

MARC

Code List for Languages



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MARC

Code List for Languages

WITHDRAWN

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INTRODUCTION

This document contains a list of languages and their associated three-character alphabetic codes. The purpose of this list is to allow the designation of the language or languages in MARC records. The list contains 434 discrete codes, of which 54 are used for groups of languages.

CHANGES IN 2000 EDITION

This list includes all valid codes and code assignments as of February 2000. This revised edition includes numerous changes necessary for compatibility with the newly approved ISO 639-2 in 1998 (*Codes for the Representation of Names of Languages Part 2: Alpha-3 Code*). There are 26 code changes, 1 deletion, and 32 additions in this revision.

STRUCTURE OF THE CODES

The language codes are three-character lowercase alphabetic strings usually based on the first three letters of the English form or, in some cases, vernacular of the corresponding language name. The codes are varied where necessary to resolve conflicts. In the case of modern and older forms of some languages, the initial letters of each part of the language name are used to form the code, e.g. *gmh* for German, Middle High, and *goh* for German, Old High. When the name of a language is changed in the list, the original code is generally retained.

INDIVIDUAL LANGUAGE CODES

This list includes individual codes for most of the major languages of the modern and ancient world, e.g. Arabic, Chinese, English, Hindi, Latin, Tagalog, etc. These are the languages that are most frequently represented in the total body of the world's literature. Additional codes for individual languages are created from time to time when it becomes apparent that a significant body of literature in a particular language already exists, or when it is determined that the amount of material in a language is growing.

Usually only one code is provided for a given language, even if that language can be written in more than one set of characters. In a few cases however, separate codes are provided for the same spoken language written in different characters.

LANGUAGE GROUP CODES

In addition to codes for individual languages, the list also contains a number of codes for language groups. While some individual languages are given their own unique code, although linguistically they are part of a language group, many individual languages are assigned a group code, because it is not considered practical to establish a separate code for each.

Introduction

Group codes may be recognized by the fact that the name listed in association with the code does not represent an individual language, and includes either the generic term "languages" or the expression "(Other)," as opposed to names of individual languages which do not include these terms. For example:

myn Mayan languages

nic Niger-Kordofanian (Other)

These language group codes are generally established at a very broad level, e.g. South American Indian (Other) *sai*. Although some South American Indian languages have their own unique codes, such as Mapuche *arn* and Aymara *aym*, all other South American Indian languages which have not been assigned a unique code, such as the Cumana language, are assigned the group code *sai*.

Some group codes have been established at an intermediate level when individual languages and dialects within that group did not warrant discrete codes, yet it was felt that assignment to one of the very broad group codes was not sufficiently specific. For example, the Athapascan language group, a subgroup of North American Indian languages, is given the code *ath*, and that code rather than *nai*, the code for North American Indian (Other), is assigned to Athapascan languages not having their own codes.

Ancient languages which are not given unique codes are assigned the code for the major language group to which each belongs, rather than the code for the modern language which evolved from the ancient language. Thus, the language Swedish, Old is assigned the code *gem* for the language group Germanic (Other) instead of the code *swe* for the modern language Swedish.

Dialects are normally treated like any individual language entered in the list, and are generally assigned a group code. However, if a dialect of a language as well as the language itself is entered in the list, the dialect is usually assigned the same code as the code for the language. If the language is assigned a group code, the dialect is assigned the same group code. For example, Bolinao, a dialect of Sambali, and Sambali language itself are both assigned *phi*, the group code for Philippine (Other). If the language has a unique code, the dialect is also assigned that code rather than the code for the group to which both belong. For example, Aja, a dialect of Ewe, is assigned *ewe*, the code for Ewe. In a few instances, however, both the language and a dialect of that language have their own unique codes. For example, Akan has the code *aka*, and Twi, a dialect of Akan, has the code *twi*.

NAMES OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS

The form of name of a language used in this code list normally corresponds to the form of the name appearing in *Library of Congress Subject Headings* (LCSH), with the exception that names of individual languages in the list generally do not include the terms "language" or "dialect" and consist of only the substantive portion of the name. For example:

English (*name in code list*)

English language (*name in LCSH*)

LCSH forms of names have not been used for the code list name if they make use of subdivisions; instead such headings are reformulated into phrase expressions for this list. This most often occurs in connection with headings for local dialects:

Morvan French (*name in code list*)

French Language--Dialects--France--Morvan (*name in LCSH*)

In addition, names of early forms of modern languages often appear in the code list in a form different from LCSH which frequently makes use of chronological subdivisions:

Swedish, Old (to 1550) (*name in code list*)

Swedish language--To 1550 (*name in LCSH*)

SPECIAL CODES FOR SPECIAL SITUATIONS

In addition to codes for individual languages and language groups, codes are also provided for three special situations.

Undetermined [und]—This code is used if the language associated with an item cannot be determined. This code is also used for works having textual content consisting of arbitrary syllables, humming or other human-produced sounds for which a language cannot be specified.

Multiple languages [mul]—This code is used when two or more languages are associated with an item, and it is not practical to use codes for all of the languages.

Blanks [###]—Three blanks are used in place of a language code when the item has no sung, spoken, or written textual content (e.g. instrumental or electronic music; sound recordings consisting of nonverbal sounds; audiovisual materials with no narration, printed titles, or subtitles; machine-readable data files consisting of machine languages or character codes).

ARRANGEMENT OF THE LIST

The list is made up of two basic parts: Part I: Name Sequence, and Part II: Code Sequence. A description of these two parts follows.

Part I: Name Sequence. In this part, the languages are listed alphabetically by the name. An entry for an individual language gives the name followed by the code in brackets, both in boldface. Any variant names of the language are listed on successive lines, with the first variant preceded by the symbol UF (used for). For example:

Aramaic [arc]

UF Biblical Aramaic
 Chaldean

The entry for an individual language which does not have a unique code, but is assigned a group code is similar, except that the assigned code with its language group name is given on the lines following the name.

Introduction

For example:

Chabacano

Assigned collective code [crp] (Creoles and Pidgins (Other))

UF Chavacano
 Zamboangueño

The entry for a language group is also similar to that for an individual language, with the addition of a list of the individual languages which have been assigned that group code. This list follows the variant names, if any are given. For example:

Creoles and Pidgins (Other) [crp]

UF Pidgins

Collective code for:

Chabacano

Fanakalo

Naga Pidgin

San Basilio del Palenque Spanish Creole

Unami jargon

The variant names from each of these entries also appear in their alphabetic position in the list as references, but not in boldface. For example:

Bafang

USE Fe'fe'

Chaldean

USE Aramaic

These references do not give the code; the entry under the name referred to must be consulted to determine the code.

Part II: Code Sequence. In this part, the languages and their codes are listed alphabetically by the code. Only the name of the individual language or language group and the associated code are given in this part. Tracings or references for variant forms of the language names are not included. For example:

arc Aramaic

bai Bamileke languages

Languages which are assigned a group code are not included in the code sequence part. Thus, the language Fe'fe' which is assigned the group code *bai* does not appear in this part of the list.

Discontinued codes are also listed in this part in their alphabetical sequence. They are identified by a hyphen preceding the code. For example:

-ajm Aljamía

USE OF LANGUAGE NAMES IN CATALOGING

The names of individual languages which appear in boldface are the form normally used in uniform titles and notes in bibliographic records. For example:

Homer. *Iliad*. English. (*form in uniform title*)
Text in Coptic and French; notes in French. (*form in note*)

Library of Congress Rule Interpretations 1.7B2 and 25.5C should be consulted for specific instructions and exceptions.

The individual languages which appear in boldface also usually correspond to the subject headings for those languages in LCSH. The relationship of language names in this list to LCSH is described more fully above in the section "Names of Languages and Dialects."

MARC 21 FIELDS IN WHICH CODES ARE USED

Language codes are used in the following MARC 21 fields:

Bibliographic records

008/35-37	Fixed-Length Data Elements / Language
040\$b	Cataloging Source / Language of cataloging
041	Language Code
242\$y	Translation of Title by Cataloging Agency / Language code of translated title
775\$e	Other Edition Entry / Language code

Authority records

040\$b	Cataloging Source / Language of cataloging
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Holdings records

008/22-24	Fixed-Length Data Elements / Language
040\$b	Record Source / Language of cataloging

Classification records

040\$b	Cataloging Source / Language of cataloging
084\$e	Classification Scheme and Edition / Language code

Community Information records

008/12-14	Fixed-Length Data Elements / Language
040\$b	Cataloging Source / Language of cataloging
041	Language Code

The appropriate format document should be consulted for specific instructions on the use of language codes in these fields and subfields.

Introduction

PUBLICATION BACKGROUND

This list was originally compiled in collaboration with Library of Congress MARC Pilot Project participants, the National Library of Medicine, the National Agricultural Library, and the Defense Language Institute. In addition, the language list of the Center for Applied Linguistics, *Library of Congress Subject Headings* (LCSH), and language specialists were consulted. The list was revised by a committee of the National Information Standards Organization (NISO) and became an American National Standard in 1987: *Codes for the Representation of Languages for Information Interchange* (ANSI Z39.53).

CODE MAINTENANCE

The Library of Congress is the maintenance agency for this list and for both ANSI Z39.53 and ISO 639-2. Questions and requests for information about this list should be sent to the Cataloging Policy and Support Office, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20540-4305. ANSI Z39.53 and ISO 639-2 include only the list of codes and associated language or language group name (as in Part II. of this document)

Notices describing additions/deletions of code values will be issued for all changes to the language codes made in the interim period between issuance of revised versions of this document.

RELATED MARC 21 DOCUMENTS

MARC 21 Format for Authority Data
MARC 21 Format for Bibliographic Data
MARC 21 Format for Classification Data
MARC 21 Format for Community Information
MARC 21 Format for Holdings Data
MARC 21 Concise Formats

OTHER RELATED DOCUMENTS

Codes for the Representation of Languages for Information Interchange (ANSI Z39.53)
Codes for the Representation of Names of Languages Part 2: Alpha-3 Codes (ISO 639-2)

PART I: NAME SEQUENCE

A-ch'ang*Assigned collective code [kac]*

(Kachin)

UF Ach'ang
Atsang
Ngoqchang

Aba

USE Chiriguano

Abaknon*Assigned collective code [phi]*

(Philippine (Other))

UF Capul
Inabaknon
Kapul
Sama Abaknon

Abau*Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))*

UF Green River

Abaw

USE Abo (Cameroon)

Abazin*Assigned collective code [cau] (Caucasian (Other))***Abenaki***Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))*

UF Abnaki

Abia

USE Aneme Wake

Abidji*Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))*

UF Adidji
Ari (Côte d'Ivoire)

Abigar

USE Nuer

Abkhaz [abk]**Abnaki**

USE Abenaki

Abo (Cameroon)*Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))*

UF Abaw

Bo (Cameroon)

Bon (Cameroon)

Abo (Sudan)

USE Toposa

Abor*Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))*

UF Adi
Miri
Mising

Aborlan Tagbanwa

USE Tagbanua

Abua*Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))***Abujhmaria***Assigned collective code [gon] (Gondi)***Abulas***Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))*

UF Ambulas
Maprik

Acadian (Louisiana)

USE Cajun French

Acateco

USE Akatek

Achagua*Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))***Ach'ang**

USE A-ch'ang

Ache

USE Guayaki

Achi, Cubulco

USE Cubulco Achi

Achi, Rabinal

USE Rabinal Achi

Achinese [ace]

UF Atjeh

Acholi

USE Acoli

Achuale

USE Achuar

Name Sequence

Achuar

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Achuale
Achuara Jivaro
Jivaro, Achuara

Achuara Jivaro

USE Achuar

Acoli [ach]

UF Acholi
Gang
Lwo
Shuli

Acra

USE Gã

Acuan-Shavante

USE Xavante

Adaiel

USE Afar

Adamawa

USE Fula

Adangme [ada]

UF Dangme

Adari

USE Harari

Adi

USE Abor

Adidji

USE Abidji

Adja

USE Aja (Benin and Togo)

Adjaua

USE Yao

Adnyamatana

USE Wailpi

Adygei

Assigned collective code [cau] (Caucasian (Other))

UF Circassian, Lower
Circassian, West
Kiakh
Kjax
Lower Circassian
West Circassian

Aeta Negrito

USE Botolan Sambal

Afan

USE Oromo

Afar [aar]

UF Adaiel
Danakil

Afenmai

USE Etsako

Afghan

USE Pushto

Afrihili (Artificial language) [afh]

Afrikaans [afr]

UF Cape Dutch

Afroasiatic (Other) [afa]

Collective code for:

*Angas
Bidiyo
Daba
Dangaleat
Day (Chad)
Gamo
Gude
Jongor
Kamwe
Kanakuru
Mafa
Mandara
Masa (Chadic)
Miya
Musgu
Nancere
Ngizim
Paduko
Ron
Southern Mofu
Tera
Tuburi
Tumak
Uldeme
Yemsa
Zulgo*

Afshar

Assigned collective code [aze] (Azerbaijani)

Agarabe

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Agni

USE Anyi

Name Sequence

Agta				Ajawa			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[phi]			USE	Yao	
		(Philippine (Other))		Ajie			
	UF	Central Cagayan Negrito			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]	
Agta (Casiguran)						(Austronesian (Other))	
	USE	Dumagat (Casiguran)			UF	Houailou	
Agta (Umirey)						Wailu	
	USE	Dumagat (Umirey)		Aka			
Aguacatec					USE	Apatani	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[myn]		Aka (Central African Republic)			
		(Mayan languages)			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[bnt]	(Bantu (Other))
Aguaruna				Akan	[aka]		
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sai]	(South American Indian (Other))		UF	Twɪ-Fante	
Agusan Manobo				Akare			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[mno]			USE	Kare	
		(Manobo languages)		Akarimojong			
Agutaynon					USE	Karamojong	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[phi]		Akatek			
		(Philippine (Other))			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[myn]	(Mayan languages)
Ahirani					UF	Acateco	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[inc]	(Indic (Other))			Kanjobal, Western San Miguel Acatán Kanjobal Western Kanjobal	
Ahom				Akeroa			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[tai]	(Tai (Other))		USE	Toposa	
Aht				Akha			
	USE	Nootka			USE	Kaw	
Ahtena				Akkadian	[akk]		
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[ath]			UF	Assyro-Babylonian Babylonian	
		(Athapaskan (Other))		Aklanon			
A'i					<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[phi]	
	USE	Cofán				(Philippine (Other))	
Aikoa				Akposo			
	USE	Mori			USE	Kposo	
Aili-Gaili				Aku			
	USE	Surinam Hindustani			USE	Yoruba	
Aimara				Aku (Creole)			
	USE	Aymara			USE	Krio	
Ainu				Akuapem			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[mis]			USE	Twɪ	
		(Miscellaneous languages)		Akwẽ-Shavante			
Aja (Benin and Togo)					USE	Xavante	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[ewe]		Akye			
		(Ewe)			USE	Attie	
	UF	Adja					

Name Sequence

Alabama

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

Alacaluf

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Kawesqar

Alada

USE Gun-Gbe

Alalak

USE Barangas

Alamblak

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Alangan

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

Alas

Assigned collective code [btk] (Batak)

Alawa

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Galawa

Albanian [alb]

*Also collective code for:
Calabrian Albanian*

Albanian, Calabrian

USE Calabrian Albanian

Aleut [ale]

UF Eleuth

Aleut (Eskimo)

USE Pacific Gulf Yupik

Algonkin

USE Algonquin

Algonquian (Other) [alg]

Collective code for:
Abenaki
Algonquin
Fox
Illinois
Kickapoo
Mahican
Massachuset
Menominee
Miami (Ind. and Okla.)
Mohegan
Passamaquoddy
Penobscot

Potawatomi

Powhatan

Quileute

Roanoak

Shawnee

Wampanoag

Algonquin

Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))

UF Algonkin

Allevar French

Assigned collective code [fre] (French)

UF French, Allevar

Alsatian German

Assigned collective code [ger] (German)

Altai

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))

UF Oirat (Turkic)

Altai, Northern

USE Northern Altai

Altaic (Other) [tut]

UF Turko-Tataric (Other)

Collective code for:

Altai

Bulgaro-Turkic

Crimean Tatar

Dagur

Even

Evenki

Gagauz

Greek Tatar

Kalmyk

Karachay-Balkar

Karaim

Khakass

Khalaj

Khorezmian Turkic

Kipchak

Moghol

Mongour

Nanai

Nogai

Northern Altai

Oirat

Olcha

Name Sequence

Altaic (Other) (Cont.)

Old Turkic

Oroqen

Salar

Shor

Sibo

Teleut

Turkish, Old (to 1500)

Udekhe

Alur

Assigned collective code [ssa]

(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Dho Alur

Lur

Alyawarra

Assigned collective code [aus]

(Australian languages)

UF Iliaura

Ama (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Sawiyanu

Amahuaca

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Sayaco

Amanaya

USE Nzima

Amarakaeri

USE Mashco

Amardic

USE Elamite

Amarigna

USE Amharic

Amarinya

USE Amharic

Ambo (Angola and Namibia)

USE Ndonga

Ambrym

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Ambu

USE Annobon

Ambulas

USE Abulas

Amele

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

American Sign Language

Assigned collective code [sgn] (Sign
languages)

Amganad Ifugao

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Ifugao, Amganad

Amharic [amh]

UF Amarigna
Amarinya

Ami

USE Amis

Amis

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Ami

Amishgo

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

UF Amuzgo

Ammonite

Assigned collective code [sem]
(Semitic (Other))

Ampale

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Ampeeli

Ampeeli

USE Ampale

Amuesha

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Lorenzo

Amuzgo

USE Amishgo

Anano

USE Guanano

Anatolian Turkish, Old

USE Turkish, Old (to 1500)

Ancient Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

Ancient Hebrew

USE Hebrew

Andamanese

Assigned collective code [mis]
(Miscellaneous languages)

Andarang

USE Wandarang

Name Sequence

Ande

USE Campa

Ande (Artificial language)

Assigned collective code [art]
(Artificial (Other))

Andhra

USE Telugu

Andian

USE Mandar

Andilyaŭgwa

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)

UF Groote Eylandt
Ingura

Andira

USE Maue

Andoque

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Aneme Wake

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Abia
Musa, Upper
Upper Musa

Anesu

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Canala
Kanala
Xaracuu
Yaracuu

Anga (Ghana)

USE Hanga (Ghana)

Angas

Assigned collective code [afa]
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Karan
Karang (Nigeria)
Ngas

Angave

USE Ankave

Anggor

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Bibriari
Senagi
Watapor

Angika

Assigned collective code [bih] (Bihari)

Anglo-French

USE Anglo-Norman

Anglo-Norman

Assigned collective code [roa]
(Romance (Other))

UF Anglo-French
Norman-French

Anglo-Saxon

USE English, Old (ca. 450-1100)

Angola

USE Kimbundu

Anjam

USE Bom

Ankave

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Angave

Annamese

USE Vietnamese

Annobon

Assigned collective code [cpp] (Creoles
and Pidgins, Portuguese-based
(Other))

UF Ambu

Antiqueno

USE Kinaray-a

Anuak

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Yambo

Anufo

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Chakosi

Anufo (Côte d'Ivoire)

USE Brissa

Anum

USE Gwa (Ghana)

Añún

USE Paraujano

Anyang

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Denya

Anyi

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Agni

Anzanic

USE Elamite

Ao

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
UF Chungli
Hatigorría
Mongsén
Zungi
Zwingi

Aomie

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))
UF Omie

Apa Tanang

USE Apatani

Apabhramśa

Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic
(Other))

Apache languages [apa]

Collective code for:
Chiricahua
Mescalero
White Mountain Apache

Apalai

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Apatani

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
UF Aka
Apa Tanang
Hruso

Apayao

USE Isneg

Apindji

USE Tsogo

Apurahuano

USE Tagbanua

Apurina

USE Ipurina

Arabela

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))
UF Chiripuno

Arabic [ara]

Aragonese Spanish

Assigned collective code [spa]
(Spanish)
UF Spanish, Aragonese

Arakanese

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
UF Maghi
Rakhaing

Aramaic [arc]

UF Biblical Aramaic
Chaldean

Aranda

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)

Araona

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Arapaho [arp]

Arapesh, Mountain

USE Mountain Arapesh

Arapium

USE Maue

Ararge

USE Harari

Araucanian

USE Mapuche

Arawak [arw]

UF Loko (Arawakan)
Lokono

Areare

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Arecuna

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Arekena

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))
UF Guarequena
Uarequena
Warekena

Name Sequence

Arhuaco			Asheninca		
USE	Ica		USE	Campa	
Ari (Côte d'Ivoire)			Ashluslay		
USE	Abidji		USE	Chulupí	
Arikara			Āsī		
	<i>Assigned collective code [nai]</i>	(North American Indian (Other))	USE	Ossetic	
Aripaktsa			Asiatic Eskimo		
USE	Rikbaktsa		USE	Yuit	
Ariti			Aslian languages, Central		
USE	Paressi		USE	Senoic languages	
Armenian [arm]			Asmat		
Armoric				<i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i>	(Papuan (Other))
USE	Breton		Assamese [asm]		
Aromanian			Assiniboine		
	<i>Assigned collective code [roa]</i>	(Romance (Other))		<i>Assigned collective code [dak]</i>	(Dakota)
UF	Macedo-Romanian		Assyro-Babylonian		
Arorai			USE	Akkadian	
USE	Gilbertese		Asturian		
Arosario			USE	Bable	
USE	Damana		Asu		
Arosi				<i>Assigned collective code [bnt]</i>	(Bantu (Other))
	<i>Assigned collective code [map]</i>	(Austronesian (Other))	UF	Athu	
Artificial (Other) [art]				Chasu	
	<i>Collective code for:</i>			Pare	
	<i>Ande (Artificial language)</i>		Asuri		
	<i>Babm</i>			<i>Assigned collective code [mun]</i>	(Munda (Other))
	<i>Enochian</i>		Asurini		
	<i>Glosa (Artificial language)</i>		USE	Tenetehara	
	<i>Ido</i>		Ata Manobo		
	<i>International auxiliari linguo</i>	(Artificial language)		<i>Assigned collective code [mno]</i>	(Manobo languages)
	<i>Loglan (Artificial language)</i>		Atayal		
	<i>Neo (Artificial language)</i>		USE	Tayal	
	<i>Novial (Artificial language)</i>		Ateso		
	<i>Tsolyáni (Artificial language)</i>		USE	Teso	
Aruaco			Athapaskan (Other) [ath]		
USE	Ica			<i>Collective code for:</i>	
Asaro				<i>Ahtena</i>	
	<i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i>	(Papuan (Other))		<i>Carrier</i>	
UF	Dano			<i>Chilcotin</i>	
	Upper Asaro			<i>Dena'ina</i>	
Ashanti				<i>Kaska</i>	
USE	Twi			<i>Kawchottine</i>	
				<i>Kiowa Apache</i>	

Athapascan (Other) (Cont.)

Koyukon
Sarsi
Sekani-Beaver
Tagish
Tahltan
Tsattine
Upper Tanana
Upper Umpqua

Athu

USE Asu

Atimuca

USE Timucua

Atjeh

USE Achinese

Atoni

USE Timor

Atsang

USE A-ch'ang

Atsera

Assigned collective code [map]
 (Austronesian (Other))

Atsugewi

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
 American Indian (Other))

Atta

Assigned collective code [phi]
 (Philippine (Other))

UF Northern Cagayan Negrito

Attic Greek

Assigned collective code [grc] (Greek,
 Ancient (to 1453))

UF Greek, Attic

Attie

Assigned collective code [nic]
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Akye
 Kurobu

Attouat

USE Katu

Atynyamatana

USE Wailpi

Atzinca

USE Ocuiltec

Au

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
 (Other))

Aucaans

USE Djuka

Auhelawa

USE Kurada

Aukan

USE Djuka

Australasian Signed English

Assigned collective code [sgn] (Sign
 languages)

Australian languages [aus]

Collective code for:

Alawa
Alyawarra
Andilyaugwa
Aranda
Bandjalang
Bidjara
Burarra
Butchulla
Dargari
Darling River dialects
Djaru
Djinang
Djingili
Garawa
Gidabal
Gubbi-Gubbi
Gugada
Gumatj
Gungabula
Gupapuyngu
Iwaidji
Jindjibandji
Kalkatungu
Kattang
Kuku-Yalanji
Kuuku Ya'u
Mandjildjara
Mangarayi
Maranungku
Martu Wangka
Murinbata
Narrinyeri
Ngaanyatjara
Ngandi
Ngarinyin
Ngarluma
Nukunu

Name Sequence

Australian languages (Cont.)

Nunggubuyu
Pintupi
Pitjantjatjara
Thangatti
Tiwi (Melville Island)
Umpila
Wailpi
Walbiri
Walmatjari
Wandarang
Wan'guri
Western Desert
Wik-Munkan
Worora
Yidiny
Yualyai

Austronesian (Other) [map]

UF Malayo-Polynesian (Other)

Collective code for:

Ajie
Ambrym
Amis
Anesu
Areare
Arosi
Atsera
Bajau
Balaesang
Banjar Hulu
Barangas
Bareë
Berawan
Biliau
Bimanese
Bolaang Mongondow
Buang
Bugotu
Bukar Sadong
Bunama
Bunun
Buol
Bwaidoga
Camuhi
Carolinian
Daa
Dawawa
Dehu

Dobel
Dobu
Dumbea
Dusun
East Makian
East Uvean
Enggano
Eromanga
Futuna-Aniwa
Gapapaiwa
Gedaged
Gumasi
Halia
Ham
Iai (Loyalty Islands)
Iamalele
Iduna
Irahutu
Kaili
Kaiwa (Papua New Guinea)
Kambera
Kara (Papua New Guinea)
Katingan
Kaulong
Kemak
Kerinci
Kiriwinian
Komodo
Kubu
Kurada
Kwara'ae
Lau
Lavongai
Lenakel
Lindrou
Manam
Mandak
Mangap
Manggarai (Indonesia)
Mangseng
Marquesan
Mekeo
Mele-Fila
Mentawai
Mokilese
Mori
Mortlock
Motu

Austronesian (Other) (Cont.)

Mouk
Mukawa
Muna
Nakanai
Nali
Napu
Nemi
Nengone
Ngada
Ngatik
Nguna
Nuaulu
Nukuoro
Numfor
Paiwan
Pala
Paranan
Petats
Puluwat
Ramoaina
Rejang (Sumatra, Indonesia)
Rennellese
Roti
Rotuman
Rukai
Sangen
Sangil
*Sangir (Indonesia and
Philippines)*
Saposa
Sawu
Sedik
Serawai
Sigi
Sinagoro
Sio
Sissano
Sobei
Sokop
Sonsorol-Tobi
Suau
Sumba
Sumbawa
Sursurunga
Suwawa
Tagula
Talaud

Tamuan
Tanga (Tanga Islands)
Tavara (Papua New Guinea)
Tawoyan
Tayal
Teop
Tidore
Tikopia
Timor
Tinputz
Tolai
Tolaki
Tombulu
Tondano
Tonsea
Toraja
Toraja Sa'dan
Tuamotuan
Tubetube
Ulithi
Uma
Uripiv
Wandamen
Wewewa
Woleai
Wolio
Yabim
Yamdena

Auyana

Assigned collective code **[paa]** (Papuan
(Other))

Avahattha

Assigned collective code **[inc]** (Indic
(Other))

Avaric [ava]

Avesta

USE Avestan

Avestan [ave]

UF Avesta
 Bactrian, Old
 Old Bactrian
 Old Persian (Avestan)
 Persian, Old (Avestan)
 Zend

Awa (Eastern Highlands Province, Papua New Guinea)

Assigned collective code **[paa]** (Papuan
(Other))

Name Sequence

Awadhi [awa]			
Ayan			
	USE	Bassari	
Ayangan Ifugao			
		<i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i>	
		(Philippine (Other))	
	UF	Ifugao, Ayangan	
Aymara [aym]			
	UF	Aimara	
Ayo			
	USE	Yao	
Ayook			
	USE	Mixe	
Ayoré			
	USE	Moro (South America)	
Ayoweo			
	USE	Moro (South America)	
Azande			
	USE	Zande	
Azerbaijani [aze]			
	UF	Azeri	
		<i>Also collective code for:</i>	
		<i>Afshar</i>	
Azeri			
	USE	Azerbaijani	
Aztec			
	USE	Nahuatl	
Baagingi'			
	USE	Balangingì	
Bable			
		<i>Assigned collective code [spa]</i>	
		(Spanish)	
	UF	Asturian	
Babm			
		<i>Assigned collective code [art]</i>	
		(Artificial (Other))	
Babungo			
	USE	Ngo	
Babylonian			
	USE	Akkadian	
Bac			
	USE	Bats	
Bacairi			
	USE	Bakairi	
Bactrian, Old			
	USE	Avestan	
Badjo			
	USE	Bajau	
Bafang			
	USE	Fe'fe'	
Bafia			
		<i>Assigned collective code [bnt]</i>	(Bantu (Other))
Bagandji dialects			
	USE	Darling River dialects	
Bagheli			
		<i>Assigned collective code [inc]</i>	(Indic (Other))
Bagirmi			
		<i>Assigned collective code [ssa]</i>	(Nilo-Saharan (Other))
	UF	Barma	
Bagobo			
		<i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i>	(Philippine (Other))
Bagobo, Upper			
	USE	Manuvu	
Bagri			
		<i>Assigned collective code [raj]</i>	(Rajasthani)
Bahasa Indonesia			
	USE	Indonesian	
Bahinemo			
		<i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i>	(Papuan (Other))
	UF	Gahom	
		Wogu	
Bahnar			
		<i>Assigned collective code [mkh]</i>	(Mon-Khmer (Other))
Bai (China)			
	USE	Pai (China)	
Baingai			
	USE	Biangai	
Baining			
		<i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i>	(Papuan (Other))
	UF	Kakat	
		Makakat	
		Maqaqet	
		Qaqet	

Bajau

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Badjo

Bayo

Luaan

Orang Laut (Indonesia)

Sama (Indonesia)

Turije'ne'

Bajjika

Assigned collective code [bih] (Bihari)

Baka

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Tara Baaka

Baka (Cameroon and Gabon)

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Bakairi

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Bacairi

Bakare

USE Kare

Bakumpai

Assigned collective code [day] (Dayak)

Bakundu

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

UF Kundu

Balaesang

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Balaisang

Pajo

Balaisang

USE Balaesang

Balali

USE Teke

Balangao

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

Balangingi

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Baagingi'

Bangingi

Northern Sinama

Sama Bangingi

Sea Samal

Sinama, Northern

Bali (Cameroon)

USE Mungaka

Balinese [ban]

Balkar

USE Karachay-Balkar

Balti

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Baltistani

Bhotia of Baltistan

Sbalti

Baltic (Other) [bat]

Collective code for:
Prussian

Baltistani

USE Balti

Baluchi [bal]

UF Biluchi

Bamana (Mandekan)

USE Bambara

Bamana (Senufo)

USE Mamara

Bambara [bam]

UF Bamana (Mandekan)

Bamileke-Jo

USE Bandjoun

Bamileke languages [bai]

Collective code for:
Bandjoun
Fe'fe'
Ngymboon
Yemba

Bamun

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Banaa

USE Masa (Chadic)

Banana (Masa)

USE Masa (Chadic)

Banda [bad]

Also collective code for:
Linda

Name Sequence

Bandi			Benga
USE	Gbandi		Bobangi
Bandjalang			Bolia
	<i>Assigned collective code [aus]</i>		Boma (Congo)
	(Australian languages)		Bomitaba
UF	Minyung		Bondei
Bandjoun			Bukusu
	<i>Assigned collective code [bai]</i>		Bulu
	(Bamileke languages)		Chaga
UF	Bamileke-Jo		Chokwe
Banen			Doko (Congo)
USE	Tunen		Duruma
Bangala (Congo)			Embu
USE	Lingala		Fuliru
Bangaru			Ganguela
	<i>Assigned collective code [inc]</i> (Indic		Giryama
	(Other))		Gisu
UF	Hariani		Gusii
	Jatu		Haya
Bangingi			Hehe
USE	Balangingi		Hunde
Baniwa			Ila
	<i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i> (South		Kako
	American Indian (Other))		Kalanga (Botswana and
Banjar Hulu			Zimbabwe)
	<i>Assigned collective code [map]</i>		Kaonde
	(Austronesian (Other))		Kare
UF	Hulu		Kete
Banjara			Kombe
USE	Lambadi		Komo (Congo)
Bantawa			Koozime
	<i>Assigned collective code [sit]</i>		Kwangali
	(Sino-Tibetan (Other))		Kwiri
UF	Bontawa		Lala
	Kirāta Rāī		Lenje
Banton			Logooli
	<i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i>		Lucazi
	(Philippine (Other))		Luvale
UF	Bantuanon		Luyana
Bantu (Other) [bnt]			Luyia
	<i>Collective code for:</i>		Maka (Cameroon)
	<i>Abo (Cameroon)</i>		Makonde
	<i>Aka (Central African Republic)</i>		Makua
	<i>Asu</i>		Mbo (Cameroon)
	<i>Bafia</i>		Mbosi
	<i>Bakundu</i>		Mbukushu
	<i>Bati</i>		Meru
	<i>Bembe (Congo (Brazzaville))</i>		Mituku

Bantu (Other) (Cont.)

Mpongwe

Mpur

Nambya

Nande

Ngonde

Nika

Ntomba

Nyaneka

Nyanga

Pangwa

Pende

Punu

Ronga

Ruund

Sakata

Salampasu

Sena

Senga

Shi

Songe

Subiya

Suku (Congo)

Taita

Teke

Tembo (Sud-Kivu, Congo)

Tete

Tetela

Tharaka

Tonga (Inhambane)

Tonga (Zambesi)

Tooro

Tsogo

Tswa

Tunen

Yaka (Congo and Angola)

Yanzi

Yombe

Zanaki

Bantuanon

USE

Banton

Baoulé

USE

Baule

Bapounou

USE

Punu

Bara (Australia)

USE

Burarra

Bara (Colombia)

USE

Barasana del Norte

Barasana del Sur

Bara (India and Nepal)

USE

Bodo

Bara (Indonesia)

USE

Napu

Bara (Madagascar)

Assigned collective code [mlg]

(Malagasy)

Barai

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Barangas

Assigned collective code [map]

(Austronesian (Other))

UF

Alalak

Barasana del Norte

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF

Bara (Colombia)

Northern Barasano

Barasana del Sur

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF

Bara (Colombia)

Southern Barasano

Bareë

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Bargam

USE

Mugil

Bargu

USE

Bariba

Bari

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF

Dzilio

Bari (Venezuela)

USE

Motilon

Baria

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF

Kolkotta

Mogoreb

Morda

Nara

Nere

Name Sequence

Bariba

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Bargu
Berba (Benin and Nigeria)

Barlig Bontoc

USE Southern Bontoc

Barma

USE Bagirmi

Bartang

Assigned collective code [ira] (Iranian
(Other))

Baru

USE Loma

Baruya

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Basa [bas]

Basari (Togo and Ghana)

USE Tobote

Basco

USE Batan

Bashgali

Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic
(Other))
UF Kati

Bashkir [bak]

Basque [baq]

UF Euskara

Bassari

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Ayan
Biyan
Wo

Bastari

USE Halbi

Batad Ifugao

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))
UF Ifugao, Batad

Batak [btk]

UF Batta (Sumatra)
Also collective code for:
Alas
Karo-Batak
Mandailing
Simehungun
Toba-Batak

Batak Mandailing

USE Mandailing

Batan

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))
UF Basco
Ibatan
Isamurang
Ivatan
Saptang

Bati

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

Bats

Assigned collective code [cau]
(Caucasian (Other))
UF Bac
Tsova-Tush
Tush

Batta (Sumatra)

USE Batak

Batuco

USE Eudeve

Baudi

USE Bauzi

Baule

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Baoulé

Baungshè

USE Haka Chin

Bauri

USE Bauzi

Bauzi

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))
UF Baudi
Bauri
Pauwi

Baya

USE Gbaya

Bayo

USE Bajau

Be

Assigned collective code [tai] (Tai
(Other))
UF Ongbe

Beach-la-mar

USE Bislama

Béarnais (post-1500)

Assigned collective code [oci] (Occitan (post-1500))

Bêche-de-mer

USE Bislama

Bechuana

USE Tswana

Bedawiye

USE Beja

Bedja

USE Beja

Behari

USE Bihari

Beir

USE Murle

Beja [bej]

UF Bedawiye
Bedja
Bishári

Bekwarra

*Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))*

Belagar

USE Blagar

Belanda

USE Bor (Lwo)

Belarusian [bel]

UF Belorussian
Byelorussian
Russian, White
White Russian

Bella Bella

*Assigned collective code [wak]
(Wakashan languages)*

Bella Coola

*Assigned collective code [sal]
(Salishan languages)*

Bellonese

USE Rennellese

Belorussian

USE Belarusian

Belu

USE Tetum

Bemba [bem]

Bembe (Congo (Brazzaville))

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF KiBembe
Mbembe

Benabena

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Benda (Bantu)

USE Venda

Benga

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Bengali [ben]

*Also collective code for:
Rajbangsi*

Benguet Igorot

USE Ibaloi

Benin

USE Bini

Benue-Congo languages

*Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))*

Beothuk

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

Berawan

*Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))*

Berba (Benin and Burkina Faso)

USE Biali

Berba (Benin and Nigeria)

USE Bariba

Berber (Other) [ber]

*Collective code for:
Mzab
Shilha
Tamazight*

Beri-aa

USE Zaghawa

Berik

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Berom

USE Birom

Berouhi

USE Brahui

Name Sequence

Berri				Biangai			
	USE	Zaghawa				<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[paa] (Papuan (Other))
Betammadibe					UF	Baingai	
	USE	Somba		Biatah			
Bete						<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[day] (Dayak)
				Biblical Aramaic			
Beti					USE	Aramaic	
	USE	Ewondo		Biblical Greek			
Betsileo					USE	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)	
				Bibriari			
		<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[mlg] (Malagasy)		USE	Anggor	
Bezhta				Bichelamar			
		<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[cau] (Caucasian (Other))		USE	Bislama	
Bhaipei				Bidayuh			
	USE	Vaiphei			USE	Dayak	
Bhili				Bideyu			
					USE	Dayak	
		<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[inc] (Indic (Other))	Bidiyo			
Bhojpuri [bho]						<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))
		<i>Also collective code for:</i>		Bidjara			
		<i>Sadani</i>				<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[aus] (Australian languages)
Bhotanta							
	USE	Tibetan			UF	Pitjara	
Bhotia of Baltistan				Bidyogo			
	USE	Balti			USE	Bijago	
Bhotia of Bhutan				Bieri			
	USE	Dzongkha			USE	Biali	
Bhōtič of Sikkim				Big Sepik			
	USE	Dänjong-kä			USE	Iatmul	
Bhumij				Bihari [bih]			
		<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[mun] (Munda (Other))		UF	Behari	
Bhutan						<i>Also collective code for:</i>	
	USE	Tibetan				<i>Angika</i>	
Bhutanese						<i>Bajjika</i>	
	USE	Dzongkha				<i>Kurmali</i>	
Biadju				Bijago			
	USE	Ngaju				<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
Biali					UF	Bidyogo	
		<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))	Bik			
					USE	Judeo-Tat	
	UF	Berba (Benin and Burkina Faso)		Bikol [bik]			
		Bieri			UF	Vikol	

Name Sequence

Bilaan		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [phi] (Philippine (Other))			Bouroum
Biliau		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [map] (Austronesian (Other))			Burum (Nigeria)
Bilin		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [cus] (Cushitic (Other))			Kibo
Biloxi		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [sio] (Siouan (Other))			Kibyen
Biluchi	USE	Baluchi		Bishári	Shosho
Bimanese		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [map] (Austronesian (Other))		USE	Beja
Bindubi	USE	Pintupi		Bislama [bis]	
Bini [bin]	UF	Benin		UF	Beach-la-mar
		Do			Bêche-de-mer
		Edo			Bichelamar
Binokid	USE	Binukid Manobo		Bisorio	
Bintukua	USE	Ica			<i>Assigned collective code</i> [paa] (Papuan (Other))
Binubolinao	USE	Bolinao		UF	Gadio
Binukid Manobo		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [mno] (Manobo languages)			Iniai
	UF	Binokid		Biyan	
		Bukidnon		USE	Bassari
Binukidnon	USE	Kinaray-a		Black Bobo	
Binumarien		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [paa] (Papuan (Other))		USE	Bobo Fing
Birifor		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))		Black Carib	
Birohi	USE	Brahui			<i>Assigned collective code</i> [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))
Birom		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))		UF	Carib, Black
	UF	Berom			Garífuna
				Black Flowery	Miao
				USE	Hmong Njua
				Black Tai	
					<i>Assigned collective code</i> [tai] (Tai (Other))
				UF	Tai, Black
					Tai Dam
					Tai Noir
				Blackfoot	
				USE	Siksika
				Blagar	
					<i>Assigned collective code</i> [paa] (Papuan (Other))
				UF	Belagar
					Tarang
				Blanche Bay	
				USE	Tolai
				Blang	
					<i>Assigned collective code</i> [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))
				UF	Bulang
					Plang
					Pulang
					Samtao

Name Sequence

Blue Miao

USE Hmong Njua

Bo

USE Pacoh

Bo (Cameroon)

USE Abo (Cameroon)

Bobangi

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Rebu

Bobo Fing

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Black Bobo

Bulse

Finng

Bobo Wule

USE Bwamu

Bodo

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Bara (India and Nepal)

Boro (India and Nepal)

Kachari, Plains

Mech

Plains Kachari

Bogadjim

USE Bom

Bohemian

USE Czech

Bokmaal

USE Norwegian

Boko

USE Busa

Bola (Portuguese Guinea)

USE Mankanya

Bolaang Mongondow

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Bolia

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Bulia

Bolinao

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

UF Binubolinao

Bom

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Anjam

Bogadjim

Lalok

Boma (Congo)

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Buma (Congo)

Bomitaba

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Mbomitaba

Mitaba

Bomu

USE Boomu

Bon (Cameroon)

USE Abo (Cameroon)

Bondei

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Bong Miew

USE Cua

Bongo

Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Bongo-Bagirmi languages

Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Bonny

USE Ibani

Bontawa

USE Bantawa

Bontoc

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

UF Finontok

Bontoc, Central

USE Central Bontoc

Bontoc, Eastern

USE Eastern Bontoc

Bontoc, Southern

USE Southern Bontoc

Bontoc, Western

USE Northern Kankanay

Boomu

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bomu

Boorishki

USE Burushaski

Bor (Lwo)

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Belanda

Bora

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Boro (South America)

Boran

Assigned collective code [orm]
(Oromo)

Borduaria

USE Nocte

Bornu

USE Kanuri

Boro (India and Nepal)

USE Bodo

Boro (South America)

USE Bora

Bororo (Brazil)

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Bororo (West Africa)

Assigned collective code [ful] (Fula)

Boruca

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

UF Brunka
Burunca

Bosnian [bos]

Botelkude

USE Halopa

Botlikh

Assigned collective code [cau]
(Caucasian (Other))

Botolan Sambal

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Aeta Negrito
Sambal Botolan
Sambali Botolan

Boua languages

USE Bua languages

Bouamou

USE Bwamu

Bouem

USE Lefana

Boulou

USE Bulu

Bouroum

USE Birom

Boutan

USE Tibetan

Bozo

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Sorko
Sorogo

Brahui

Assigned collective code [dra]
(Dravidian (Other))

UF Berouhi
Birohi
Brohki

Braj [bra]

UF Pingal

Brame

USE Mankanya

Breton [bre]

UF Armoric

Bribri

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Brissa

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Anufo (Côte d'Ivoire)

British Sign Language

Assigned collective code [sgn] (Sign languages)

Brohki

USE Brahui

Brunka

USE Boruca

Bua languages

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Boua languages

Name Sequence

Bual			Bulgarian, Old (to 1100)
USE	Buol	USE	Church Slavic
Buang		Bulgaro-Turkic	
	<i>Assigned collective code [map]</i>		<i>Assigned collective code [tut]</i> (Altaic
	(Austronesian (Other))		(Other))
Buem		UF	Turko-Bulgarian
USE	Lefana	Buli	
Buginese			<i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i>
USE	Bugis		(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
Bugis [bug]		UF	Builsa
UF	Buginese		Bulea
Bugotu			Bulugu
	<i>Assigned collective code [map]</i>		Guresha
	(Austronesian (Other))		Kanjaga
UF	Mahaga	Bulia	
Buhágana		USE	Bolia
USE	Macuna	Bullom, Northern	
Builsa		USE	Northern Bullom
USE	Buli	Bullom, Southern	
Buin		USE	Sherbro
	<i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i> (Papuan	Bulse	
	(Other))	USE	Bobo Fing
UF	Rugara	Bulu	
Telei			<i>Assigned collective code [bnt]</i> (Bantu
Bukar Sadong			(Other))
	<i>Assigned collective code [map]</i>	UF	Boulou
	(Austronesian (Other))	Bulugu	
UF	Sadong	USE	Buli
	Serian	Bulum	
	Tebakang	USE	Burum (Papua New Guinea)
Bukidnon		Buma (Congo)	
USE	Binukid Manobo	USE	Boma (Congo)
Bukidnon Manobo, Western		Bunak	
USE	Western Bukidnon Manobo		<i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i> (Papuan
Bukiyup			(Other))
USE	Mountain Arapesh	Bunama	
Bukusu			<i>Assigned collective code [map]</i>
	<i>Assigned collective code [bnt]</i> (Bantu		(Austronesian (Other))
	(Other))	Bunda	
UF	Lubukusu	USE	Kimbundu
Bulama		Bunda (Indonesia)	
USE	Mankanya	USE	Suwawa
Bulang		Bundeli	
USE	Blang		<i>Assigned collective code [inc]</i> (Indic
Bulea			(Other))
USE	Buli	Bunun	
Bulgarian [bul]			<i>Assigned collective code [map]</i>
			(Austronesian (Other))

Buol

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))
UF Bual
Bwuolo
Dia

Burarra

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)
UF Bara (Australia)
Jikai
Tchikai

Buriat [bua]

UF Buryat

Burji

Assigned collective code [cus]
(Cushitic (Other))

Burmese [bur]

Buru (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)

USE Mo (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)

Burum (Nigeria)

USE Birom

Burum (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Bulum

Burunca

USE Boruca

Burushaski

Assigned collective code [mis]
(Miscellaneous languages)
UF Boorishki
Khajuna

Buryat

USE Buriat

Busa

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Boko

Bushman languages

USE San languages

Butchulla

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)

Bute

USE Mbum

Buzi

USE Loma

Bwaidoga

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Bwaka

USE Ngbaka ma'bo

Bwamu

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Bobo Wule
Bouamou

Bwem

USE Lefana

Bwine-Mukuni

USE Lenje

Bwuolo

USE Buol

Byelorussian

USE Belarusian

Byzantine Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

Cabardan

USE Kabardian

Cabecar

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

Cabrai

USE Kabre

Cacaopera

USE Matagalpa

Cacchi

USE Kekchi

Cachari

USE Dimasa

Cacua

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))
UF Macú de cubeo
Macú de desano
Macú de guanano

Caddo [cad]

Cagaba

USE Kagaba

Cagayano Cillo

USE Kagayanen

Cagayanon

USE Jama Mapun

Name Sequence

Cahita			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[cai]	(Central American Indian (Other))
Cahuilla			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[cai]	(Central American Indian (Other))
	UF	Coahuila	Kawia (Shoshone)
Caingang			
	USE	Kaingang	
Caingua			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sai]	(South American Indian (Other))
	UF	Cayua	Kaingua
			Kaiwa (Brazil)
Cajun French			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[roa]	(Romance (Other))
	UF	Acadian (Louisiana)	French, Cajun
			Louisiana Acadian
			Louisiana French
Čakavian			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sla]	(Slavic (Other))
Cakchikel			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[myn]	(Mayan languages)
	UF	Kacchiquel	
Čakhar			
	USE	Chahar	
Calabar			
	USE	Efik	
Calabrian Albanian			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[alb]	(Albanian)
	UF	Albanian, Calabrian	
Calamian			
	USE	Kalamian	
Callahuaya			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sai]	(South American Indian (Other))
	UF	Callawalla	Callawaya
			Kallawaya
			Qollahuaya
Callawalla			
	USE	Callahuaya	
Callawaya			
	USE	Callahuaya	
Calmuck			
	USE	Kalmyk	
Caló (Romany)			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[rom]	(Romany)
Caluyanun			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[phi]	(Philippine (Other))
Čam			
	USE	Cham	
Camba			
	USE	Chiriguano	
Cambodian			
	USE	Khmer	
Campa			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sai]	(South American Indian (Other))
	UF	Ande	Asheninca
Camsa			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sai]	(South American Indian (Other))
	UF	Coche	Kamentzá
			Kamsa
			Sebondoy
			Sibondoy
Camuhi			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]	(Austronesian (Other))
	UF	Cemuhi	Tyamuhi
			Wagap
Canaanite			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sem]	(Semitic (Other))
Canala			
	USE	Anesu	
Canamari (Tucanoan)			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sai]	(South American Indian (Other))
	UF	Kanamari (Tucanoan)	
Canarese			
	USE	Kannada	

Cañari

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Cancanai

USE Kankanay

Candoshi

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Kandoshi
Morato
Murato
Shapra

Canella

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Kanela

Canoeiro

USE Rikbaktsa

Capanahua

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Cape Dutch

USE Afrikaans

Capul

USE Abaknon

Caqueta

USE Coreguaje

Caquinte

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Caraja

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Karaja

Carapana (Tucanoan)

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Karapana (Tucanoan)
Möchda (Tucanoan)

Carelian

USE Karelian

Carib [car]

UF Galibi

Carib, Black

USE Black Carib

Cariri

USE Kariri

Caritiana

USE Karitiana

Carnijo

USE Fulnio

Carolinian

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Carpatho-Rusyn

Assigned collective code [ukr] (Ukrainian)

UF Rusyn

Carrier

Assigned collective code [ath] (Athapascan (Other))

UF Takulli

Cashibo

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Comabo

Cashinawa

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Kashinawa
Sheminawa

Cashubian

USE Kashubian

Casiguran Agta

USE Dumagat (Casiguran)

Casiguran Dumagat

USE Dumagat (Casiguran)

Castilian

USE Spanish

Catalan [cat]

*Also collective code for:
Majorcan Catalan
Valencian Catalan*

Catalan, Majorcan

USE Majorcan Catalan

Catalan, Valencian

USE Valencian Catalan

Catio

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Embena, Northern
Epera, Northern
Katio
Northern Epera

Name Sequence

Caucasian (Other) [cau]

Collective code for:

*Abazin
Adygei
Bats
Bezhta
Botlikh
Dargwa
Ingush
Kabardian
Kubachi
Lak
Mingrelian
Svan
Tabasaran
Tsakhur
Ubykh
Urartian*

Cauhelawa

USE Kurada

Cavineño

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Cayapa

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Cayapo

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Kayapo

Cayua

USE Caingua

Cayuga

Assigned collective code [iro] (Iroquoian (Other))

Cebuano [ceb]

UF Sebuano

Cegiha

USE Dhegiha

Celdal

USE Tzeltal

Celtic (Other) [cel]

Collective code for:

*Gaulish
Welsh, Middle (ca. 1100-1400)
Welsh, Old (to 1100)*

Cemuhi

USE Camuhi

Central American Indian (Other) [cai]

Use for the other languages of Central America and Mexico, as well as for the languages of the Azteco-Tanoan language phylum

Collective code for:

*Amishgo
Black Carib
Boruca
Bribri
Cabecar
Cahita
Cahuilla
Chatino
Chiapanec
Chinantecan languages
Chocho
Chontal
Cochimi
Comanche
Cora
Cuicatec
Cuitlateco
Cupeño
Eudeve
Guatuso
Guaymi
Hopi
Huave
Huichol
Ixcateco
Jicaque
Kawaiisu
Kiowa
Lenca
Mangue
Matagalpa
Mayo (Piman)
Mazateco
Miskito
Mixe
Mixtec
Opata
Panamint
Pima
Popoloca
Rama
Seri*

Central American Indian (Other) (Cont.)

Shoshoni
Sierra Popoluca
Southern Paiute
Sumo
Tarahumara
Tarascan
Tepehuan
Terraba
Tewa
Tlapanec
Tohono O'Odham
Totonac
Trique
Ulva
Ute
Yaqui
Zoque

Central Aslian languages

USE Senoic languages

Central Bontoc

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Bontoc, Central

Central Cagayan Negrito

USE Agta

Central Ekoi

USE Ejagham

Central Manobo

USE Western Bukidnon Manobo

Central Mindanao Manobo

USE Western Bukidnon Manobo

Central Sakai

USE Semai

Central Subanen

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Sindangan Subanun
Subanen, Central
Subanun, Sindangan

Central Yupik

Assigned collective code [ypk]
(Yupik languages)

UF Eskimo, West Alaska
West Alaska Eskimo

Cewa

USE Chewa

Ceylon Portuguese

USE Indo-Portuguese

Chabacano

Assigned collective code [crp] (Creoles
and Pidgins (Other))

UF Chavacano
Zamboangueño

Chacobo

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Chaga

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

UF Djaga
Dschatga
Jagga
Tschagga

Chagatai [chg]

UF Dschagatai
Jagataic
Old Uzbek
Tschagatai
Uzbek, Old

Chahar

Assigned collective code [mon]
(Mongolian)

UF Čakhar

Chahta

USE Choctaw

Chakma

Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic
(Other))

Chakosi

USE Anufo

Chala

USE Ron

Chaldean

USE Aramaic

Chaldean (Urtian)

USE Urtian

Cham

Assigned collective code [cmc]
(Chamic languages)

UF Čam

Chama (Tacanan)

USE Ese Ejja

Name Sequence

Chamí

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Chamic languages [cmc]

Collective code for:

Cham

Haroi

Jarai

Rade

Roglai

Chamicuro

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Chamling

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Chamorro [cha]

UF Tjamoro

Chamula

USE Tzotzil

Chañabal

USE Tojolabal

Chanco

USE Waunana

Chandinahua

USE Sharanahua

Chang

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Mojung

Changana

USE Tsonga

Chao Bon

USE Nyah Kur

Chão Lē

USE Urak Lawoi'

Chasu

USE Asu

Chatino

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Chattisgarhi

Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic (Other))

Chavacano

USE Chabacano

Chavante Acuan

USE Xavante

Chawi

USE Chayahuita

Chayahuita

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Chawi

Chechen [che]

UF Tchetchen

Chepang

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Cheremissian

USE Mari

Cherokee [chr]

Cheso

Assigned collective code [spa] (Spanish)

Chetimacha

USE Chitimacha

Chewa

Assigned collective code [nya] (Nyanja)

UF Cewa

Cheyenne [chy]

Chi-yao

USE Yao

Chiapanec

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Chibcha [chb]

Chicano

USE Spanish

Chichimeca-Jonaz

Assigned collective code [oto] (Otomian languages)

Chichimeca Pame

USE Pame

Chickasaw

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

Chilcotin

Assigned collective code [ath] (Athapaskan (Other))

UF Tsilkotin

Chiluba

USE Luba-Katanga

Chiluwunda

USE Ruund

Chimakonde

USE Makonde

Chimane

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Nawazi-Moñtji
Tsimane

Chimba

USE Himba

Chin, Haka

USE Haka Chin

Chin, Tiddim

USE Tiddim Chin

China (Africa)

USE Shona

Chinantecan languages

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Chinbok

USE Mün Chin

Chinbon

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Chinese [chi]

Chingpaw

USE Kachin

Chino

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Jino

Chinook jargon [chn]

UF Chinook pidgin

Chinook pidgin

USE Chinook jargon

Chinyanja

USE Nyanja

Chipaya

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Puquina (Chipaya)

Chipewyan [chp]

UF Montagnais (Athapascan)

Chippewa

USE Ojibwa

Chiquito

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Chiranga

USE Siriano

Chiricahua

Assigned collective code [apa] (Apache languages)

Chiriguano

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Aba
Camba
Tembeta

Chiripá

Assigned collective code [grn] (Guarani)

UF Tsiripa

Chiripon-Lete-Anum

USE Gwa (Ghana)

Chiripuno

USE Arabela

Chisalampasu

USE Salampasu

Chitimacha

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

UF Chetimacha
Shetimasha

Chiwere

Assigned collective code [sio] (Siouan (Other))

Chleuh

USE Shilha

Chocama

USE Waunana

Chocho

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

UF Chuchona

Chocho (Tlapanec)

USE Tlapanec

Choctaw [cho]

UF Chahta

Name Sequence

Chokwe

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))
 UF Cibokwe
 Cokwe
 Jok
 Katchokue
 Kioko
 Quioco
 Tutchokue

Chol

Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)

Choluteca

USE Mangué

Chontal

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))
 UF Tequistlateca

Chontal of Tabasco

Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)

Chontaquiro

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
 UF Chuntaquiro
 Piro (Arawakan)
 Simirenci

Chora

USE Cora

Choresmian

USE Khorezmi

Choroti

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
 UF Yofuaha

Chorti

Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)

Chota Nagpuri

USE Sadani

Chrau

Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))

Chuana

USE Tswana

Chuang

USE Zhuang

Chuave

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Tjuave

Chuchona

USE Chocho

Chuj

Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)

Chukchi

Assigned collective code [mis] (Miscellaneous languages)

UF Tchuktchi
 Tuski

Chulupí

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
 UF Ashluslay
 Nivacle

Chungli

USE Ao

Chuntaquiro

USE Chontaquiro

Church Slavic [chu]

UF Bulgarian, Old (to 1100)
 Old Bulgarian (to 1100)
 Old Church Slavic
 Old Slovenian
 Slavonic, Old Church
 Slovenian, Old

Chuukese

USE Truk

Chuvash [chv]

Chwee

USE Twi

Ci-Renje

USE Lenje

Cibokwe

USE Chokwe

ciIkuhane

USE Subiya

Ciluba

USE Luba-Lulua

Cimba

USE Himba

Circassian, East

USE Kabardian

Circassian, Lower
 USE Adygei
 Circassian, Upper
 USE Kabardian
 Circassian, West
 USE Adygei
 Classical Greek
 USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
 Coahuila
 USE Cahuilla
Coahuilteco
 *Assigned collective code [nai] (North
 American Indian (Other))*
 UF Tejano
 Coaiker
 USE Cuaiquer
 Coana
 USE Tswana
Cocama
 *Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))*
 UF Kokama
 Ucayale
 Coche
 USE Camsa
Cochimi
 *Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
 American Indian (Other))*
Cocopa
 *Assigned collective code [nai] (North
 American Indian (Other))*
Cofán
 *Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))*
 UF A'i
 Kofán
 Cokwe
 USE Chokwe
Colorado
 *Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))*
 UF Tzacela
 Yumba
Colville
 *Assigned collective code [sal]
 (Salishan languages)*
 Comabo
 USE Cashibo

Coman
 USE Kipchak
Comanche
 *Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
 American Indian (Other))*
Comorian
 *Assigned collective code [swa]
 (Swahili)*
Comox
 *Assigned collective code [sal]
 (Salishan languages)*
 UF Komuk
 Congo
 USE Kongo
 Conibo
 USE Shipibo-Conibo
 Conob
 USE Kanjobal
 Cook Islands Maori
 USE Rarotongan
 Coorg
 USE Kodagu
Coos
 *Assigned collective code [nai] (North
 American Indian (Other))*
 UF Kaus
 Kwokwoos
 Cootenai
 USE Kutenai
Coptic [cop]
Cora
 *Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
 American Indian (Other))*
 UF Chora
 Nayarita
Coreguaje
 *Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))*
 UF Caqueta
Cornish [cor]
Corsican [cos]
 Coso
 USE Panamint
 Costanoan
 USE Ohlone
Cotabato Manobo
 *Assigned collective code [mno]
 (Manobo languages)*

Name Sequence

Coto (Tucanoan)

USE Orejón

Cotocoli

USE Tem

Cree [cre]

UF Cris

Knistenaux

Maskegon

Also collective code for:

Montagnais

Naskapi

Creek [mus]

UF Maskoki

Muscogee

Creoles and Pidgins (Other) [crp]

UF Pidgins

Collective code for:

Chabacano

Fanakalo

Naga Pidgin

San Basilio del Palenque

Spanish Creole

Unami jargon

Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other)

[cpe]

UF English-based Creoles and
Pidgins (Other)

Collective code for:

Djuka

Fitzroy Valley Kriol

Hawaiian Pidgin English

Jamaican Creole

Krio

Kriol

Pidgin English

Saramaccan

Sea Islands Creole

Sranan

Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other)

[cpf]

UF French-based Creoles and
Pidgins (Other)

Collective code for:

Dominican French Creole

Haitian French Creole

Louisiana French Creole

Mauritian French Creole

Réunion French Creole

Creoles and Pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)

[cpp]

UF Portuguese-based Creoles and
Pidgins (Other)

Collective code for:

Annobon

Crioulo

Indo-Portuguese

Cretan Greek, East

USE East Cretan Greek

Crimean Tatar

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic
(Other))

UF Crimean Turkish
Tatar, Crimean

Crimean Turkish

USE Crimean Tatar

Crioulo

Assigned collective code [cpp] (Creoles
and Pidgins, Portuguese-based
(Other))

Cris

USE Cree

Croatian [scr]

Crow

Assigned collective code [sio] (Siouan
(Other))

Cua

Assigned collective code [mkh]
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Bong Miew
Kor
Traw

Cuaiquer

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Coaiker
Koaiker

Cuambia

USE Mogueux

Cuana

USE Tswana

Cuanhama

USE Kuanyama

Cubeo

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Cubulco Achi

Assigned collective code [myn]
(Mayan languages)

UF Achi, Cubulco

Cuiba

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Cuiva

Cuicatec

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

Cuitlateco

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

UF Teco (Cuitlateco)

Cuiva

USE Cuiba

Culamanes

USE Sarangani Manobo

Culina

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Cuman

USE Kipchak

Cumana

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Cuna

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Kuna

Cupeño

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

Cushitic (Other) [cus]

Collective code for:

Bilin

Burji

Gedeo

Iraqw

Rendile

Tunni

Cuyunon

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Kuyonon

Cwana

USE Tswana

Cymric

USE Welsh

Czech [cze]

UF Bohemian

Czech, Old (to 1500)

Assigned collective code [sla] (Slavic
(Other))

UF Old Czech

Daa

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Pekawa

Daba

Assigned collective code [afa]
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Musgoy

Dabossa

USE Toposa

Dafla

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Nisi

Daga

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Dimuga
Nawp

Dagaare

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Dagbani

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Dagomba

Daghur

USE Dagur

Dagomba

USE Dagbani

Dagsexé

USE Tucano

Dagur

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic
(Other))

UF Daghur
Daur

Dahoman

USE Fon

Name Sequence

Dai Na

USE Tai Nüa

Dajak

USE Dayak

Dakhini

Assigned collective code [urd] (Urdu)

Dakota [dak]

UF Sioux

Also collective code for:

Assiniboine

Lakota

Santee

Yankton

Damana

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Arosario

Guamaca

Malayo

Maracasero

Sanja

Wiwa

Dami

USE Ham

Dan

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Gio

Mebe

Yabuba

Yacouba

Danakil

USE Afar

Dang

USE Lavongai

Dangadi

USE Thangatti

Dangaleat

Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))

Dangme

USE Adangme

Danish [dan]

Danish, Old (to 1500)

Assigned collective code [gem] (Germanic (Other))

UF Old Danish

Dänjong-kä

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Bhōtič of Sikkim

Dé-jong ké

Sikkim Bhotia

Sikkimese

Dano

USE Asaro

Dano-Norwegian

USE Norwegian

Danuwar Rai

Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic (Other))

Darasa

USE Gedeo

Dargari

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Targari

Thargari

Darghi

USE Dargwa

Dargin

USE Dargwa

Dargwa

Assigned collective code [cau] (Caucasian (Other))

UF Darghi

Dargin

Dari

Assigned collective code [per] (Persian)

UF Kabuli

Khorasani

Dari (Chad)

USE Day (Chad)

Daribi

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Elu

Karimui

Makarub

Mikaru

Darling River dialects

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Bagandji dialects

Dase			Delaware [del]	
USE	Tucano	UF	Lenape	
Daur			Lenni Lenape	
USE	Dagur		Also collective code for:	
Davak			Munsee	
USE	Hrê		Demotic	
Dawawa			USE	Egyptian
	Assigned collective code [map]		Dena'ina	
	(Austronesian (Other))		Assigned collective code [ath]	
Day (Chad)			(Athapascan (Other))	
	Assigned collective code [afa]		UF	Tanaina
	(Afroasiatic (Other))		Denca	
UF	Dari (Chad)	USE	Dinka	
	Sara Dai	Dendi		
Dayak [day]			Assigned collective code [son]	
UF	Bidayuh		(Songhai)	
	Bideyu	Denya		
	Dajak	USE	Anyang	
	Dyak	Dera		
	Kendayan	USE	Kanakuru	
	Land Dayak	Derasa		
	Also collective code for:	USE	Gedeo	
	Bakumpai	Desana		
	Biatah	Assigned collective code [sai]	(South	
	Ngaju		American Indian (Other))	
Daza		UF	Wina	
	Assigned collective code [ssa]	Desite		
	(Nilo-Saharan (Other))	USE	West Makian	
Dé-jong ké		Dhe Lwo		
USE	Dänjong-kä	USE	Lwo (Sudan)	
Debabaon		Dhegiha		
USE	Dibabawon		Assigned collective code [sio]	(Siouan
Dedua			(Other))	
	Assigned collective code [paa]	UF	Cegiha	
	(Papuan (Other))	Dhimba		
Deforo		USE	Himba	
USE	Kurumba	Dho Alur		
Deg		USE	Alur	
USE	Mo (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)	Dho Luo		
Dehong Dai		USE	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)	
USE	Tai Nüa	Dhundhari		
Dehu		USE	Jaipuri	
	Assigned collective code [map]	Dia		
	(Austronesian (Other))	USE	Buol	
UF	Drehu	Dibabaon		
	Lifu	USE	Dibabawon	
	Miny			

Name Sequence

Dibabawon

Assigned collective code [mno]
(Manobo languages)

UF Debabaon
Dibabaon
Mandaya

Dida

Assigned collective code [kro] (Kru
(Other))

UF Wawi

Die

USE Jeh

Diegueño

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

Digaro

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Taraon
Taying

Dikkukaji

USE Sadani

Dimasa

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Cachari
Hill Kachari
Kachari

Dimuga

USE Daga

Dingal

Assigned collective code [mwr]
(Marwari)

Dingalan Dumagat

USE Dumagat (Umirey)

Dinka [din]

UF Denca

Diola

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Dyola
Yola

Dionkor

USE Jongor

Dioula

USE Dyula

Ditammari

USE Somba

Diula

USE Dyula

Divehi [div]

UF Maldivian

Djaga

USE Chaga

Djao

USE Yao

Djaru

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)

UF Jaroo
Tjaru

Djedji

USE Fon

Djerma

USE Zarma

Djinang

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)

UF Jandjinung
Yandjinung

Djingili

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)

UF Jingali
Tjingili

Djo

USE Ijo

Djoeka

USE Djuka

Djongor

USE Jongor

Djuka

Assigned collective code [cpe] (Creoles
and Pidgins, English-based
(Other))

UF Aucaans
Aukan
Djoeka
Ndjuka

Do

USE Bini

Dobel

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Kobroor

Dobu			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]	
			(Austronesian (Other))
Dochkafuara			
	USE		Tuyuca
Dogon			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[nic]	
			(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
	UF		Habe
			Tombo
Dogri	[doi]		
	<i>Also collective code for:</i>		
			<i>Kangri</i>
Dogrib	[dgr]		
	UF		Thlingchadinne
Dohema			
	USE		Eudeve
Doko (Congo)			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[bnt]	(Bantu (Other))
Dolgan			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sah]	(Yakut)
Dominican French Creole			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[cpf]	(Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other))
	UF		French Creole, Dominican
Dongo			
	USE		Kimbundu
Dongola-Kenuz			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[nub]	
			(Nubian languages)
	UF		Kenuz
Douala			
	USE		Duala
Dravidian (Other)	[dra]		
	<i>Collective code for:</i>		
			<i>Brahui</i>
			<i>Gadaba (Dravidian)</i>
			<i>Kodagu</i>
			<i>Kolami</i>
			<i>Kota (India)</i>
			<i>Kui</i>
			<i>Kuvi</i>
			<i>Malto</i>
			<i>Pengo</i>
			<i>Toda (India)</i>
			<i>Tulu</i>
Drehu			
	USE		Dehu
Drubea			
	USE		Dumbea
Drukai			
	USE		Rukai
Druna			
	USE		Ngiti
Dschagatai			
	USE		Chagatai
Dschagga			
	USE		Chaga
Duala	[dua]		
	UF		Douala
Dulien			
	USE		Lushai
Dumagat (Casiguran)			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[phi]	
			(Philippine (Other))
	UF		Agta (Casiguran)
			Casiguran Agta
			Casiguran Dumagat
Dumagat (Umiroy)			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[phi]	
			(Philippine (Other))
	UF		Agta (Umiroy)
			Dingalan Dumagat
			Umiroy Agta
			Umiroy Dumagat
Dumbea			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]	
			(Austronesian (Other))
	UF		Drubea
Duna			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[paa]	(Papuan (Other))
	UF		Yuna
Dungan			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sit]	
			(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
Duruma			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[bnt]	(Bantu (Other))
Dusun			
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]	
			(Austronesian (Other))
	UF		Kadazan

Name Sequence

Dutch [dut]

UF Flemish
Netherlandic

Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350) [dum]

UF Middle Dutch

Dutch, Old (to 1050)

Assigned collective code [gem]
(Germanic (Other))
UF Franconian, Old Low
Old Dutch
Old Low Franconian

Dyak

USE Dayak

Dye

USE Mi Gangam

Dyerma

USE Zarma

Dyola

USE Diola

Dyula [dyu]

UF Dioula
Diula
Jula

Dyur

USE Lwo (Sudan)

Dzhuhuric

USE Judeo-Tat

Dzilio

USE Bari

Dzo

USE Ijo

Dzongkha [dzo]

UF Bhotia of Bhutan
Bhutanese

Eaewandja

USE Iwaidji

East Circassian

USE Kabardian

East Cretan Greek

Assigned collective code [gre] (Greek,
Modern (1453-))
UF Cretan Greek, East
Greek, East Cretan

East Makian

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))
UF Makian, East

East Slavic

USE Russian, Old (to 1300)

East Uvean

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Uvean, East
Wallisian

Eastern Bontoc

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Bontoc, Eastern

Eastern Ifugao

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Ifugao, Eastern

Eastern Mnong

Assigned collective code [mkh]
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Mnong, Eastern

Eastern Pomo

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

UF Pomo, Eastern

Eastern Sakai

USE Jah Hut

Eastern Turki

USE Uighur

Ebira

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Egbira
Igbira

Eblaite

Assigned collective code [sem]
(Semitic (Other))

UF Paleocanaanite

Ebon

USE Marshall

Echeloot

USE Tlakluit

Ede

USE Rade

Edo

USE Bini

Efik [efi]

UF Calabar

Also collective code for:
Ibibio

Egbira

USE Ebira

Egun

USE Gun-Gbe

Egyptian [egy]

UF Demotic
Hieratic
Hieroglyphics (Egyptian)

Eipo
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Eiwaja

USE Iwaidji

Ejagham
Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Central Ekoi
Ekwe
Ezam

Ejo

USE Ijo

Ek Nii

USE Nii

Ekagi

USE Kapauku

Ekajuk [eka]

Ekaw

USE Kaw

Ekegusii

USE Gusii

Ekpeye
Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Ekwe

USE Ejagham

Elamite [elx]

UF Amardic
Anzanic
Susian

Élé

USE Lele

Eleuth

USE Aleut

Ellicean

USE Tuvaluan

Elu

USE Daribi

Ema

USE Kemak

Embena, Northern

USE Catio

Embu
Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))
Emerillon
Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Mereo
Teco (Tupi)

Emok

USE Mascoi

Enga
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Tsaga

Engenni
Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Enggano
Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Etaka

English [eng]
English, Middle (1100-1500) [enm]

UF Middle English

English, Old (ca. 450-1100) [ang]

UF Anglo-Saxon
Old English
West Saxon

English-based Creoles and Pidgins (Other)

USE Creoles and Pidgins,
English-based (Other)

Enim
Assigned collective code [may]
(Malay)

Enochian
Assigned collective code [art]
(Artificial (Other))

Epena Saija
Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Saija
Saixa

Epera, Northern

USE Catio

Name Sequence

Era River

USE Gope

Eromanga

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Sie
Sye

Erronan

USE Futuna-Aniwa

Erzya

Assigned collective code [fiu]
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

Ese Ejja

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Chama (Tacanan)
Guacanhua
Guarayo (Tacanan)
Huarayo (Tacanan)
Tiatinagua

Eskimo, Asiatic

USE Yuit

Eskimo, South Alaska

USE Pacific Gulf Yupik

Eskimo, West Alaska

USE Central Yupik

Eskimo languages, Western

USE Yupik languages

Esopus

USE Munsee

Esperanto [epo]

Estonian [est]

Also collective code for:
Setu

Esuulaalu

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Etaka

USE Enggano

Etchemin

USE Passamaquoddy

Ethiopic [gez]

UF Geez

Etruscan

Assigned collective code [mis]
(Miscellaneous languages)

Etsako

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Afenmai
Iyekhee
Kukuruku
Yekhee

Euahlayi

USE Yualyai

Eudeve

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

UF Batuco
Dohema
Hegue

Eurika

USE Purari

Euskara

USE Basque

Even

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic
(Other))

UF Lamut

Evenki

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic
(Other))

UF O-wen-k' o
Tungus

Evora

USE Purari

Ewage

USE Notu

Ewe [ewe]

UF Gbe

Also collective code for:
Aja (Benin and Togo)
Gen-Gbe
Gun-Gbe
Tofingbe

Ewondo [ewo]

UF Beti
Jaunde
Yaounde
Yaunde

Eyak

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

UF Ugalachmut

Eyo			Fijian [fij]		
	USE	Yoruba		UF	Viti
Ezam			Fila		
	USE	Ejagham		USE	Mele-Fila
Fa (Bamileke)			Filipino (Tagalog)		
	USE	Fe'fe'		USE	Tagalog
Fadicca			Finng		
	USE	Mahas-Fiyadikka		USE	Bobo Fing
Faiwol			Finnish [fin]		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [paa] (Papuan (Other))	Finno-Ugrian (Other) [fiu]		
	UF	Fegolmin			<i>Collective code for:</i>
Falor					<i>Erzya</i>
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))			<i>Ingrian</i>
	UF	Palor			<i>Karelian</i>
Falven					<i>Khanty</i>
	USE	Kipchak			<i>Livonian</i>
Fan (Bantu)					<i>Ludic</i>
	USE	Fang			<i>Mansi</i>
Fanakalo					<i>Moksha</i>
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [crp] (Creoles and Pidgins (Other))			<i>Mordvin</i>
	UF	Pidgin Kaffir			<i>Udmurt</i>
Fang [fan]			Finontok		<i>Veps</i>
	UF	Fan (Bantu)		USE	Bontoc
Fanti [fat]			Fiote		
Faroese [fao]				USE	Kongo
Farsi			Fitzroy Valley Kriol		
	USE	Persian			<i>Assigned collective code</i> [cpe] (Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other))
Fasu			Fiu		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [paa] (Papuan (Other))		USE	Kwara'ae
Fe'fe'			Fiyadikka		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [bai] (Bamileke languages)		USE	Mahas-Fiyadikka
	UF	Bafang	Flemish		
		Fa (Bamileke)		USE	Dutch
		Kuu	Fon [fon]		
		Nufi		UF	Dahoman
Fegolmin					Djedji
	USE	Faiwol			Jeji
Fer			Fore		
	USE	Kara (Central African Republic and Sudan)			<i>Assigned collective code</i> [paa] (Papuan (Other))
Fiadidja			Foulse		
	USE	Mahas-Fiyadikka		USE	Kurumba
			Fox		
					<i>Assigned collective code</i> [alg] (Algonquian (Other))

Name Sequence

Frafra				Frisian [fry]	
USE	Nankanse			UF	Friesian
Franco-Italian				Frisian, Old (to 1500)	
USE	Franco-Venetian			<i>Assigned collective code [gem]</i>	
Franco-Venetian				(Germanic (Other))	
<i>Assigned collective code [roa]</i>				UF	Old Frisian
(Romance (Other))				Friulian [fur]	
UF	Franco-Italian			Fula [ful]	
Franconian, Old Low				UF	Adamawa
USE	Dutch, Old (to 1050)				Fulah
French [fre]					Fulani
<i>Also collective code for:</i>					Fulbe
<i>Allevard French</i>					Fulfulde
<i>Morvan French</i>					Peul
<i>Poitevin French</i>					Poul
<i>Saintongeais French</i>				<i>Also collective code for:</i>	
French, Allevard				<i>Bororo (West Africa)</i>	
USE	Allevard French			<i>Pular</i>	
French, Cajun				Fulah	
USE	Cajun French			USE	Fula
French, Middle (ca. 1400-1600) [frm]				Fulani	
UF	Middle French			USE	Fula
French, Morvan				Fulbe	
USE	Morvan French			USE	Fula
French, Old (ca. 842-1400) [fro]				Fulfulde	
UF	Old French			USE	Fula
French, Poitevin				Fuliru	
USE	Poitevin French			<i>Assigned collective code [bnt]</i>	(Bantu (Other))
French, Saintongeais				Fulnio	
USE	Saintongeais French			<i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i>	(South American Indian (Other))
French-based Creoles and Pidgins (Other)				UF	Carnijo
USE	Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other)				Iate
French Creole, Dominican					Yahthe
USE	Dominican French Creole				Yate (Brazil)
French Creole, Haitian				Fulse	
USE	Haitian French Creole			USE	Kurumba
French Creole, Louisiana				Fur	
USE	Louisiana French Creole			<i>Assigned collective code [ssa]</i>	(Nilo-Saharan (Other))
French Creole, Mauritian				Futuna-Aniwa	
USE	Mauritian French Creole			<i>Assigned collective code [map]</i>	(Austronesian (Other))
French Creole, Réunion				UF	Erronan
USE	Réunion French Creole				West Futuna
Friesian					
USE	Frisian				
Frigano Jate					
USE	Yagaria				

Gã [gaa]

UF Acra
Incran

Gadaba (Dravidian)

Assigned collective code [dra]

(Dravidian (Other))

UF Gadba (Dravidian)
Gudwa (Dravidian)
Gutob (Dravidian)
Konekor Gadaba
Ollari
Salur

Gadba (Dravidian)

USE Gadaba (Dravidian)

Gaddang

Assigned collective code [phi]

(Philippine (Other))

Gadio

USE Bisorio

Gadsup

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Gaelic (Irish)

USE Irish

Gaelic (Scots)

USE Scottish Gaelic

Gagauz

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))

Gahom

USE Bahinemo

Gahuku

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Galawa

USE Alawa

Galela

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Galgadung

USE Kalkatungu

Galibi

USE Carib

Galician [glg]

UF Gallegan

Galla

USE Oromo

Gallegan

USE Galician

Gallic

USE Gaulish

Gallinya

USE Oromo

Gallong

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Gambai

Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Kabba Laka

Ngambai

Sara Gambai

Gamo

Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Gemu

Ganda [lug]

UF Luganda

Gandja

USE Narak

Gang

USE Acoli

Gangam

USE Mi Gangam

Ganguela

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Ngangela

Gapapaiwa

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Manape

Garawa

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Karawa (Australia)

Korrawa

Kurrawar

Leearrowa

Garhwali

Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic (Other))

Garífuna

USE Black Carib

Name Sequence

Garó

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Gascon (post-1500)

Assigned collective code [oci] (Occitan
(post-1500))

Gaulish

Assigned collective code [cel] (Celtic
(Other))
UF Gallic

Gaya

USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

Gayó [gay]

Gbagyi

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Gbandi

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Bandi

Gbaya [gba]

UF Baya
Ngbaka Gbaya

Gbe

USE Ewe

Gdebo

USE Grebo

Gě

USE Gen-Gbe

Gedaged

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))
UF Graged

Gedebo

USE Grebo

Gedeo

Assigned collective code [cus]
(Cushitic (Other))
UF Darasa
Derasa

Geechee

USE Sea Islands Creole

Geez

USE Ethiopic

Gelaki

USE Gilaki

Gemu

USE Gamo

Gen-Gbe

Assigned collective code [ewe] (Ewe)
UF Gě
Mina (Benin and Togo)

Gentoo

USE Telugu

Georgian [geo]

Also collective code for:
Ingilo

Gere

Assigned collective code [kro] (Kru
(Other))
UF Guéré
Ngere
Wee

German [ger]

Also collective code for:
Alsatian German

German, Low

USE Low German

German, Middle High (ca. 1050-1500) [gmh]

UF Middle High German

German, Old High (ca. 750-1050) [goh]

UF Old High German

Germanic (Other) [gem]

Collective code for:
Danish, Old (to 1500)
Dutch, Old (to 1050)
Frisian, Old (to 1500)
Lombard
Low German
Old Saxon
Pennsylvania German
Swedish, Old (to 1550)
Walser

Ghec-chi

USE Kekchi

Giay

USE Yay

Gidabal

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)
UF Kitabul

Gien

USE Tchien

Gikuyu

USE Kikuyu

Gilaki

Assigned collective code [ira] (Iranian (Other))

UF Gelaki

Gilbertese [gil]

UF Arorai
I-Kiribati
Kiribatese

Gilyak

Assigned collective code [mis] (Miscellaneous languages)

UF Guiliak
Nivkh

Gimi

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Gio

USE Dan

Gipsy

USE Romany

Giryama

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Gisu

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Lugisu
Lumasaaba
Masaba

Gitonga

USE Tonga (Inhambane)

Giur

USE Lwo (Sudan)

Glosa (Artificial language)

Assigned collective code [art] (Artificial (Other))

Goajiro

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Guajira

Goba

USE Mbukushu

Godye

Assigned collective code [kro] (Kru (Other))

Gogodala

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Gojari

USE Gujuri

Goldi

USE Nanai

Golin

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Gomadj

USE Gumatj

Gondi [gon]

Also collective code for:
Abujhmaria

Gonja

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Guang

Gope

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Era River
Kope

Gorkhali

USE Nepali

Gorontalo [gor]

Gothic [got]

Gourague

USE Gurage

Gourmantché

USE Gurma

Gouro

USE Kweni

Graged

USE Gedaged

Grebo [grb]

UF Gdebo
Gedebo
Krebo

Greek, Ancient (to 1453) [grc]

UF Ancient Greek
Biblical Greek
Byzantine Greek
Classical Greek
Greek, Biblical
Greek, Byzantine
Greek, Classical
Greek, Hellenistic
Greek, Medieval
Greek, Patristic

Name Sequence

Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (<i>Cont.</i>)			Guahibo		
		Greek (Koinē)			<i>Assigned collective code [sai] (South</i>
		Hellenistic Greek			American Indian (Other))
		Koinē (Greek)	UF		Wa-jibi
		Medieval Greek		Guaiaqui	
		Patristic Greek	USE		Guayaki
		<i>Also collective code for:</i>		Guajajara	
		<i>Attic Greek</i>	USE		Tenetehara
Greek, Attic				Guajira	
	USE	Attic Greek	USE		Goajiro
Greek, Biblical				Guamaca	
	USE	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)	USE		Damana
Greek, Byzantine				Guambiano	
	USE	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)	USE		Mogux
Greek, Classical			Guanano		
	USE	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)			<i>Assigned collective code [sai] (South</i>
Greek, East Cretan					American Indian (Other))
	USE	East Cretan Greek	UF		Anano
Greek, Hellenistic					Kotiria
	USE	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)			Uanana
Greek, Medieval					Wanana
	USE	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)		Guang	
Greek, Modern (1453-) [gre]			USE		Gonja
		<i>Also collective code for:</i>	Guarani [grn]		
		<i>East Cretan Greek</i>			<i>Also collective code for:</i>
Greek, Patristic					<i>Chiripá</i>
	USE	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)		Guarauno	
Greek (Koinē)			USE		Warao
	USE	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)	Guarayo		
Greek Tatar					<i>Assigned collective code [sai] (South</i>
		<i>Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic</i>			American Indian (Other))
		(Other))		Guarayo (Tacanan)	
	UF	Urum	USE		Ese Ejja
Green Miao				Guarequena	
	USE	Hmong Njua	USE		Arekena
Green River				Guastec	
	USE	Abau	USE		Huastec
Greenlandic			Guatuso		
	USE	Kalâtdlisut			<i>Assigned collective code [cai] (Central</i>
Grishun					American Indian (Other))
	USE	Romansh	UF		Maléku Jaíka
Groote Eylandt			Guayabero		
	USE	Andilyaugwa			<i>Assigned collective code [sai] (South</i>
Grosventres (Hidatsa)					American Indian (Other))
	USE	Hidatsa	UF		Jiw
Guacanahua					
	USE	Ese Ejja			

Guayaki

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Ache
 Guaiaqui
 Guayaki-Ache
 Guoyagui

Guayaki-Ache

USE Guayaki

Guaymi

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Gubbi-Gubbi

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

Gude

Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))

Gudwa (Dravidian)

USE Gadaba (Dravidian)

Guéré

USE Gere

Guerzé

USE Kpelle

Gugada

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Kukota

Gugu Yalanji

USE Kuku-Yalanji

Guhu-Samane

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Mid-Waria

Guichola

USE Huichol

Guiliak

USE Gilyak

Gujarati [guj]

Gujuri

Assigned collective code [raj] (Rajasthani)

UF Gojari

Gula (Lake Iro, Chad)

USE Kùlálál

Gullah

USE Sea Islands Creole

Gulmance

USE Gurma

Gumasi

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Gumatj

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Gomadj

Kainyao

Komait

Kumait

Gun-Gbe

Assigned collective code [ewe] (Ewe)

UF Alada

Egun

Gunantuna

USE Tolai

Gungabula

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Kongabula

Guoyagui

USE Guayaki

Gupapuyngu

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

Gurage

Assigned collective code [sem] (Semitic (Other))

UF Gourague

Gurenne

USE Nankanse

Guresha

USE Buli

Gurma

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Gourmantché

Gulmance

Gurung

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Name Sequence

Gusii

Assigned collective code **[bnt]** (Bantu
(Other))

UF Ekegusii
Kisii

Gutob (Dravidian)

USE Gadaba (Dravidian)

Guyuk

Assigned collective code **[nic]**
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Gwa (Ghana)

Assigned collective code **[nic]**
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Anum
Chiripon-Lete-Anum

Gwamba

USE Tsonga

Gwazum

USE Ngizim

Gwe

USE Sukuma

Gwedena

Assigned collective code **[paa]** (Papuan
(Other))

UF Umanakaina

Gwich'in **[gwi]**

UF Kutchin
Loucheux
Takudh
Tukudh

Gxon

USE !Xõ

Gypsy

USE Romany

Habe

USE Dogon

Haeltzuk

USE Heiltsuk

Hagen

USE Medlpa

Haida **[hai]**

UF Skittagetan

Haisla

Assigned collective code **[wak]**
(Wakashan languages)

Haitian French Creole

Assigned collective code **[cpf]** (Creoles
and Pidgins, French-based
(Other))

UF French Creole, Haitian

Haka Chin

Assigned collective code **[sit]**
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Baungshè
Chin, Haka
Lai

Hakétia

Assigned collective code **[lad]** (Ladino)

Halbi

Assigned collective code **[inc]** (Indic
(Other))

UF Bastari

Halia

Assigned collective code **[map]**
(Austronesian (Other))

Halkomelem

USE Stalo

Halopa

Assigned collective code **[paa]** (Papuan
(Other))

UF Botelkude
Nobonob
Nupanob

Ham

Assigned collective code **[map]**
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Dami

Hamtiknon

USE Kinaray-a

Hanga (Ghana)

Assigned collective code **[nic]**
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Anga (Ghana)

Harakmbet

USE Mashco

Harari

Assigned collective code **[sem]**
(Semitic (Other))

UF Adari
Ararge

Harauti

Assigned collective code [raj]
(Rajasthani)

Hare

USE Kawchottine

Hariani

USE Bangaru

Haroi

Assigned collective code [cmc]
(Chamic languages)

Hatigorrria

USE Ao

Hattic

Assigned collective code [mis]
(Miscellaneous languages)

Hausa [hau]

Havunese

USE Sawu

Havyaka

Assigned collective code [kan]
(Kannada)

Hawaiian [haw]

Hawaiian Pidgin English

Assigned collective code [cpe] (Creoles
and Pidgins, English-based
(Other))

Hawu

USE Sawu

Haya

Assigned collective code [bnt]
(Bantu (Other))
UF Lusiba
Ruhaya
Ziba

Hebrew [heb]

UF Ancient Hebrew

Hebrew Tat

USE Judeo-Tat

Hegue

USE Eudeve

Hehe

Assigned collective code [bnt]
(Bantu (Other))

Heiltsuk

Assigned collective code [wak]
(Wakashan languages)

UF Haeltzuk

Hellenistic Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

Herero [her]

Also collective code for:
Himba

Hiao

USE Yao

Hidatsa

Assigned collective code [sio] (Siouan
(Other))

UF Grosventres (Hidatsa)

Hieratic

USE Egyptian

Hieroglyphics (Egyptian)

USE Egyptian

Higaonon

Assigned collective code [mno]
(Manobo languages)

High Sorbian

USE Upper Sorbian

Highland Popoluca

USE Sierra Popoluca

Higi

USE Kamwe

Hiligaynon [hil]

UF Ilongo
Panayan

Hill Kachari

USE Dimasa

Himachali [him]

UF Pahari, Western
Western Pahari

Himba

Assigned collective code [her] (Herero)
UF Chimba
Cimba
Dhimba
Simba
Tjimba

Hinaraya

USE Kinaray-a

Hindi [hin]

Also collective code for:
Khari Boli
Marari

Hindkō

Assigned collective code [lah]
(Lahndā)

Name Sequence

Hindustani

*Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic
(Other))*

Hindustani, Surinam

USE Surinam Hindustani

Hiri Motu [hmo]

UF Police Motu

Hittite [hit]

Hixkaryana

*Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))*

Hkun

USE Khün

Hmong [hmn]

UF Humung

Meo

Miao

Mong

Also collective code for:

Hmong Njua

White Hmong

Hmong, White

USE White Hmong

Hmong Daw

USE White Hmong

Hmong Leng

USE Hmong Njua

Hmong Njua

*Assigned collective code [hmn]
(Hmong)*

UF Black Flowery Miao

Blue Miao

Green Miao

Hmong Leng

Tak Meo

Ho

*Assigned collective code [mun]
(Munda (Other))*

Hopi

*Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))*

UF Moki

Hottentot

USE Khoikhoi

Houailou

USE Ajie

Hova

USE Malagasy

Hrê

*Assigned collective code [mkh]
(Mon-Khmer (Other))*

UF Davak

Hruso

USE Apatani

Hsi-hsia

USE Tangut

!Hũ

USE !Xũ

Hua-owani

USE !Xõ

Hualapai

*Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))*

UF Jaguallapai

Mataveke-paya

Walapai

Huambisa

*Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))*

UF Ssimaku

Wambisa

Huanca

*Assigned collective code [que]
(Quechua)*

UF Wanka

Huao

*Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))*

UF Waorani

Huarayo (Tacanan)

USE Ese Ejja

Huastec

*Assigned collective code [myn]
(Mayan languages)*

UF Guastec

Wastek

Huave

*Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))*

Huichol

*Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))*

UF Guichola

Huitoto

USE Witoto

Huitoto, Murui
 USE Murui

Huli
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Hulu
 USE Banjar Hulu

Huma (Sudan)
 USE Toposa

Humung
 USE Hmong

Hunde
Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Hungarian [hun]
 UF Magyar

Hupa [hup]

Hupde Maku
 USE Jupda

Huron
 USE Wyandot

Hurrian
Assigned collective code [mis] (Miscellaneous languages)
 UF Mitani
 Subarian

Huzvaresh
 USE Pahlavi

Hypurina
 USE Ipurina

I-Kiribati
 USE Gilbertese

Iai (Loyalty Islands)
Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Iai (Papua New Guinea)
 USE Purari

Iaka
 USE Yaka (Congo and Angola)

Iamalele
Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))
 UF Yamalele

Iapygian
 USE Messapian

Iare
 USE Purari

Iate
 USE Fulnio

Iatmul
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))
 UF Big Sepik

Ibaloi
Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))
 UF Benguet Igorot
 Nabaloi

Iban [iba]
 UF Sea Dyak

Ibanag
Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

Ibani
Assigned collective code [ijo] (Ijo)
 UF Bonny
 Ubani

Ibatan
 USE Batan

Iberian
Assigned collective code [mis] (Miscellaneous languages)

Ibibio
Assigned collective code [efi] (Efik)

Ibo
 USE Igbo

Ica
Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
 UF Arhuaco
 Aruaco
 Bintukua
 Ika (Chibchan)
 Ike

Icelandic [ice]
 Icelandic, Old (to 1550)
 USE Old Norse

Idja
 USE Sigi

Ido
Assigned collective code [art] (Artificial (Other))

Ido (African)
 USE Ijo

Name Sequence

Idoma			
		<i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i>	
		(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))	
UF	Oturkpo		
Iduna			
		<i>Assigned collective code [map]</i>	
		(Austronesian (Other))	
Ifugao			
		<i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i>	
		(Philippine (Other))	
Ifugao, Amganad			
USE	Amganad Ifugao		
Ifugao, Ayangan			
USE	Ayangan Ifugao		
Ifugao, Batad			
USE	Batad Ifugao		
Ifugao, Eastern			
USE	Eastern Ifugao		
Ifugao, Mayoyao			
USE	Mayoyao Ifugao		
Igbira			
USE	Ebira		
Igbo [ibo]			
UF	Ibo		
Igede			
		<i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i>	
		(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))	
Ignaciano			
USE	Mojo		
Ijo [ijo]			
UF	Djo		
	Dzo		
	Ejo		
	Ido (African)		
	Iyo		
	Izo		
	Izon		
	Ojo		
	Oru		
	Udzo		
	Uzo		
		<i>Also collective code for:</i>	
		<i>Ibani</i>	
		<i>Nembe</i>	
Ika (Chibchan)			
USE	Ica		
Ike			
USE	Ica		
Ikeleve			
USE	Kituba		
Ikinyi-Kiusa			
USE	Ngonde		
Ikposo			
USE	Kposo		
Ikuhane			
USE	Subiya		
Ikwere			
		<i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i>	
		(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))	
UF	Oratta-Ikwerri		
Ila			
		<i>Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))</i>	
Ilali			
USE	Teke		
Ilianen Manobo			
		<i>Assigned collective code [mno]</i>	
		(Manobo languages)	
Iliaura			
USE	Alyawarra		
Illinois			
		<i>Assigned collective code [alg]</i>	
		(Algonquian (Other))	
Ilocano			
USE	Iloko		
Iloko [ilo]			
UF	Ilocano		
Ilongo			
USE	Hiligaynon		
Ilongot			
		<i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i>	
		(Philippine (Other))	
Inabaknon			
USE	Abaknon		
Inafosa			
USE	Tauya		
Inca			
USE	Quechua		
Incran			
USE	Gă		
Indic, Old			
USE	Vedic		

Indic (Other) [inc]

Collective code for:

Ahirani
 Apabhramṣa
 Avahattha
 Bagheli
 Bangaru
 Bashgali
 Bhili
 Bundeli
 Chakma
 Chattisgarhi
 Danuwar Rai
 Garhwali
 Halbi
 Hindustani
 Khowar
 Kumauni
 Lambadi
 Parya
 Shina
 Surinam Hindustani
 Veddah (Sinhalese)
 Wotapuri-Katarqalai

Indo-European (Other) [ine]

Collective code for:

Luwian
 Messapian
 Tokharian
 Venetic

Indo-Portuguese

Assigned collective code [cpp] (Creoles and Pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other))

UF Ceylon Portuguese

Indonesian [ind]

UF Bahasa Indonesia

Indus script

Assigned collective code [mis] (Miscellaneous languages)

Inga

USE Ingano

Ingano

Assigned collective code [que] (Quechua)

UF Inga

Ingibandi

USE Jindjibandji

Ingilo

Assigned collective code [geo] (Georgian)

Ingrian

Assigned collective code [fiu] (Finno-Ugrian (Other))

UF Izhorskii

Ingura

USE Andilyaugwa

Ingush

Assigned collective code [cau] (Caucasian (Other))

Iniai

USE Bisorio

Inmeas

USE Isinay

Inoke

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Yate (Papua New Guinea)

INTAL (Artificial language)

USE International auxiliari
 linguo (Artificial language)

Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association) [ina]

Interlingue [ile]

International auxiliari linguo (Artificial language)

Assigned collective code [art] (Artificial (Other))

UF INTAL (Artificial language)

Inuit

USE Inuktitut
 Inupiaq
 Kalâtdlisut

Inuktitut [iku]

UF Inuit

Inupiaq [ipk]

UF Inuit

Ipurina

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Apurina
 Hypurina
 Jupurina
 Kangütü
 Kankiti

Name Sequence

Iquito

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Irahutu

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Iranian (Other) [ira]

Collective code for:

Bartang

Gilaki

Judeo-Tat

Khorezmi

Parthian

Shughni

Talysh

Tat

Wakhi

Yazghulami

Iraqw

Assigned collective code [cus] (Cushitic (Other))

Iraya

USE Mangyan

Irish [gle]

UF Gaelic (Irish)

Irish, Middle (ca. 1100-1550) [mga]

UF Middle Irish

Irish, Old (to 1100) [sga]

UF Old Irish

Iroquoian (Other) [iro]

Collective code for:

Cayuga

Iroquois

Oneida

Onondaga

Seneca

Tuscarora

Wyandot

Iroquois

Assigned collective code [iro] (Iroquoian (Other))

Irumu

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Isamurang

USE Batan

Isekiri

USE Itsekiri

Isinay

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

UF Inmeas

Isirawa

USE Saberi

isiXhosa

USE Xhosa

Isneg

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

UF Apayao

Italian [ita]

Also collective code for:

Judeo-Italian

Milanese

Modena Italian

Neapolitan Italian

Romagnol

Sicilian Italian

Venetian Italian

Italian, Modena

USE Modena Italian

Italian, Neapolitan

USE Neapolitan Italian

Italian, Old (to 1300)

Assigned collective code [roa] (Romance (Other))

UF Old Italian

Italian, Sicilian

USE Sicilian Italian

Italian, Venetian

USE Venetian Italian

Itawis

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

Itbayat

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

Itelmes

USE Kamchadal

Iteso

USE Teso

Itio

USE Teke

Itonama

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Machoto

Itsekiri

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Isekiri

Itucale

USE Urarina

Ivatan

USE Batan

Iwaidji

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Eaewandja
Eiwaja
Jiwadja
Limbakaraja
Unalla
Uwadja
Yiwadja

Iwal

USE Kaiwa (Papua New Guinea)

Iwam

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Ixcateco

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Ixil

Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)

Iyekhee

USE Etsako

Iyo

USE Ijo

Izhorskii

USE Ingrian

Izi

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Izo

USE Ijo

Izon

USE Ijo

Jabêm

USE Yabim

Jacalteca

Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)

UF Jakalteca

Jafijufa

USE Yabiyufa

Jagane

USE Yahgan

Jagataic

USE Chagatai

Jagga

USE Chaga

Jaguallapai

USE Hualapai

Jah Hut

Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Eastern Sakai
Sakai, Eastern

Jaipuri

Assigned collective code [raj] (Rajasthani)

UF Dhundhari

Jakalteca

USE Jacalteca

Jakut

USE Yakut

Jaloof

USE Wolof

Jama Mapun

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

UF Cagayanon
Mapun
Pullon Mapun
Sama Mapun

Jamaican Creole

Assigned collective code [cpe] (Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other))

Jamdena

USE Yamdena

Jaminaua

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Nishinahua
Yaminahua

Name Sequence

Jandjinung			Jivaro, Achuara		
USE	Djinang		USE	Achuar	
Janjero			Jivaro, Shuar		
USE	Yemsa		USE	Shuar	
Japanese [jpn]			Jiw		
	<i>Use for related Japanese languages and dialects</i>		USE	Guayabero	
Jarai			Jiwadja		
	<i>Assigned collective code [cmc] (Chamic languages)</i>		USE	Iwaidji	
Jaroo			Jo Luo		
USE	Djaru		USE	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)	
Jatu			Jo Lwo		
USE	Bangaru		USE	Lwo (Sudan)	
Jaunde			Jok		
USE	Ewondo		USE	Chokwe	
Javanese [jav]			Joloano		
Javanese, Old			USE	Sulu	
USE	Kawi		Jolof		
Jeh			USE	Wolof	
	<i>Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))</i>		Jongor		
UF	Die			<i>Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))</i>	
	Yeh		UF	Dionkor	
Jeji				Djongor	
USE	Fon		Ju (Benue-Congo)		
Jibaro, Shuar			USE	Kaje	
USE	Shuar		Jualjai		
Jicaque			USE	Yualyai	
	<i>Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))</i>		Judeo-Arabic [jrb]		
UF	Tol		Judeo-German		
	Torrupean		USE	Yiddish	
	Xicaque		Judeo-Italian		
Jikai				<i>Assigned collective code [ita] (Italian)</i>	
USE	Burarra		Judeo-Persian [jpr]		
Jindjibandji				<i>Also collective code for: Judeo-Tajik</i>	
	<i>Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)</i>		Judeo-Spanish		
UF	Ingibandi		USE	Ladino	
	Yindjibarndi		Judeo-Tajik		
Jingali				<i>Assigned collective code [jpr] (Judeo-Persian)</i>	
USE	Djingili		Judeo-Tat		
Jinghpaw				<i>Assigned collective code [ira] (Iranian (Other))</i>	
USE	Kachin		UF	Bik	
Jino				Dzhuhuric	
USE	Chino			Hebrew Tat	
			Judesmo		
			USE	Ladino	

Jukaghir
USE Yukaghir

Jukun
Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Kurorofa

Jula
USE Dyula

Juna
USE Pamo

Jupda
Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
UF Hupde Maku
Macú de tucano

Jupurina
USE Ipurina

Jur
USE Lwo (Sudan)

Jurak
USE Nenets

Kabardian
Assigned collective code [cau]
(Caucasian (Other))
UF Cabardan
Circassian, East
Circassian, Upper
East Circassian
Qabardian
Upper Circassian

Kabba Laka
USE Gambai

Kabiye
USE Kabre

Kabre
Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Cabrai
Kabiye
Kabure
Kabye

Kabui
Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Kabuli
USE Dari

Kabure
USE Kabre

Kabye
USE Kabre

Kabyle [kab]
Kacchiquel
USE Cakchikel

Kachari
USE Dimasa

Kachari, Plains
USE Bodo

Kachchhi
Assigned collective code [snd] (Sindhi)

Kachin [kac]
UF Chingpaw
Jinghpaw
Singpho
Also collective code for:
A-ch'ang
Rawang

Kadaklan Barlig Bontoc
USE Southern Bontoc

Kadazan
USE Dusun

Kadumodi
USE Krongo

Kae
Assigned collective code [swa]
(Swahili)

Kafe
USE Kamano

Kafir
USE Xhosa

Kagaba
Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
UF Cagaba

Kagate
Assigned collective code [tib]
(Tibetan)

Kagayanen
Assigned collective code [mno]
(Manobo languages)
UF Cagayano Cillo

Kaili
Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))
UF Ledo'
Palu

Name Sequence

Kaimare				Kalâtdlisut [kal]	
USE	Purari			UF	Greenlandic
Kaingang					Inuit
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sai]	(South American Indian (Other))	Kalebwe (Luba-Lulua)	
UF	Caingang			USE	Luba-Lulua
	Taven			Kalenjin	
Kaingua					<i>Assigned collective code</i>
USE	Caingua				[ssa]
Kainyao					(Nilo-Saharan (Other))
USE	Gumatj			Kalinga, Lower Tanudan	
Kaiwa (Brazil)				USE	Lower Tanudan Kalinga
USE	Caingua			Kalinga languages	
Kaiwa (Papua New Guinea)					<i>Assigned collective code</i>
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]	(Austronesian (Other))		[phi]
UF	Iwal				(Philippine (Other))
Kaje				Kalispel	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[nic]	(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))		<i>Assigned collective code</i>
UF	Ju (Benue-Congo)				[sal]
Kaka (Northwest Bantu)					(Salishan languages)
USE	Kako			UF	Pend d'Oreille
Kakat				Kalkatungu	
USE	Baining				<i>Assigned collective code</i>
Kako					[aus]
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[bnt]	(Bantu (Other))		(Australian languages)
UF	Kaka (Northwest Bantu)			UF	Galgadung
	Yaka (Cameroon and Central African Republic)			Kallawaya	
Kalabra				USE	Callahuaya
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[paa]	(Papuan (Other))	Kalmyk	
Kalagan, Tagakaolo					<i>Assigned collective code</i>
USE	Tagakaolo				[tut]
Kalam					(Altaic (Other))
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[paa]	(Papuan (Other))	UF	Calmuck
UF	Karam			Kaluli	
Kalamian					<i>Assigned collective code</i>
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[phi]	(Philippine (Other))		[paa]
UF	Calamian				(Papuan (Other))
Kalanga (Botswana and Zimbabwe)				Kam	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[bnt]	(Bantu (Other))	USE	T'ung
				Kamano	
					<i>Assigned collective code</i>
					[paa]
					(Papuan (Other))
				UF	Kafe
				Kamasau	
					<i>Assigned collective code</i>
					[paa]
					(Papuan (Other))
				Kamba [kam]	
				Kamera	
					<i>Assigned collective code</i>
					[map]
					(Austronesian (Other))
				Kamchadal	
					<i>Assigned collective code</i>
					[mis]
					(Miscellaneous languages)
				UF	Itelmes

Kamentzá
USE Camsa

Kamhau
USE Tiddim Chin

Kamhmu
USE Khmu'

Kami (Papua New Guinea)
USE Yagaria

Kammyang
USE Northern Thai

Kamsa
USE Camsa

Kamtuk
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))
UF Kemtuik

Kamwe
Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))
UF Higi

Kanakuru
Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))
UF Dera

Kanala
USE Anesu

Kanamari (Tucanoan)
USE Canamari (Tucanoan)

Kanarese
USE Kannada

Kanasi
USE Sona (Papua New Guinea)

Kandawo
USE Narak

Kandh
USE Kui

Kandoshi
USE Candoshi

Kanela
USE Canella

Kangri
Assigned collective code [doi] (Dogri)

Kangütü
USE Ipurina

Kanite
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))
UF Kemiju Jate

Kanjaga
USE Buli

Kanjobal
Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)
UF Conob

Kanjobal, Western
USE Akatek

Kankanay
Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))
UF Cancanai
Lepanto-Igorot

Kankanay, Northern
USE Northern Kankanay

Kankiti
USE Ipurina

Kannada [kan]
UF Canarese
Kanarese
Also collective code for:
Havyaka

Kanuri [kau]
UF Bornu

Kanyak
USE Konyak

Kaonde
Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))
UF Luba-Kaonde

Kapampangan
USE Pampanga

Kapauku
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))
UF Ekagi

Kapikapi
USE Mukawa

Kapul
USE Abaknon

Kara (Central African Republic and Sudan)
Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))
UF Fer
Yama
Yamegi

Name Sequence

Kara (Papua New Guinea)		Karelian	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [map]		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [fiu]
	(Austronesian (Other))		(Finno-Ugrian (Other))
Kara-Kalpak [kaa]		UF	Carelian
UF	Karakalpak	Karen [kar]	
	Qaraqalpaq		<i>Also collective code for:</i>
Kara-Kirghiz			<i>Pwo Karen</i>
USE	Kyrgyz		<i>Sgaw Karen</i>
Karachay-Balkar		Karimui	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [tut] (Altaic	USE	Daribi
	(Other))	Kariri	
UF	Balkar		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [sai] (South
Karaim			American Indian (Other))
	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [tut] (Altaic	UF	Cariri
	(Other))		Kiriri
Karaja		Karitiana	
USE	Caraja		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [sai] (South
Karakalpak			American Indian (Other))
USE	Kara-Kalpak	UF	Caritiana
Karam		Karo-Batak	
USE	Kalam		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [btk] (Batak)
Karamojong		Karo-Rawa	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [ssa]	USE	Rawa
	(Nilo-Saharan (Other))	Karok	
UF	Akarimjong		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nai] (North
Karan			American Indian (Other))
USE	Angas	Kasem	
Karang (Cameroon)			<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic]
	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic]		(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
	(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))	UF	Kasena
Karang (Nigeria)		Kasena	
USE	Angas	USE	Kasem
Karapana (Tucanoan)		Kashgar-Yarkend	
USE	Carapana (Tucanoan)	USE	Uighur
Karawa (Australia)		Kashinawa	
USE	Garawa	USE	Cashinawa
Karay-a		Kashmiri [kas]	
USE	Kinaray-a	Kashubian	
Karbi			<i>Assigned collective code</i> [sla] (Slavic
USE	Mikir		(Other))
Kare		UF	Cashubian
	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [bnt] (Bantu	Kaska	
	(Other))		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [ath]
UF	Akare		(Athapascan (Other))
	Bakare	Kassonke	
Kare (Sudan)			<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic]
USE	Toposa		(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
		UF	Khassonke

Katanga		
USE	Luba-Katanga	
Katarqalai		
USE	Wotapuri-Katarqalai	
Katchokue		
USE	Chokwe	
Kâte		
	<i>Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))</i>	
Kati		
USE	Bashgali	
Katingan		
	<i>Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))</i>	
Katio		
USE	Catio	
Kattang		
	<i>Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)</i>	
UF	Kutthung	
Katu		
	<i>Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))</i>	
UF	Attouat	
	Khat	
	Ta River Van Kieu	
	Teu	
	Thap	
Kaulong		
	<i>Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))</i>	
Kaura (Papua New Guinea)		
USE	Purari	
Kaus		
USE	Coos	
Kavirondo, Nilotic		
USE	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)	
Kaw		
	<i>Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))</i>	
UF	Akha	
	Ekaw	
Kawaiisu		
	<i>Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))</i>	

Kawchottine		
	<i>Assigned collective code [ath] (Athapascan (Other))</i>	
UF	Hare	
	Peaux-de-Lièvre	
Kawesqar		
USE	Alacaluf	
Kawi [kaw]		
UF	Javanese, Old	
	Old Javanese	
Kawia (Shoshone)		
USE	Cahuilla	
Kayapo		
USE	Cayapo	
Kayowe		
USE	Kiowa	
Kayu Agung		
	<i>Assigned collective code [may] (Malay)</i>	
Kazakh [kaz]		
UF	Kirghiz-Kaissak	
Kebadi		
USE	Zaghawa	
Kechua		
USE	Quechua	
Kehelala		
USE	Tavara (Papua New Guinea)	
Kekchi		
	<i>Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)</i>	
UF	Cacchi	
	Ghec-chi	
	Quekchi	
Kemak		
	<i>Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))</i>	
UF	Ema	
Kemiju Jate		
USE	Kanite	
Kemtuik		
USE	Kamtuk	
Kendari		
USE	Tolaki	
Kendayan		
USE	Dayak	
Kenga		
	<i>Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))</i>	

Khotanese [kho]

UF Khotan-Saka
Middle Khotanese
North Aryan
Old Khotanese
Saka

Khowar

Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic (Other))

Khumi (Sudan)

USE Toposa

Khün

Assigned collective code [tai] (Tai (Other))
UF Hkun
Tai Khün

Khwarezmian

USE Khorezmi

Khwarezmian Turkic

USE Khorezmian Turkic

Kiakh

USE Adygei

KiBembe

USE Bembe (Congo (Brazzaville))

Kibo

USE Birom

Kibyen

USE Birom

Kiché

USE Quiché

Kickapoo

Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))

Kien

USE Tchien

Kikongo

USE Kongo

Kikuyu [kik]

UF Gikuyu

Kilari

USE Laadi

Kilivila

USE Kiriwinian

Kiliwa

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))
UF Yukaliwa

Kimbunda

USE Umbundu

Kimbundu [kmb]

UF Angola
Bunda
Dongo
Mbundu
Nbundu

Kimeru

USE Meru

Kinaray-a

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))
UF Antiqueno
Binukidnon
Hamtiknon
Hinaraya
Karay-a

Kinchai

USE Kerinci

Kingwana

Assigned collective code [swa] (Swahili)

Kintaandu

USE Ntaandu

Kinyarwanda [kin]

UF Nyaruanda
Ruanda
Runyarwanda
Rwanda

Kioko

USE Chokwe

Kiombe

USE Yombe

Kiowa

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))
UF Kayowe

Kiowa Apache

Assigned collective code [ath] (Athapaskan (Other))

Kipaia

USE Purari

Name Sequence

Kipchak

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))

UF Coman
Cuman
Falven
Kuman
Polovtsi
Walwen

Kipende

USE Pende

Kipsikis

Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Kira

USE Vagala

Kirāta Rāī

USE Bantawa

Kirdiwat

USE Ngizim

Kirghiz

USE Kyrgyz

Kirghiz-Kaissak

USE Kazakh

Kiribatese

USE Gilbertese

Kiriri

USE Kariri

Kiriwinian

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Kilivila
Trobriand

Kirku

USE Kurku

Kirundi

USE Rundi

Kisantu

USE Ntaandu

Kisii

USE Gusii

Kissandaui

USE Sandawe

Kitabul

USE Gidabal

KiTembo

USE Tembo (Sud-Kivu, Congo)

Kitonaqa

USE Kutenai

Kitswa

USE Tswa

Kituba

Assigned collective code [kon] (Kongo)

UF Ikeleve
Monokutuba
Munukutuba

Kiusa

USE Ngonde

Kjax

USE Adygei

Knistenaus

USE Cree

Kö

USE Yakö

!Kö (Botswana and Namibia)

USE !Xö

Koaiker

USE Cuaiquer

Kobon

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Kobroor

USE Dobel

Kodagu

Assigned collective code [dra] (Dravidian (Other))

UF Coorg
Kodava
Kurg

Kodava

USE Kodagu

Koetenay

USE Kutenai

Kofán

USE Cofán

Kohl

USE Mundari

Koho

Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))

Koiali, Mountain

USE Mountain Koiari

Koinē (Greek)

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

Kok Borok

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Mrung
Tipura
Tripuri

Kokama

USE Cocama

Koko Jelandji

USE Kuku-Yalanji

Koko Ya'o

USE Kuuku Ya'u

Kol (Papua New Guinea)

USE Narak

Kolami

Assigned collective code [dra]
(Dravidian (Other))

Kolkotta

USE Baria

Kololo

USE Lozi

Koluschan

USE Tlingit

Komaitis

USE Gumatj

Komba

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Kombe

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

Komi [kom]

UF Syryenian
Zyrian

Also collective code for:
Komi-Permyak

Komi-Permyak

Assigned collective code [kom]
(Komi)

UF Permiak

Komo (Congo)

Assigned collective code [bnt]
(Bantu (Other))

UF Kumu

Komodo

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Komuk

USE Comox

Komunku

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Konde (Nyakyusa)

USE Ngonde

Konde (Yao group)

USE Makonde

Konekor Gadaba

USE Gadaba (Dravidian)

Kongabula

USE Gungabula

Kongara

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Kongo [kon]

UF Congo
Fiote
Kikongo

Also collective code for:

Kituba

Laadi

Ntaandu

Konkani [kok]

Konkomba

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Konomihu

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

Konosarola

USE Vagala

Konyak

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Kanyak

Koon

USE !Xõ

Koozime

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

Kope

USE Gope

Kor

USE Cua

Koranko

USE Kuranko

Name Sequence

Korape

Assigned collective code **[paa]** (Papuan (Other))

UF Kwarafe
Okeina

Korava (Munda)

USE Korwa

Korean **[kor]**

Use for related Korean languages and dialects

Koriki

USE Purari

Korintje

USE Kerinci

Korku

USE Kurku

Koro Lafia

USE Migili

Koromfe

USE Kurumba

Korrawa

USE Garawa

Korwa

Assigned collective code **[mun]** (Munda (Other))

UF Korava (Munda)

Koryak

Assigned collective code **[mis]** (Miscellaneous languages)

Kosena

Assigned collective code **[paa]** (Papuan (Other))

Koso

USE Panamint

Kosrae

USE Kusaie

Kota (India)

Assigned collective code **[dra]** (Dravidian (Other))

Kotiria

USE Guanano

Kotokoli

USE Tem

Koulango

USE Kulango

Kouroumba

USE Kurumba

Koyukon

Assigned collective code **[ath]** (Athapascan (Other))

Kpelego

USE Kulango

Kpelle **[kpe]**

UF Guerzé

Kposo

Assigned collective code **[nic]** (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Akposo
Ikposo

Krebo

USE Grebo

Kreish

Assigned collective code **[ssa]** (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Krio

Assigned collective code **[cpe]** (Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other))

UF Aku (Creole)

Kriol

Assigned collective code **[cpe]** (Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other))

Krongo

Assigned collective code **[nic]** (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Kadumodi
Kurungu

Kroumen

USE Tepo

Kru

Assigned collective code **[kro]** (Kru (Other))

Kru (Other) **[kro]**

Collective code for:

Bete

Dida

Gere

Godye

Kru

Nyabwa

Tchien

Tepo

Wobe

Name Sequence

Ksanka		
	USE	Kutenai
Kuanua		
	USE	Tolai
Kuanyama		[kua]
	UF	Cuanhama
		Kwanyama
		Ovambo (Kuanyama)
Kubachi		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [cau]
		(Caucasian (Other))
Kubu		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [map]
		(Austronesian (Other))
Kuchean		
	USE	Tokharian
Kui		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [dra]
		(Dravidian (Other))
	UF	Kandh
Kui (Mon-Khmer)		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [mkh]
		(Mon-Khmer (Other))
	UF	Suai
Kuitsh		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nai] (North
		American Indian (Other))
	UF	Lower Umpqua
		Umpqua, Lower
Kuki		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [sit]
		(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
Kukota		
	USE	Gugada
Kuku-Yalanji		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [aus]
		(Australian languages)
	UF	Gugu Yalanji
		Koko Jelandji
Kukuruku		
	USE	Etsako
Kùlálál		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [ssa]
		(Nilo-Saharan (Other))
	UF	Gula (Lake Iro, Chad)
Kulaman		
	USE	Sarangani Manobo

Kulango		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
	UF	Koulango Kpelego Nabe Ngwala Nkurange Zazere
Kumait		
	USE	Gumatj
Kuman		
	USE	Kipchak
Kumauni		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [inc] (Indic (Other))
Kumu		
	USE	Komo (Congo)
Kumyk [kum]		
Kuna		
	USE	Cuna
Kundu		
	USE	Bakundu
!Kung		
	USE	!Xũ
Kunimaipa		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [paa] (Papuan (Other))
Kuo		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
Kurada		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [map] (Austronesian (Other))
	UF	Auhelawa Cauhelawa Nuakata
Kuranko		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
	UF	Koranko
Kurdish [kur]		
Kurg		
	USE	Kodagu

Name Sequence

Kurku

Assigned collective code **[mun]**
(Munda (Other))

UF Kirku
Korku

Kurmali

Assigned collective code **[bih]** (Bihari)

UF Kurumali

Kurobu

USE Attie

Kurorofa

USE Jukun

Kurrawar

USE Garawa

Kurukh **[kru]**

UF Kurux
Oraon
Uraon

Kurumali

USE Kurmali

Kurumba

Assigned collective code **[nic]**
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Deforo
Foulse
Fulse
Koromfe
Kouroumba
Kurumfe
Lilse

Kurumfe

USE Kurumba

Kurungu

USE Krongo

Kurux

USE Kurukh

Kusaal

Assigned collective code **[nic]**
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Kusasi

Kusaie **[kos]**

UF Kosrae

Kusasi

USE Kusaal

Kusunda

Assigned collective code **[sit]**
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Kutchin

USE Gwich'in

Kutenai **[kut]**

UF Cootenai
Kitonaqa
Koetenay
Ksanka

Kutthung

USE Kattang

Kuu

USE Fe'fe'

Kuuku Ya'u

Assigned collective code **[aus]**
(Australian languages)

UF Koko Ya'o

Kuvi

Assigned collective code **[dra]**
(Dravidian (Other))

Kuyonon

USE Cuyunon

Kwakiutl

Assigned collective code **[wak]**
(Wakashan languages)

Kwangali

Assigned collective code **[bnt]** (Bantu
(Other))

Kwanyama

USE Kuanyama

Kwara'ae

Assigned collective code **[map]**
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Fiu

Kwarafe

USE Korape

Kweni

Assigned collective code **[nic]**
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Gouro

Kwerba

Assigned collective code **[paa]** (Papuan
(Other))

Kwiri

Assigned collective code **[bnt]** (Bantu
(Other))

UF Mokpwe

Kwokwoos

USE Coos

Kwoma				Lakalai			
USE	Washkuk			USE	Nakanai		
Kyrgyz [kir]				Lakota			
UF	Kara-Kirghiz				<i>Assigned collective code [dak]</i>		
	Kirghiz				(Dakota)		
La-oop				UF	Teton		
USE	Lawa (Thailand)			Lala			
Laadi					<i>Assigned collective code [bnt]</i>	(Bantu	
	<i>Assigned collective code [kon]</i>	(Kongo)			(Other))		
UF	Kilari			Lali			
Lacandon				USE	Teke		
	<i>Assigned collective code [myn]</i>	(Mayan languages)		Lallans			
Ladakhi				USE	Scots		
	<i>Assigned collective code [sit]</i>	(Sino-Tibetan (Other))		Lalok			
Ladin				USE	Bom		
	<i>Assigned collective code [roh]</i>	(Raeto-Romance)		Lamba [lam]			
Ladino [lad]				Lambadi			
UF	Judeo-Spanish				<i>Assigned collective code [inc]</i>	(Indic	
	Judesmo				(Other))		
	<i>Also collective code for:</i>			UF	Banjara		
	<i>Hakétia</i>			Lamut			
Lagubi				USE	Even		
USE	Mambila			Land Dayak			
Lahndā [lah]				USE	Dayak		
UF	Panjabi, Western			Landim			
	Western Panjabi			USE	Ronga		
	<i>Also collective code for:</i>			Landogo			
	<i>Hindkō</i>			USE	Loko		
	<i>Siraiki</i>			Landsmaal			
	<i>Sirāikī Hindkī</i>			USE	Norwegian		
	<i>Sirāikī Sindhī</i>			Lango			
Lahnda, Southern					<i>Assigned collective code [ssa]</i>		
USE	Siraiki				(Nilo-Saharan (Other))		
Lahu				Langue d'oc (post-1500)			
	<i>Assigned collective code [sit]</i>	(Sino-Tibetan (Other))		USE	Occitan (post-1500)		
UF	Muhso			Lanna Thai			
Lai				USE	Northern Thai		
USE	Haka Chin			Lao [lao]			
Laizo (Burma)				Lapp			
	<i>Assigned collective code [sit]</i>	(Sino-Tibetan (Other))		USE	Sami		
Lak				Lapuyan Subanen			
	<i>Assigned collective code [cau]</i>	(Caucasian (Other))		USE	Southern Subanen		
				Latin [lat]			
				UF	Latin, Vulgar		
					Vulgar Latin		
				Latin, Vulgar			
				USE	Latin		

Limba

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Limbakaraja

USE Iwaidji

Limbu

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Lumbu

Limbum

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Llimbumi
Ndzungle
Njungene
Nsugni
Wimbum
Zungle

Linda

Assigned collective code [bad]
(Banda)

Lindrou

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Lingala [lin]

UF Bangala (Congo)
Mangala (Congo)
Ngala (Congo)

Lisu

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Yawyin

Lithuanian [lit]

Livonian

Assigned collective code [fiu]
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

Llaruro

USE Yaruro

Llimbumi

USE Limbum

Lobi

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Logbara

USE Lugbara

Loghon

USE Lorhon

Loglan (Artificial language)

Assigned collective code [art]
(Artificial (Other))

Logooli

Assigned collective code [bnt]
(Bantu (Other))

UF Ragoli

Loko

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Landogo

Loko (Arawakan)

USE Arawak

Lokono

USE Arawak

Lolo (China)

USE Yi

Lolo (Congo)

USE Mongo-Nkundu

Loma

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Baru

Buzi

Lorma

Lombard

Assigned collective code [gem]
(Germanic (Other))

Lomongo

USE Mongo-Nkundu

Longuda

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Nunguda

Lonkundu

USE Mongo-Nkundu

Lopa

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Lorenzo

USE Amuesha

Lorhon

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Loghon

Lorma

USE Loma

Name Sequence

Lotuko

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Latuka

Loucheux

USE Gwich'in

Louisiana Acadian

USE Cajun French

Louisiana French

USE Cajun French

Louisiana French Creole

Assigned collective code [cpf] (Creoles
and Pidgins, French-based
(Other))

UF French Creole, Louisiana

Low German

Assigned collective code [gem]
(Germanic (Other))

UF German, Low
Plattdeutsch

Low German, Old (ca. 850-1050)

USE Old Saxon

Lower Circassian

USE Adygei

Lower Sorbian

Assigned collective code [wen]
(Sorbian languages)

Lower Tanudan Kalinga

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Kalinga, Lower Tanudan
Tanudan Kalinga, Lower

Lower Umpqua

USE Kuitsh

Lowland Scots

USE Scots

Lozi [loz]

UF Kololo
Sikololo

Lü

Assigned collective code [tai] (Tai
(Other))

UF Lue
Pai-i
Tai Lü

Luaan

USE Bajau

Luango

USE Yombe

Luba, Western

USE Luba-Lulua

Luba-Kaonde

USE Kaonde

Luba-Kasai

USE Luba-Lulua

Luba-Katanga [lub]

UF Chiluba
Katanga

Luba-Lulua [lua]

UF Ciluba
Kalebwe (Luba-Lulua)
Luba, Western
Luba-Kasai
Western Luba

Lubukusu

USE Bukusu

Lucazi

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

UF Ponda

Ludic

Assigned collective code [fiu]
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

UF Lydi

Lue

USE Lü

Luganda

USE Ganda

Lugbara

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Logbara

Lugisu

USE Gisu

Luiseno [lui]

Lukö

USE Yakö

Lumasaaba

USE Gisu

Lumbu

USE Limbu

Lunambe

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Lunda [lun]

Lunda, Northern

USE Ruund

Lungming

Assigned collective code [tai] (Tai (Other))

Lunyaneka

USE Nyaneka

Lunyankole

USE Nyankole

Lunyoro

USE Nyoro

Luo (Kenya and Tanzania) [luo]

UF Dho Luo

Gaya

Jo Luo

Kavirondo, Nilotic

Nife

Nilotic Kavirondo

Nyife

Wagaya

Luo (Sudan)

USE Lwo (Sudan)

Lur

USE Alur

Lusatian Sorbian languages

USE Sorbian languages

Lushai [lus]

UF Dulien

Mizo

Sailau

Lusiba

USE Haya

Luvale

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Luwa

USE Lawa (Thailand)

Luwian

Assigned collective code [ine] (Indo-European (Other))

Luwunda

USE Ruund

Luxemburgian

USE Letzeburgesch

Luyana

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Luyia

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Oluluyia

Lwo

USE Acoli

Lwo (Sudan)

Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Dhe Lwo

Dyur

Giur

Jo Lwo

Jur

Luo (Sudan)

Lydi

USE Ludic

Lyele

USE Lele

Maban

Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Meban

Maca

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Maka (Paraguay)

Macassar

USE Makasar

Macedo-Romanian

USE Aromanian

Macedonian [mac]

Machacali

USE Masacali

Machicui

USE Mascoi

Machiguenga

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Machoto

USE Itonama

Maclatzinca

USE Ocuiltec

Macú de cubeo

USE Cacua

Macú de desano

USE Cacua

Name Sequence

Macú de guanano	
USE	Cacua
Macú de tucano	
USE	Jupda
Macuna	
	<i>Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))</i>
UF	Buhágana
Madagascan	
USE	Malagasy
Madurese [mad]	
Mafa	
	<i>Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))</i>
UF	Matakam
	Natakan
Mafor	
USE	Numfor
Maga	
USE	Tumak
Magadhi Prakrit	
	<i>Assigned collective code [pra] (Prakrit languages)</i>
Magahi [mag]	
Magar	
	<i>Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))</i>
Maghi	
USE	Arakanese
Magindanao	
	<i>Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))</i>
UF	Moro
Magong	
USE	!Xõ
Magyar	
USE	Hungarian
Mahaga	
USE	Bugotu
Mahas-Fiyadikka	
	<i>Assigned collective code [nub] (Nubian languages)</i>
UF	Fadicca
	Fiadidja
	Fiyadikka
	Nobiin
Mahican	
	<i>Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))</i>
Mai Brat	
	<i>Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))</i>
UF	Mey Brat
Mai Huna	
USE	Orejón
Maidu	
	<i>Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))</i>
UF	Pujunan
Maipua	
USE	Purari
Maithili [mai]	
UF	Tirhutia
Majingai	
	<i>Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))</i>
UF	Midjinngay
	Moggingain
	Sara-Majingai
Majingai-Ngama	
USE	Sara
Majorcan Catalan	
	<i>Assigned collective code [cat] (Catalan)</i>
UF	Catalan, Majorcan
Maka (Cameroon)	
	<i>Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))</i>
UF	Mekaa
Maka (Paraguay)	
USE	Maca
Makakat	
USE	Baining
Makarub	
USE	Daribi
Makasar [mak]	
UF	Macassar
Makian, East	
USE	East Makian
Makian, West	
USE	West Makian

Makonde

Assigned collective code **[bnt]** (Bantu
(Other))
UF Chimakonde
Konde (Yao group)

Makua

Assigned collective code **[bnt]** (Bantu
(Other))

Malabar

USE Malayalam

Malagasy **[mlg]**

UF Hova
Madagascan
Malgache
Merina

Also collective code for:
Bara (Madagascar)
Betsileo
Masikoro
Tsimihety

Malay **[may]**

Also collective code for:
Enim
Kayu Agung
Lembak Bilide
Palembang Malay
Semendo
Siladang
Urak Lawoi'

Malay, Palembang

USE Palembang Malay

Malayalam **[mal]**

UF Malabar
Also collective code for:
Moplah

Malayo

USE Damana

Malayo-Polynesian (Other)

USE Austronesian (Other)

Maldivian

USE Divehi

Malecite

USE Passamaquoddy

Maléku Jaíka

USE Guatuso

Malgache

USE Malagasy

Malinka

USE Mandingo

Maltese **[mlt]**

Malto

Assigned collective code **[dra]**
(Dravidian (Other))

Malu (Papua New Guinea)

USE Ramoaaina

Malvi

Assigned collective code **[raj]**
(Rajasthani)

Mam

Assigned collective code **[myn]**
(Mayan languages)

UF Zaklohpakap

Mamaindê

Assigned collective code **[sai]** (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Tamainde

Mamanwa

Assigned collective code **[phi]**
(Philippine (Other))

Mamara

Assigned collective code **[nic]**
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bamana (Senufo)

Mianka

Minianka

Minyanka

Mambila

Assigned collective code **[nic]**
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Lagubi

Nor

Tagbo

Torbi

Mambukush

USE Mbukushu

Mampruli

Assigned collective code **[nic]**
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Managalasi

Assigned collective code **[paa]** (Papuan
(Other))

Manam

Assigned collective code **[map]**
(Austronesian (Other))

Name Sequence

Manambu

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Manape

USE Gapapaiwa

Manche

USE Mopan

Manchu [mnc]

Mandailing

Assigned collective code [btk] (Batak)

UF Batak Mandailing

Mandak

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Lelet

Mandan

Assigned collective code [sio] (Siouan (Other))

Mandar [mdr]

UF Andian

Mandara

Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Wandala

Mandaya

USE Dibabawon

Mandean

Assigned collective code [sem] (Semitic (Other))

Mandeka

USE Mandingo

Mandingo [man]

UF Malinka
Mandeka
Maninka
Meninka

Mandjak

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Mandjildjara

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Mantjiltjara

Mangala (Congo)

USE Lingala

Mangap

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Mangarayi

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Manggarai (Australia)
Mungerry

Mangbetu

Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Monbuttu

Manggarai (Australia)

USE Mangarayi

Manggarai (Indonesia)

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Mangseng

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Mangue

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

UF Choluteca

Mangyan

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

UF Iraya

Manihiki Rarotongan

Assigned collective code [rar] (Rarotongan)

UF Rarotongan, Manihiki

Maninka

USE Mandingo

Manipuri [mni]

UF Meithei

Mankanya

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bola (Portuguese Guinea)
Brame
Bulama

Mankon

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Mano

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Manobo languages [mno]

Collective code for:

Agusan Manobo

Ata Manobo

Binukid Manobo

Cotabato Manobo

Dibabawon

Higaonon

Ilianen Manobo

Kagayanen

Manuvu

MatigSalug

Sarangani Manobo

Western Bukidnon Manobo

Mansaka

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

Mansi

Assigned collective code [fiu]
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

UF Vogul

Mantjiltjara

USE Mandjildjara

Manuvu

Assigned collective code [mno]
(Manobo languages)

UF Bagobo, Upper
Upper Bagobo

Manx [glv]**Maori [mao]**

Also collective code for:
South Island Maori

Maori, Cook Islands

USE Rarotongan

Maori, South Island

USE South Island Maori

Maprik

USE Abulas

Mapuche [arn]

UF Araucanian
Mapudungun

Mapudungun

USE Mapuche

Mapun

USE Jama Mapun

Maqaqet

USE Baining

Maquiritare

USE Yecuana

Maracasero

USE Damana

Maragua

USE Maue

Maranao

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Moro

Maranungku

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)

Marari

Assigned collective code [hin] (Hindi)

Marathi [mar]**Margosatubig Subanun**

USE Southern Subanen

Mari [chm]

UF Cheremissian

Marinahua

USE Sharanahua

Marinbata

USE Murinbata

Marquesan

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Marshall [mah]

UF Ebon

Martu Wangka

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)

Marwari [mwr]

Also collective code for:
Dingal
Mewari

Masa

USE Musgu

Masa (Chadic)

Assigned collective code [afa]
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Banaa
Banana (Masa)
Masana
Massa
Walai

Mayan languages (Cont.)

Chuj
Cubulco Achi
Huastec
Ixil
Jacalteca
Kanjobal
Kekchi
Lacandon
Mam
Maya
Mochó
Mopan
Pokomam
Pokonchi
Quiché
Rabinal Achi
Tectiteco
Tojolabal
Tzeltal
Tzotzil
Tzutuhil
Uspanteca

Mayo (New Guinea)

USE Yessan-Mayo

Mayo (Piman)

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Mayoruna

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Matses

Mayoyao Ifugao

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

UF Ifugao, Mayoyao

Mazahua

Assigned collective code [oto] (Otomian languages)

Mazateco

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Mbai (Moissala)

Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Moissala Mbai
 Sara Mbai (Moissala)

Mbam

USE Mbum

Mbembe

USE Bembe (Congo (Brazzaville))

Mbili

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Mbo (Cameroon)

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Mbomitaba

USE Bomitaba

Mbosi

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Mbukushu

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Goba
 Mambukush
 Mpukush

Mbum

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bute
 Mbam
 Vouté
 Vute

Mbundu

USE Kimbundu

Mbundu (Benguela District, Angola)

USE Umbundu

Mbya

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Meax

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Meban

USE Maban

Mebe

USE Dan

Mech

USE Bodo

Medieval Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

Name Sequence

Medlpa

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Hagen
Moglei

Meithei

USE Manipuri

Mekaa

USE Maka (Cameroon)

Mekeo

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Mekusuky

USE Mikasuki

Mele-Fila

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Fila

Melebuganon

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

UF Milebuganon
Molbog

Menangkabau

USE Minangkabau

Mende [men]

Meninka

USE Mandingo

Menominee

Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))

Mentawai

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Meo

USE Hmong

Mereo

USE Emerillon

Merida

USE Zaghawa

Merina

USE Malagasy

Meru

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Kimeru

Mescalero

Assigned collective code [apa] (Apache languages)

Messapian

Assigned collective code [ine] (Indo-European (Other))

UF Iapygian

Mevadi

USE Mewari

Mewa

USE Mewari

Mewan

USE Miwok languages

Mewari

Assigned collective code [mwr] (Marwari)

UF Mevadi
Mewa

Mexican

USE Nahuatl

Mey Brat

USE Mai Brat

Mi Gangam

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Dye
Gangam
Ngangan

Miami (Ind. and Okla.)

Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))

Miami (Papua New Guinea)

USE Tani

Miani

USE Tani

Mianka

USE Mamara

Mianmin

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Miao

USE Hmong

Miao, White

USE White Hmong

Michoacana

USE Tarascan

Micmac [mic]

Name Sequence

Mid-Waria
 USE Guhu-Samane

Middle Dutch
 USE Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)

Middle English
 USE English, Middle (1100-1500)

Middle French
 USE French, Middle (ca. 1400-1600)

Middle High German
 USE German, Middle High
 (ca. 1050-1500)

Middle Irish
 USE Irish, Middle (ca. 1100-1550)

Middle Khotanese
 USE Khotanese

Middle Persian (Pahlavi)
 USE Pahlavi

Middle Welsh (ca. 1100-1400)
 USE Welsh, Middle (ca. 1100-1400)

Midjinngay
 USE Majingai

Midab
 Assigned collective code [nub]
 (Nubian languages)

Mien
 USE Yao (Southeastern Asia)

Migili
 Assigned collective code [nic]
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
 UF Koro Lafia

Mikaru
 USE Daribi

Mikasuki
 Assigned collective code [nai] (North
 American Indian (Other))
 UF Mekusuky

Mikir
 Assigned collective code [sit]
 (Sino-Tibetan (Other))
 UF Karbi

Milanese
 Assigned collective code [ita] (Italian)

Milebuganon
 USE Melebuganon

Min-chia
 USE Pai (China)

Mina (Benin and Togo)
 USE Gen-Gbe

Mina (Indonesia)
 USE Muna

Minangkabau [min]
 UF Menangkabau

Minasbate
 USE Masbateno

Mingrelian
 Assigned collective code [cau]
 (Caucasian (Other))

Minianka
 USE Mamara

Minsi
 USE Munsee

Miny
 USE Dehu

Minyanka
 USE Mamara

Minyung
 USE Bandjalang

Miri
 USE Abor

Miscellaneous languages [mis]
 Collective code for:
 Ainu
 Andamanese
 Burushaski
 Chukchi
 Etruscan
 Gilyak
 Hattic
 Hurrian
 Iberian
 Indus script
 Kamchadal
 Ket
 Koryak
 Nancowry
 Nenets
 Nganasan
 Nicobarese
 Palan
 Yugh
 Yukaghir

Miśing
 USE Abor

Name Sequence

Miskito

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))
 UF Mosquito

Mitaba

USE Bomitaba

Mitani

USE Hurrian

Mitsogo

USE Tsogo

Mituku

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Miwok, Northern Sierra

USE Northern Sierra Miwok

Miwok languages

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))
 UF Mewan
 Moquelumnan

Mixe

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))
 UF Ayook

Mixtec

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Miya

Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))

Mizo

USE Lushai

Mmfo

USE Mo (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)

Mnong, Eastern

USE Eastern Mnong

Mo (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
 UF Buru (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)
 Deg
 Mmfo

Moba

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Möchda (Tucanoan)

USE Carapana (Tucanoan)

Mochó

Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)
 UF Motozintlec

Modena Italian

Assigned collective code [ita] (Italian)
 UF Italian, Modena

Mofu, Southern

USE Southern Mofu

Mofu-Gudur

USE Southern Mofu

Moggingain

USE Majingai

Moghol

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))
 UF Mogol

Moglei

USE Medlpa

Mogol

USE Moghol

Mogoreb

USE Baria

Moguex

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
 UF Cuambia
 Guambiano

Mohawk [moh]

Mohegan

Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))
 UF Pequot

Mohongia

USE Nocte

Moissala Mbai

USE Mbai (Moissala)

Mojo

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
 UF Ignaciano
 Moxo

Mojung

USE Chang

Moki

USE Hopi

Mokilese

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Moklum

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Mokpwe

USE Kwiri

Moksha

Assigned collective code [fiu]
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

Molbog

USE Melebuganon

Moldavian [mol]

Mole

USE Mooré

Mombe

USE Ngonde

Mon

Assigned collective code [mkh]
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Peguan
Talaing

Mon-Khmer (Other) [mkh]

Collective code for:

Bahnar
Blang
Chrau
Cua
Eastern Mnong
Hrê
Jah Hut
Jeh
Katu
Khmu'
Koho
Kui (Mon-Khmer)
Lawa (Thailand)
Mon
Muong
Nyah Kur
Pacoh
Rengao
Sedang
Semai
Semang
Senoic languages
Srê

Stieng

Temiar

Wa

Monbuttu

USE Mangbetu

Mong

USE Hmong

Mongo

USE Mongo-Nkundu

Mongo-Nkundu [lol]

UF Lolo (Congo)
Lomongo
Lonkundu
Mongo
Nkundu

Mongol

USE Mongolian

Mongolian [mon]

UF Mongol

Also collective code for:

Chahar
Khalkha
Ordos

Mongour

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic
(Other))

UF Tu

Mongsen

USE Ao

Monokutuba

USE Kituba

Monpa

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Montagnais

Assigned collective code [cre] (Cree)

Montagnais (Athapascan)

USE Chipewyan

Moonsee

USE Munsee

Mooré [mos]

UF Mole
Moré
Moshi
Mossi

Moorish (India)

USE Urdu

Name Sequence

Mopan

Assigned collective code [myn]
(Mayan languages)

UF Manche

Moplah

Assigned collective code [mal]
(Malayalam)

Moquelumnan

USE Miwok languages

Morato

USE Candoshi

Morda

USE Baria

Mordva

USE Mordvin

Mordvin

Assigned collective code [fiu]
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

UF Mordva
Mordvinian

Mordvinian

USE Mordvin

Moré

USE Mooré

Mori

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Aikoa

Moro

USE Magindanao
Maranao
Sulu

Moro (South America)

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Ayoré
Ayoweo

Mortlock

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Moru

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Morvan French

Assigned collective code [fre] (French)

UF French, Morvan

Moseten

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Moshi

USE Mooré

Moso

USE Naxi

Mosquito

USE Miskito

Mossi

USE Mooré

Motilon

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Bari (Venezuela)
Yupe

Motozintlec

USE Mochó

Motu

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Motumotu

USE Toaripi

Motuna

USE Siwai

Mouk

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Moundang

USE Mundang

Mountain Arapesh

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Arapesh, Mountain
Bukiyup

Mountain Koiari

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Koiali, Mountain

Moxo

USE Mojo

Mozabite

USE Mzab

Mpongwe

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

UF Pongwe

Mpukush
USE Mbukushu

Mpur
Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Mrung
USE Kok Borok

Muana
Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Muatiamvua
USE Ruund

Mugil
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))
UF Bargam
Saker

Muhso
USE Lahu

Muinane
Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Mukawa
Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))
UF Kapikapi

Multani
USE Siraiki

Multiple languages [mul]

Mumuye
Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Mün Chin
Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))
UF Chinbok

Muna
Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))
UF Mina (Indonesia)
Wuna

Munda (Other) [mun]
Collective code for:
Asuri
Bhumij
Ho
Kharia
Korwa

Kurku
Mundari
Nihali
Sora

Mundang
Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Moundang

Mundari
Assigned collective code [mun] (Munda (Other))
UF Kohl

Mundu (Philippines)
USE Sulod

Munduruku
Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Mungaka
Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Bali (Cameroon)

Mungerry
USE Mangarayi

Munggan
USE Wik-Munkan

Munggava
USE Rennellese

Müñkü
Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Munsee
Assigned collective code [del] (Delaware)
UF Esopus
Minsi
Moonsee

Munukutuba
USE Kituba

Muong
Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))

Murato
USE Candoshi

Murinbata
Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)
UF Marinbata

Name Sequence

Murle

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Beir

Murmi

USE Tamang

Murui

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Huitoto, Murui

Musa, Upper

USE Aneme Wake

Muscogee

USE Creek

Musgoy

USE Daba

Musgu

Assigned collective code [afa]
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Masa

Mutsun

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

Myang

USE Northern Thai

Mzab

Assigned collective code [ber] (Berber (Other))

UF Mozabite

Nabak

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Wain

Nabaloi

USE Ibaloi

Nabe

USE Kulango

Nafaanra

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Naga Pidgin

Assigned collective code [crp] (Creoles and Pidgins (Other))

UF Nagamese

Nagamese

USE Naga Pidgin

Nago

USE Yoruba

Nagpuri (Bhojpuri)

USE Sadani

Nahali

USE Nihali

Nahuat

USE Pipil

Nahuatl [nah]

UF Aztec
Mexican

Also collective code for:
Pipil

Nakanai

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Lakalai

Nali

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Yiru

Nama

Assigned collective code [khi]
(Khoisan (Other))

Namau

USE Purari

Nambicwara

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Nhambicwara

Nambya

Assigned collective code [bnt]
(Bantu (Other))

Nanai

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))

UF Goldi

Nancere

Assigned collective code [afa]
(Afroasiatic (Other))

Nancowry

Assigned collective code [mis]
(Miscellaneous languages)

Nande

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Nandi (Congo)

Nandi

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Nandi (Congo)

USE Nande

Nankanse

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Frafra
Gurenne

Nankina

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Nano

USE Umbundu

Napu

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Bara (Indonesia)

Nara

USE Baria

Narak

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Gandja
Kandawo
Kol (Papua New Guinea)

Naro

USE Nharo

Narrinyeri

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)

Nasapee

USE Naskapi

Nasioi

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Nasapee

USE Naskapi

Naskapi

Assigned collective code [cre] (Cree)

UF Nasapee
Nasapee

Natakan

USE Mafa

Nath

USE Nuer

Natick

USE Massachuset

Nauru [nau]

Navajo [nav]

Nawariyi

USE Wandarang

Nawazi-Moñtji

USE Chimane

Nawp

USE Daga

Naxi

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Moso

Nayarita

USE Cora

Nbundu

USE Kimbundu

Nchumburu

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Ndebele (South Africa) [nbl]

UF Ndzundza
Nrebele (South Africa)
Transvaal Ndebele

Ndebele (Zimbabwe) [nde]

UF Nrebele (Zimbabwe)
Sindebele
Tebele

Ndjuka

USE Djuka

Ndogo-Sere languages

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Ndonga [ndo]

UF Ambo (Angola and Namibia)
Oshindonga
Oshiwambo
Ovambo (Ndonga)

Ndore

USE Tuburi

Ndruna

USE Ngiti

Ndzundza

USE Ndebele (South Africa)

Ndzungle

USE Limbum

Name Sequence

Neapolitan Italian

Assigned collective code [ita] (Italian)

UF Italian, Neapolitan

Ñeengatú

USE Tupi

Nembe

Assigned collective code [ijo] (Ijo)

UF Nimbi

Nemi

Assigned collective code [map]

(Austronesian (Other))

Nenets

Assigned collective code [mis]

(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Jurak

Yurak

Nengone

Assigned collective code [map]

(Austronesian (Other))

Neo (Artificial language)

Assigned collective code [art]

(Artificial (Other))

Neo-Melanesian

USE Tok Pisin

Neo-Syriac

USE Syriac

Nepali [nep]

UF Gorkhali

Khas

Parbate

Purbutti

Nere

USE Baria

Netherlandic

USE Dutch

Netlakapamuk

USE Ntlakyapamuk

New Britain

USE Tolai

New Hanover

USE Lavongai

New Norwegian

USE Norwegian

Newari [new]

Nez Percé

Assigned collective code [nai] (North

American Indian (Other))

UF Numipu

Sahaptin

Ngaanyatjara

Assigned collective code [aus]

(Australian languages)

UF Nyanganyatjara

Ngada

Assigned collective code [map]

(Austronesian (Other))

Ngaju

Assigned collective code [day] (Dayak)

UF Biadju

Ngaju Dayak

Ngaju Dayak

USE Ngaju

Ngala (Congo)

USE Lingala

Ngama

Assigned collective code [ssa]

(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Sara Ngama

Ngambai

USE Gambai

Nganasan

Assigned collective code [mis]

(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Tavgi

Ngandi

Assigned collective code [aus]

(Australian languages)

Ngangan

USE Mi Gangam

Ngangela

USE Ganguela

Ngarinyin

Assigned collective code [aus]

(Australian languages)

UF Ungarinjin

Wungarinjin

Ngarluma

Assigned collective code [aus]

(Australian languages)

Ngas

USE Angas

Ngatik

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Ngbaka Gbaya

USE Gbaya

Ngbaka limba

USE Ngbaka ma'bo

Ngbaka ma'bo

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bwaka
Ngbaka limba

Ngere

USE Gere

Ngiti

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Druna
Lendu, Southern
Ndruna
Southern Lendu

Ngizim

Assigned collective code [afa]
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Gwazum
Kirdiwat
Nugzum
Walu

Ngo

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Babungo

Ngok Pa

USE Semang

Ngonde

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

UF Ikinyi-Kiusa
Kiusa
Konde (Nyakyusa)
Mombe
Nkonde
Nyakyusa
Sochile

Ngoqchang

USE A-ch'ang

Nguemba

USE Ngyemboon

Nguna

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Ngwala

USE Kulango

Ngyemboon

Assigned collective code [bai]
(Bamileke languages)

UF Nguemba

Nhambicuara

USE Nambicuara

Nhang

USE Yay

Nharo

Assigned collective code [khi]
(Khoisan (Other))

UF Naro

Niabua

USE Nyabwa

Niakuol

USE Nyah Kur

Niantic

USE Massachuset

Nias [nia]

Nibulu

USE Nunuma

Nicobarese

Assigned collective code [mis]
(Miscellaneous languages)

Nife

USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

Niger-Congo (Other)

USE Niger-Kordofanian (Other)

Niger-Kordofanian (Other) [nic]

UF Niger-Congo (Other)

Collective code for:

Abidji

Abua

Anufo

Anyang

Anyi

Attie

Baka (Cameroon and Gabon)

Bamun

Bariba

Bassari

Baule

Bekwarra

Name Sequence

Niger-Kordofanian (Other) (Cont.)

Benue-Congo languages

Biali

Bijago

Birifor

Birom

Bobo Fing

Boomu

Bozo

Brissa

Bua languages

Buli

Busa

Bwamu

Dagaare

Dagbani

Dan

Diola

Dogon

Ebira

Ejagham

Ekpeye

Engenni

Esu ulaalu

Etsako

Falor

Gbagyi

Gbandi

Gonja

Gurma

Guyuk

Gwa (Ghana)

Hanga (Ghana)

Idoma

Igede

Ikwere

Itsekiri

Izi

Jukun

Kabre

Kaje

Karang (Cameroon)

Kasem

Kassonke

Konkomba

Kposo

Krongo

Kulango

Kuo

Kuranko

Kurumba

Kusaal

Kweni

Lefana

Lele

Limba

Limbum

Lobi

Loko

Loma

Longuda

Lorhon

Mamara

Mambila

Mampruli

Mandjak

Mankanya

Mankon

Mano

Mbili

Mbum

Mi Gangam

Migili

Mo (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)

Moba

Muana

Mumuye

Mundang

Mungaka

Nafaanra

Nankanse

Nchumburu

Ndogo-Sere languages

Ngbaka ma'bo

Ngo

Nirere

Nkunya

Nomaante

Noone

Northern Bullom

Nunuma

Nupe

Oron

Pinyin

Sanwi

Senari

Niger-Kordofanian (Other) (Cont.)

Sherbro
Sissala
Somba
Tagbana
Tampulma
Téen
Tem
Tikar
Tobote
Tura
Tuwunro
Tyembara
Vagala
Vige
Yakö

Kreish
Kùláál
Lango
Lendu
Lese
Lotuko
Lugbara
Lwo (Sudan)
Maban
Majingai
Mangbetu
Mbai (Moissala)
Moru
Murle
Nandi
Ngama
Ngiti
Nuer
Sabaot
Sara
Suk
Teda
Teso
Toposa
Turkana
Uduk
Yulu
Zaghawa

Nihali

Assigned collective code [mun]
 (Munda (Other))

UF Nahali

Nii

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
 (Other))

UF Ek Nii

Nika

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
 (Other))

Nilo-Saharan (Other) [ssa]

UF Sub-Saharan African (Other)

Collective code for:

Alur
Anuak
Bagirmi
Baka
Bari
Baria
Bongo
Bongo-Bagirmi languages
Bor (Lwo)
Daza
Fur
Gambai
Kalenjin
*Kara (Central African Republic
 and Sudan)*
Karamojong
Kenga
Kipsikis

Nilotic Kavirondo

USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

Nimbi

USE Nembe

Nirere

Assigned collective code [nic]
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Nishinahua

USE Jaminaua

Nisi

USE Dafla

Nitinat

Assigned collective code [wak]
 (Wakashan languages)

Niuean [niu]

Nivacle

USE Chulupí

Nivkh

USE Gilyak

Name Sequence

Njungene

USE Limbum

Nkole

USE Nyankole

Nkonde

USE Ngonde

Nkundu

USE Mongo-Nkundu

Nkunya

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Nkurange

USE Kulango

Noanama

USE Waunana

Nobiin

USE Mahas-Fiyadikka

Nobonob

USE Halopa

Nocte

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Borduaria
Mohongia
Paniduaria

Noemfoor

USE Numfor

Nogai

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic
(Other))

Nomaante

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Nomatsiguenga

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Pangoa

Nonantum

USE Massachuset

Noni

USE Noone

Noone

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Noni

Nootka

Assigned collective code [wak]
(Wakashan languages)

UF Aht
Nutka

Nope

USE Nupe

Nor

USE Mambila

Norman-French

USE Anglo-Norman

Norse, Old

USE Old Norse

North American Indian (Other) [nai]

*Use for the other languages of North
America north of Mexico
excluding the languages of the
Azteco-Tanoan language phylum*

Collective code for:

Alabama
Arikara
Atsugewi
Beothuk
Chickasaw
Chitimacha
Coahuilteco
Cocopa
Coos
Diegueño
Eastern Pomo
Eyak
Hualapai
Karok
Keres
Kiliwa
Konomihu
Kuitsh
Maidu
Mikasuki
Miwok languages
Mutsun
Nez Percé
Northern Sierra Miwok
Ohlone
Paipai
Pawnee
Southeastern Pomo
Tlakluit

North American Indian (Other) (Cont.)

Tonkawa
Tunica
Wappo
Wichita
Wikchamni
Wintu
Wiyot
Yahi
Yakama
Yuchi
Yuki

North Aryan

USE Khotanese

Northern Altai

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))

UF Altai, Northern

Northern Barasano

USE Barasana del Norte

Northern Bullom

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bullom, Northern

Northern Cagayan Negrito

USE Atta

Northern Epera

USE Catio

Northern Kankanay

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

UF Bontoc, Western
Kankanay, Northern
Sagada-Igorot
Western Bontoc

Northern Lunda

USE Ruund

Northern Sakai

USE Temiar

Northern Sami [sme]

UF Sami, Northern

Northern Sierra Miwok

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

UF Miwok, Northern Sierra

Northern Sinama

USE Balangingi

Northern Sotho [nso]

UF Pedi
Sepedi
Sotho, Northern
Transvaal Sotho

Northern Thai

Assigned collective code [tai] (Tai (Other))

UF Kammyang
Lanna Thai
Myang
Phayap
Thai, Northern
Yuan

Norwegian [nor]

UF Bokmaal
Dano-Norwegian
Landsmaal
New Norwegian
Nynorsk
Riksmaal

Norwegian, Old (to 1350)

USE Old Norse

Nosu

USE Yi

Notu

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Ewage

Nouni

USE Nunuma

Novial (Artificial language)

Assigned collective code [art] (Artificial (Other))

Nrebele (South Africa)

USE Ndebele (South Africa)

Nrebele (Zimbabwe)

USE Ndebele (Zimbabwe)

Nsenga

USE Senga

Nsima

USE Nzima

Nsugni

USE Limbum

Name Sequence

Ntaandu

Assigned collective code [kon] (Kongo)

UF Kintaandu
Kisantu
Santu

Ntlakyapamuk

*Assigned collective code [sal]
(Salishan languages)*

UF Netlakapamuk
Thompson

Ntomba

*Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))*

UF Tomba

Nuakata

USE Kurada

Nuaulu

*Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))*

Nubian, Old

USE Old Nubian

Nubian languages [nub]

Collective code for:

Dongola-Kenuz

Mahas-Fiyadikka

Midob

Old Nubian (to 1300)

Nuer

*Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))*

UF Abigar
Nath

Nufi

USE Fe'fe'

Nufor

USE Numfor

Nugunu

USE Nukunu

Nugzum

USE Ngizim

Nukunu

*Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)*

UF Nugunu

Nukuoro

*Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))*

Numfor

*Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))*

UF Mafor
Noemfoor
Nufor

Numipu

USE Nez Percé

Nunggubuyu

*Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)*

UF Wubuy

Nunguda

USE Longuda

Nunuma

*Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))*

UF Nibulu
Nouni

Nupanob

USE Halopa

Nupe

*Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))*

UF Nope

Nutka

USE Nootka

Nyabungu

USE Shi

Nyabwa

*Assigned collective code [kro] (Kru
(Other))*

UF Niabua

Nyah Kur

*Assigned collective code [mkh]
(Mon-Khmer (Other))*

UF Chao Bon
Niakuol

Nyai

USE Tete

Nyakyusa

USE Ngonde

Nyam-Nyam

USE Zande

Nyamwezi [nym]

Nyaneka

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Lunyaneka
Olunyaneka

Nyanga

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Nyanganyatjara

USE Ngaanyatjara

Nyanja [nya]

UF Chinyanja
Nyassa

Also collective code for:
Chewa

Nyankole [nyn]

UF Lunyankole
Nkole
Runyankore

Nyaruanda

USE Kinyarwanda

Nyassa

USE Nyanja

Nyife

USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

Nynorsk

USE Norwegian

Nyoro [nyo]

UF Lunyoro
Urunyoro

Nyungwe

USE Tete

Nzakara

Assigned collective code [znd] (Zande)

UF Sakara

Nzima [nzi]

UF Amanaya
Nsimba
Zema
Zimba

O-wen-k'o

USE Evenki

Oa

USE Pamoia

Ocaina

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Occitan (post-1500) [oci]

UF Langue d'oc (post-1500)
Provençal, Modern (post-1500)

Collective code for:

Béarnais (post-1500)

Gascon (post-1500)

Occitan, Old (to 1500)

USE Provençal (to 1500)

Ocuiltec

Assigned collective code [oto] (Otomian languages)

UF Atzinca
Maclatzinca
Tlahuica

O'dam

USE Tepehuan

Odschi

USE Twi

Ofo

Assigned collective code [sio] (Siouan (Other))

UF Ofogoula

Ofogoula

USE Ofo

Ohlone

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

UF Costanoan

Oiampi

USE Oyampi

Oirat

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))

UF Oyrat

Oirat (Turkic)

USE Altai

Ojibwa [oji]

UF Chippewa
Otchipwe
Salteaux
Saulteaux

Also collective code for:

Ottawa

Ojo

USE Ijo

Name Sequence

Okanagan

Assigned collective code [sal]
(Salishan languages)

UF Okinagan

Okeina

USE Korape

Okinagan

USE Okanagan

Oksapmin

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Oktengban

USE Ketengban

Okwasar

USE Saberi

Olcha

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic
(Other))

UF Ulcha

Old Anatolian Turkish

USE Turkish, Old (to 1500)

Old Bactrian

USE Avestan

Old Bulgarian (to 1100)

USE Church Slavic

Old Church Slavic

USE Church Slavic

Old Czech

USE Czech, Old (to 1500)

Old Danish

USE Danish, Old (to 1500)

Old Dutch

USE Dutch, Old (to 1050)

Old East Slavic

USE Russian, Old (to 1300)

Old English

USE English, Old (ca. 450-1100)

Old French

USE French, Old (ca. 842-1400)

Old Frisian

USE Frisian, Old (to 1500)

Old High German

USE German, Old High
(ca. 750-1050)

Old Icelandic (to 1550)

USE Old Norse

Old Indic

USE Vedic

Old Irish

USE Irish, Old (to 1100)

Old Italian

USE Italian, Old (to 1300)

Old Javanese

USE Kawi

Old Khotanese

USE Khotanese

Old Low Franconian

USE Dutch, Old (to 1050)

Old Low German (ca. 850-1050)

USE Old Saxon

Old Norse [non]

UF Icelandic, Old (to 1550)
Norse, Old

Norwegian, Old (to 1350)

Old Icelandic (to 1550)

Old Norwegian (to 1350)

Old Norwegian (to 1350)

USE Old Norse

Old Nubian (to 1300)

Assigned collective code [nub]
(Nubian languages)

UF Nubian, Old

Old Occitan (to 1500)

USE Provençal (to 1500)

Old Ottoman Turkish

USE Turkish, Old (to 1500)

Old Persian (ca. 600-400 B.C.) [peo]

UF Persian, Old (ca. 600-400 B.C.)

Old Persian (Avestan)

USE Avestan

Old Provençal (to 1500)

USE Provençal (to 1500)

Old Prussian

USE Prussian

Old Russian

USE Russian, Old (to 1300)

Old Saxon

Assigned collective code [gem]
(Germanic (Other))

UF Low German, Old
(ca. 850-1050)

Old Low German (ca. 850-1050)

Saxon, Old

Old Slovenian

USE Church Slavic

Name Sequence

Old Spanish
USE Spanish, Old (to 1500)

Old Swedish
USE Swedish, Old (to 1550)

Old Turkic
Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))
UF Turkic, Old

Old Turkish
USE Turkish, Old (to 1500)

Old Ukrainian
USE Ukrainian, Old (ca. 1300-1700)

Old Uzbek
USE Chagatai

Old Welsh (to 1100)
USE Welsh, Old (to 1100)

Ollari
USE Gadaba (Dravidian)

Olo
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))
UF Orlei

Oluluyia
USE Luyia

Olunyaneka
USE Nyaneka

Omaha
Assigned collective code [sio] (Siouan (Other))

Omie
USE Aomie

Oneida
Assigned collective code [iro] (Iroquoian (Other))

Ongbe
USE Be

Ono
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Onondaga
Assigned collective code [iro] (Iroquoian (Other))

Opata
Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Orak Lawoi'
USE Urak Lawoi'

Orang Laut (Indonesia)
USE Bajau

Orang Laut (Thailand and Malaysia)
USE Urak Lawoi'

Oraon
USE Kurukh

Oratta-Ikwerri
USE Ikwere

Ordos
Assigned collective code [mon] (Mongolian)

Orejón
Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
UF Coto (Tucanoan)
Mai Huna
Payagua

Oria
USE Orya

Oriya [ori]
Also collective code for: Sambalpuri

Orlei
USE Olo

Orochon
USE Oroqen

Orokaiva
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Orokolo
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Oromo [orm]
UF Afan
Galla
Gallinya
Also collective code for: Boran

Oron
Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Oroqen
Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))
UF Orochon

Oru
USE Ijo

Name Sequence

Orya

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Oria
Uria

Osage [osa]

Oshindonga

USE Ndonga

Oshiwambo

USE Ndonga

Osmanli

USE Turkish, Ottoman

Ossetic [oss]

UF Āsī
Ūsatī

Ostiak

USE Khanty

Ostiak Samoyed

USE Selkup

Otchipwe

USE Ojibwa

Othomi

USE Otomi

Oti

USE Xavante

Oto

Assigned collective code [sio] (Siouan (Other))

UF Watoto

Otomi

Assigned collective code [oto] (Otomian languages)

UF Othomi

Otomian languages [oto]

Collective code for:

Chichimeca-Jonaz

Matlatzinca

Mazahua

Ocuiltec

Otomi

Pame

Ottawa

Assigned collective code [oji] (Ojibwa)

Ottoman Turkish

USE Turkish, Ottoman

Ottoman Turkish, Old

USE Turkish, Old (to 1500)

Oturkpo

USE Idoma

Oubykh

USE Ubykh

Ouldeme

USE Uldeme

Ouobe

USE Wobe

Ouolof

USE Wolof

Ovambo (Kuanyama)

USE Kuanyama

Ovambo (Ndonga)

USE Ndonga

Oyampi

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Oiampi
Waiapi
Wajãpi

Oyrat

USE Oirat

Pacific Gulf Yupik

Assigned collective code [ypk] (Yupik languages)

UF Aleut (Eskimo)
Eskimo, South Alaska
Sugpiak Eskimo
Suk (Eskimo)

Pacoh

Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Bo
River Van Kieu

Padam

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Paduko

Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Podoko

Paez

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Pahari, Western

USE Himachali

Pahlavi [pal]

UF Huzvaresh
Middle Persian (Pahlavi)
Parsi
Pazend
Pehlevi
Persian, Middle (Pahlavi)

Pai (China)

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Bai (China)
Min-chia

Pai-i

USE Lü

Paipai

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

Paite

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Paiute, Southern

USE Southern Paiute

Paiwan

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Pajo

USE Balaesang

Pak Thai

USE Southern Thai

Pakhto

USE Pushto

Pala

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Palan

Assigned collective code [mis]
(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Pallan

Palanan

USE Paranan

Palauan [pau]

UF Pelew

Palawano

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

Palembang Malay

Assigned collective code [may]
(Malay)

UF Malay, Palembang

Palenquero (Colombia)

USE San Basilio del Palenque Spanish
Creole

Paleocanaanite

USE Eblaite

Pali [pli]

Palicur

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Pallan

USE Palan

Palor

USE Falor

Palu

USE Kaili

Pame

Assigned collective code [oto]
(Otomian languages)

UF Chichimeca Pame

Pamoa

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Juna

Oa

Tatutapuyo

Pampanga [pam]

UF Kapampangan

Panamint

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

UF Coso

Koso

Tümpisa

Panare

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Panayan

USE Hiligaynon

Pangasinan [pag]

Pangoa

USE Nomatsiguenga

Name Sequence

Pangutaran Sama

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Sama Pangutaran

Pangwa

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

Paniduarua

USE Nocte

Panjabi [pan]

UF Punjabi

Panjabi, Southern

USE Siraiki

Panjabi, Western

USE Lahndā

Panobo

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

Papago

USE Tohono O'Odham

Papiamento [pap]

Papuan (Other) [paa]

Collective code for:

Abau

Abulas

Agarabe

Alamblak

Ama (Papua New Guinea)

Amele

Ampale

Aneme Wake

Anggor

Ankave

Aomie

Asaro

Asmat

Au

Auyana

Awa (Eastern Highlands

Province, Papua New Guinea)

Bahinemo

Baining

Barai

Baruya

Bauzi

Benabena

Berik

Biangai

Binumarien

Bisorio

Blagar

Bom

Buin

Bunak

Burum (Papua New Guinea)

Chuave

Daga

Daribi

Dedua

Duna

Eipo

Enga

Faiwol

Fasu

Fore

Gadsup

Gahuku

Galela

Gimi

Gogodala

Golin

Gope

Guhu-Samane

Gwedena

Halopa

Huli

Iatmul

Inoke

Irumu

Iwam

Kalabra

Kalam

Kaluli

Kamano

Kamasau

Kamtuk

Kanite

Kapauku

Kâte

Ketengban

Kewa

Kobon

Komba

Komunku

Kongara

Korape

Name Sequence

Papuan (Other) (Cont.)

Kosena
 Kunimaipa
 Kwerba
 Lunambe
 Mai Brat
 Managalasi
 Manambu
 Meax
 Medlpa
 Mianmin
 Mountain Arapesh
 Mountain Koiari
 Mugil
 Nabak
 Nankina
 Narak
 Nasioi
 Nii
 Notu
 Oksapmin
 Olo
 Ono
 Orokaiva
 Orokolo
 Orya
 Pay
 Purari
 Rawa
 Rotokas
 Saberi
 Sahu
 Samo
 Sawos
 Selepet
 Sentani
 Siane
 Siroi
 Siwai
 Sona (Papua New Guinea)
 Suena
 Sulka
 Tairora
 Tanahmerah (Northeast Irian
 Jaya)
 Tani
 Tauya
 Telefol

Tepera
 Ternate
 Tifal
 Timbe
 Toaripi
 Tobelo
 Urii
 Usarufa
 Waffa
 Wantoat
 Washkuk
 Wasi
 Were
 West Makian
 Wiru
 Woisika
 Yabiyufa
 Yagaria
 Yangoru
 Yareba
 Yau
 Yessan-Mayo
 Yui

Paramuni

USE

Patamona

Paranan

Assigned collective code [map]
 (Austronesian (Other))

UF

Palanan

Paraujano

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))

UF

Añún

Parbate

USE

Nepali

Pare

USE

Asu

Paressi

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))

UF

Ariti

Parintintin

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))

Parsi

USE

Pahlavi

Name Sequence

Parthian

Assigned collective code [ira] (Iranian (Other))

Parya

Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic (Other))

Pasa

USE Siroi

Pashto

USE Pushto

Passamaquoddy

Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))

UF Etchemin
Malecite

Patamona

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Paramuni

Patristic Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

Paumari

USE Purupuru

Paumotu

USE Tuamotuan

Pauwi

USE Bauzi

Pawnee

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

Pay

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Payagua

USE Orejón

Pazend

USE Pahlavi

Peaux-de-Lièvre

USE Kawchottine

Pedi

USE Northern Sotho

Pedrazá

USE Tunebo

Peguan

USE Mon

Pehlevi

USE Pahlavi

Pekawa

USE Daa

Pelew

USE Palauan

Pemón

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Pend d'Oreille

USE Kalispel

Pende

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Kipende
Pindi (Pende)

Pengo

Assigned collective code [dra] (Dravidian (Other))

Pennsylvania German

Assigned collective code [gem] (Germanic (Other))

Penobscot

Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))

Pequot

USE Mohegan

Permiak

USE Komi-Permyak

Persian [per]

UF Farsi

Also collective code for:

Dari

Persian, Middle (Pahlavi)

USE Pahlavi

Persian, Old (Avestan)

USE Avestan

Persian, Old (ca. 600-400 B.C.)

USE Old Persian (ca. 600-400 B.C.)

Petats

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Peul

USE Fula

Phayap

USE Northern Thai

Philippine (Other) [phi]

Collective code for:

Abaknon
Agta
Agutaynon
Akalanon
Alangan
Amganad Ifugao
Atta
Ayangan Ifugao
Bagobo
Balangao
Balangingi
Banton
Batad Ifugao
Batan
Bilaan
Bolinao
Bontoc
Botolan Sambal
Caluyanun
Central Bontoc
Central Subanen
Cuyunon
Dumagat (Casiguran)
Dumagat (Umirey)
Eastern Bontoc
Eastern Ifugao
Gaddang
Ibaloi
Ibanag
Ifugao
Ilongot
Isinay
Isneg
Itawis
Itbayat
Jama Mapun
Kalamian
Kalinga languages
Kankanay
Kinaray-a
Lower Tanudan Kalinga
Magindanao
Mamanwa
Mangyan
Mansaka
Maranao

Masbateno
Mayoyao Ifugao
Melebuganon
Northern Kankanay
Palawano
Pangutaran Sama
Sama Sibutu
Sambali
Southern Bontoc
Southern Subanen
Subanun
Sulod
Sulu
Tagakaolo
Tagbanua
Tausug
Tboli
Tina Sambal
Tiruray
Tuwali
Western Subanon
Yakan

Phoenician [phn]

Also collective code for:

Punic

Phouteng

USE Khmu'

Phurhembe

USE Tarascan

Piapoco

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Pidgin English

Assigned collective code [cpe] (Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other))

Pidgin Kaffir

USE Fanakalo

Pidgins

USE Creoles and Pidgins (Other)

Pilaga

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Pilipino

USE Tagalog

Pima

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Name Sequence

Pindi (Pende)				Pokot			
USE	Pende			USE	Suk		
Pingal				Polabian			
USE	Braj				<i>Assigned collective code [sla]</i>	(Slavic	
Pintupi						(Other))	
	<i>Assigned collective code [aus]</i>			Police Motu			
	(Australian languages)			USE	Hiri Motu		
UF	Bindubi			Polish [pol]			
Pinyin				Polovtsi			
	<i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i>			USE	Kipchak		
	(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))			Pomo, Eastern			
Pipikoro				USE	Eastern Pomo		
USE	Uma			Pomo, Southeastern			
Pipil				USE	Southeastern Pomo		
	<i>Assigned collective code [nah]</i>			Ponape [pon]			
	(Nahuatl)			Ponda			
UF	Nahuat			USE	Lucazi		
Piratapuyo				Pongwe			
	<i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i>	(South		USE	Mpongwe		
	American Indian (Other))			Popoloca			
Pirinda					<i>Assigned collective code [cai]</i>	(Central	
USE	Matlatzinca					American Indian (Other))	
Piro (Arawakan)				Popoluca, Highland			
USE	Chontaquiro			USE	Sierra Popoluca		
Pisin				Popoluca of Vera Cruz			
USE	Tok Pisin			USE	Sierra Popoluca		
Pitjantjatjara				Portuguese [por]			
	<i>Assigned collective code [aus]</i>			Portuguese-based Creoles and Pidgins (Other)			
	(Australian languages)			USE	Creoles and Pidgins,		
Pitjara					Portuguese-based (Other)		
USE	Bidjara			Potawatomi			
Plains Kachari					<i>Assigned collective code [alg]</i>		
USE	Bodo				(Algonquian (Other))		
Plang				Poul			
USE	Blang			USE	Fula		
Plattdeutsch				Poular			
USE	Low German			USE	Pular		
Podoko				Pounou			
USE	Paduko			USE	Punu		
Poitevin French				Powhatan			
	<i>Assigned collective code [fre]</i>	(French)			<i>Assigned collective code [alg]</i>		
UF	French, Poitevin				(Algonquin (Other))		
Pokomam				Prakrit languages [pra]			
	<i>Assigned collective code [myn]</i>				<i>Collective code for:</i>		
	(Mayan languages)				<i>Magadhi Prakrit</i>		
Pokonchi					<i>Śaurasēnī</i>		
	<i>Assigned collective code [myn]</i>						
	(Mayan languages)						

Provençal (to 1500) [pro]

UF Occitan, Old (to 1500)
Old Occitan (to 1500)
Old Provençal (to 1500)

Provençal, Modern (post-1500)

USE Occitan (post-1500)

Prussian

Assigned collective code [bat] (Baltic (Other))

UF Old Prussian

Pujunan

USE Maidu

Pulang

USE Blang

Pular

Assigned collective code [ful] (Fula)

UF Poular
Toucouleur
Tukolor

Pullon Mapun

USE Jama Mapun

Puluwat

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Pumé

USE Yaruro

Punic

Assigned collective code [phn] (Phoenician)

Punjabi

USE Panjabi

Punu

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Bapounou
Pounou

Puquina

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Puquina (Chipaya)

USE Chipaya

Puquina (Uru)

USE Uru

Purari

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Eurika
Evora
Iai (Papua New Guinea)
Iare
Kaimare
Kaura (Papua New Guinea)
Kipaia
Koriki
Maipua
Namau

Purbutti

USE Nepali

Purepecha

USE Tarascan

Purupuru

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Paumari

Pushto [pus]

UF Afghan
Pakhto
Pashto

Pwo Karen

Assigned collective code [kar] (Karen)

Qabardian

USE Kabardian

Qaqet

USE Baining

Qaraqalpaq

USE Kara-Kalpak

Qollahuaya

USE Callahuaya

Quechua [que]

UF Inca
Kechua
Quichua
Runasimi

Also collective code for:

*Huanca
Ingano*

Quekchi

USE Kekchi

Querene

USE Tzotzil

Name Sequence

Quiché

Assigned collective code [myn]
(Mayan languages)

UF Kiché
Utlateca

Quichua

USE Quechua

Quileute

Assigned collective code [alg]
(Algonquian (Other))

Quinault

Assigned collective code [sal]
(Salishan languages)

Quioco

USE Chokwe

Qung

USE !Xũ

Rabinal Achi

Assigned collective code [myn]
(Mayan languages)

UF Achi, Rabinal

Rade

Assigned collective code [cmc]
(Chamic languages)

UF Ede
Rhade

Raeto-Romance [roh]

UF Rhaeto-Romance

Collective code for:
Ladin
Romansh

Ragoli

USE Logooli

Rajasthani [raj]

Also collective code for:
Bagri
Gujuri
Harauti
Jaipuri
Malvi

Rajbangsi

Assigned collective code [ben]
(Bengali)

Rakhaing

USE Arakanese

Raluana

USE Tolai

Rama

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

Ramoaina

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Malu (Papua New Guinea)

Randile

USE Rendile

Rapanui [rap]

Rarámuri

USE Tarahumara

Rarotongan [rar]

UF Cook Islands Maori
Maori, Cook Islands

Also collective code for:

Manihiki Rarotongan

Rarotongan, Manihiki

USE Manihiki Rarotongan

Rawa

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Karo-Rawa

Rawang

Assigned collective code [kac]
(Kachin)

Rebu

USE Bobangi

Redjang (Sumatra, Indonesia)

USE Rejang (Sumatra, Indonesia)

Rejang (Sumatra, Indonesia)

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Redjang (Sumatra, Indonesia)

Rendile

Assigned collective code [cus]
(Cushitic (Other))

UF Randile

Rengao

Assigned collective code [mkh]
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

Rennellese

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Bellonese
Munggava

Resigero

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Retuara

USE Tanimuca-Retuama

Réunion French Creole

Assigned collective code [cpf] (Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other))

UF French Creole, Réunion

Rhade

USE Rade

Rhaeto-Romance

USE Raeto-Romance

Rikbaktsa

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Aripaktsa
Canoeiro

Riksmal

USE Norwegian

River Van Kieu

USE Pacoh

Roanoak

Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))

Roglai

Assigned collective code [cmc] (Chamic languages)

Romagnol

Assigned collective code [ita] (Italian)

Romance (Other) [roa]

Collective code for:

Anglo-Norman

Aromanian

Cajun French

Franco-Venetian

Italian, Old (to 1300)

Spanish, Old (to 1500)

Walloon

Romanian [rum]

UF Rumanian

Romansh

Assigned collective code [roh] (Raeto-Romance)

UF Grishun

Rumansh

Romany [rom]

UF Gipsy

Gipsy

Also collective code for:

Caló (Romany)

Ron

Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Chala

Run

Rong

USE Lepcha

Ronga

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Landim

Shironga

Xironga

Rongmei

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Roti

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Rottinese

Rotokas

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Rottinese

USE Roti

Rotuman

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Ruanda

USE Kinyarwanda

Rugara

USE Buin

Ruhaya

USE Haya

Ruk

USE Truk

Rukai

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Drukai

Rumanian

USE Romanian

Name Sequence

Rumansh				Saberi	
USE	Romansh				<i>Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))</i>
Run				UF	Isirawa Okwasar
Runasimi				Sabu	
USE	Quechua			USE	Sawu
Rundi [run]				Sadan (Indonesia)	
UF	Kirundi			USE	Toraja Sa'dan
Runyankore				Sadani	
USE	Nyankole				<i>Assigned collective code [bho] (Bhojpuri)</i>
Runyarwanda				UF	Chota Nagpuri Dikkukaji Nagpuri (Bhojpuri) Sadri
USE	Kinyarwanda			Sadong	
Russian [rus]				USE	Bukar Sadong
Russian, Old (to 1300)				Sadri	
	<i>Assigned collective code [sla] (Slavic (Other))</i>			USE	Sadani
UF	East Slavic Old East Slavic Old Russian			Sagada-Igorot	
Russian, White				USE	Northern Kankanay
USE	Belarusian			Sagalla	
Rusyn				USE	Taita
USE	Carpatho-Rusyn			Sahaptin	
Ruthenian				USE	Nez Percé
USE	Ukrainian			Sahu	
Ruund					<i>Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))</i>
	<i>Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))</i>			Saija	
UF	Chiluwunda Lunda, Northern Luwunda Muatiamvua Northern Lunda Uruund			USE	Epena Saija
Rwanda				Sailau	
USE	Kinyarwanda			USE	Lushai
Sabaeen				Saint Lawrence Island Yupik	
	<i>Assigned collective code [sem] (Semitic (Other))</i>			USE	Yuit
Sabaot				Saintongeais French	
	<i>Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))</i>				<i>Assigned collective code [fre] (French)</i>
Sabara				UF	French, Saintongeais
USE	Sora			Saixa	
				USE	Epena Saija
				Saka	
				USE	Khotanese
				Sakai, Central	
				USE	Semai
				Sakai, Eastern	
				USE	Jah Hut
				Sakai, Northern	
				USE	Temiar

Sakai languages
 USE Senoic languages

Sakara
 USE Nzakara

Sakata
Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Saker
 USE Mugil

Sakha
 USE Yakut

Salampasu
Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))
 UF Chisalampasu

Salar
Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))

Salish
Assigned collective code [sal] (Salishan languages)

Salishan languages [sal]
Collective code for:
Bella Coola
Colville
Comox
Kalispel
Lillooet
Ntlakyapamuk
Okanagan
Quinault
Salish
Sechelt
Shuswap
Squawmish
Stalo

Saliva
Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Salt-Yui
 USE Yui

Salteaux
 USE Ojibwa

Salur
 USE Gadaba (Dravidian)

Sama (Indonesia)
 USE Bajau

Sama Abaknon
 USE Abaknon

Sama Bangingì
 USE Balangingì

Sama Mapun
 USE Jama Mapun

Sama Pangutaran
 USE Pangutaran Sama

Sama Sibutu
Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))
 UF Sibutu Sama
 Southern Sama

Samar-Leyte
 USE Waray

Samaritan Aramaic [sam]

Samaron
 USE Waray

Sambal Botolan
 USE Botolan Sambal

Sambali
Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))
 UF Zambal

Sambali Botolan
 USE Botolan Sambal

Sambalpuri
Assigned collective code [ori] (Oriya)

Sami [smi]
 UF Lapp

Sami, Northern
 USE Northern Sami

Samo
Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))
 UF Supe

Samoan [smo]

Samtao
 USE Blang

San Basilio del Palenque Spanish Creole
Assigned collective code [crp] (Creoles and Pidgins (Other))
 UF Palenquero (Colombia)
 Spanish Creole, San Basilio del Palenque

Name Sequence

San languages

Assigned collective code [khi]
(Khoisan (Other))

UF Bushman languages

San Miguel Acatán Kanjobal

USE Akatek

Sandawe [sad]

UF Kissandaui
Wassandaui

Sangen

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Sangihe

USE Sangir (Indonesia and
Philippines)

Sangil

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Sangiré

Sangir (Indonesia and Philippines)

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Sangihe

Sangiré

USE Sangil

Sango [sag]

Sanja

USE Damana

Sanskrit [san]

Also collective code for:
Vedic

Santali [sat]

UF Sonthal

Santee

Assigned collective code [dak]
(Dakota)

Santu

USE Ntaandu

Sanwi

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Saora

USE Sora

Saposa

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Saptang

USE Batan

Sara

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Majingai-Ngama

Sara Dai

USE Day (Chad)

Sara Gambai

USE Gambai

Sara-Majingai

USE Majingai

Sara Mbai (Moissala)

USE Mbai (Moissala)

Sara Ngama

USE Ngama

Sara Toumak

USE Tumak

Saraiki

USE Siraiki

Saraka

USE Tharaka

Sarakole

USE Soninke

Saramaccan

Assigned collective code [cpe] (Creoles
and Pidgins, English-based
(Other))

Sarangani Manobo

Assigned collective code [mno]
(Manobo languages)

UF Culamanes
Kulaman

Sardinian [srd]

Sarnami Hindi

USE Surinam Hindustani

Sarsi

Assigned collective code [ath]
(Athapaskan (Other))

Sasak [sas]

Satere

USE Maue

Saulteaux

USE Ojibwa

Śaurasēnī

Assigned collective code [pra] (Prakrit
languages)

Savara

USE Sora

Savu
 USE Sawu
 Sawara
 USE Sora
 Sawiyanu
 USE Ama (Papua New Guinea)
Sawos
 Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))
 UF Tshwosh
Sawu
 Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))
 UF Havunese
 Hawu
 Sabu
 Savu
 Saxon, Old
 USE Old Saxon
 Sayaco
 USE Amahuaca
 Sazek
 USE Sedik
 Sbalti
 USE Balti
Scots [sco]
 UF Lallans
 Lowland Scots
Scottish Gaelic [gla]
 UF Gaelic (Scots)
 Sea Dyak
 USE Iban
Sea Islands Creole
 Assigned collective code [cpe] (Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other))
 UF Geechee
 Gullah
 Sea Samal
 USE Balangingi
 Sebondoy
 USE Camsa
 Sebuano
 USE Cebuano
Sechelt
 Assigned collective code [sal] (Salishan languages)
 UF Seshelt

Sechuana
 USE Tswana
Secoya
 Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
Sedang
 Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))
Sedik
 Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))
 UF Sazek
 Seedik
 Shedekka
 Seedik
 USE Sedik
Sekani-Beaver
 Assigned collective code [ath] (Athapaskan (Other))
Selepet
 Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))
Selkup [sel]
 UF Ostiak Samoyed
Semai
 Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))
 UF Central Sakai
 Sakai, Central
 Senoi
 Semana
 USE Sumbawa
Semang
 Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))
 UF Kensiu
 Ngok Pa
Semendo
 Assigned collective code [may] (Malay)

Name Sequence

Semitic (Other) [sem]		Seri	
<i>Collective code for:</i>		<i>Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))</i>	
<i>Ammonite</i>			
<i>Canaanite</i>			
<i>Eblaite</i>			
<i>Gurage</i>			
<i>Harari</i>			
<i>Mandean</i>			
<i>Sabaeen</i>			
Sena		Serian	
	<i>Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))</i>	USE	Bukar Sadong
Senagi		Seshelt	
USE	Anggor	USE	Sechelt
Senari		Sesuto	
	<i>Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))</i>	USE	Sotho
UF	Senufo	Seto	
Seneca		USE	Setu
	<i>Assigned collective code [iro] (Iroquoian (Other))</i>	Setswana	
Senga		USE	Tswana
	<i>Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))</i>	Setu	
UF	Nsenga		<i>Assigned collective code [est] (Estonian)</i>
Senhadja		UF	Seto
USE	Zenaga	Sgaw Karen	
Senoi			<i>Assigned collective code [kar] (Karen)</i>
USE	Semai	Shan [shn]	
Senoic languages		Shan, Yunnanese	
	<i>Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))</i>	USE	Tai Nüa
UF	Aslian languages, Central	Shangaan	
	Central Aslian languages	USE	Tsonga
	Sakai languages	Shapra	
Sentani		USE	Candoshi
	<i>Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))</i>	Sharanahua	
Senufo			<i>Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))</i>
USE	Senari	UF	Chandinahua
Sepedi			Marinahua
USE	Northern Sotho	Sharpa	
Serawai		USE	Sherpa
	<i>Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))</i>	Shavante Akwe	
Serbian [scc]		USE	Xavante
Serer [srr]		Shawnee	
			<i>Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))</i>
		Shedekka	
		USE	Sedik
		Sheena	
		USE	Shina
		Sheminawa	
		USE	Cashinawa

Name Sequence

Sherbro

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
UF Bullom, Southern
Southern Bullom

Sherpa

Assigned collective code [tib]
(Tibetan)
UF Sharpa

Shetimasha

USE Chitimacha

Shi

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))
UF Mashu
Nyabungu

Shilha

Assigned collective code [ber] (Berber
(Other))
UF Chleuh
Sölha
Tachelhait

Shimacu

USE Urarina

Shina

Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic
(Other))
UF Sheena
Sina

Shipibo-Conibo

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))
UF Conibo
Sipibo

Shironga

USE Ronga

Shitswa

USE Tswa

Shona [sna]

UF China (Africa)
Mashona

Shor

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic
(Other))

Shosho

USE Birom

Shoshoni

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

Shuar

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))
UF Jibaro, Shuar
Jivaro, Shuar
Xivaro, Shuar

Shughni

Assigned collective code [ira] (Iranian
(Other))

Shuli

USE Acoli

Shuswap

Assigned collective code [sal]
(Salishan languages)

Si-hia

USE Tangut

Siamese

USE Thai

Siane

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Siberian Yupik

USE Yuit

Sibo

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic
(Other))
UF Xive

Sibondoy

USE Camsa

Sibutu Sama

USE Sama Sibutu

Sicilian Italian

Assigned collective code [ita] (Italian)
UF Italian, Sicilian

Sicuanese

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))
UF Sikuan

Sidamo [sid]

Sie

USE Eromanga

Name Sequence

Sierra Popoluca

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

UF Highland Popoluca
Popoluca, Highland
Popoluca of Vera Cruz

Sigi

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Idja

Sign languages [sgn]

Collective code for:

*American Sign Language
Australasian Signed English
British Sign Language*

Sikkim Bhotia

USE Dänjong-kä

Sikkimese

USE Dänjong-kä

Sikololo

USE Lozi

Siksika [bla]

UF Blackfoot

Sikuani

USE Sicuane

Siladang

Assigned collective code [may] (Malay)

Simacu

USE Urarina

Simba

USE Himba

Simelungun

Assigned collective code [btk] (Batak)

Simirenci

USE Chontaquiro

Sina

USE Shina

Sinagoro

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Sinama, Northern

USE Balangingi

Sindangan Subanun

USE Central Subanen

Sindebele

USE Ndebele (Zimbabwe)

Sindhi [snd]

*Also collective code for:
Kachchhi*

Sindhi Siraiki

USE Sirāikī Sindhī

Singpho

USE Kachin

Sinhalese [sin]

Sino-Tibetan (Other) [sit]

Collective code for:

*Abor
Ao
Apatani
Arakanese
Balti
Bantawa
Bodo
Chamling
Chang
Chepang
Chinbon
Chino
Dafla
Dänjong-kä
Digaro
Dimasa
Dungan
Gallong
Garó
Gurung
Haka Chin
Kabui
Kaw
Khaling
Kok Borok
Konyak
Kuki
Kusunda
Ladakhi
Lahu
Laizo (Burma)
Lepcha
Limbu
Lisu
Lopa
Magar
Mikir
Moklum*

Sino-Tibetan (Other) (Cont.)

Monpa
Mün Chin
Naxi
Nocte
Padam
Pai (China)
Paite
Rongmei
Sunwar
Tamang
Tangkhul
Tangsa
Tangut
Thakali
Thulung
Tiddim Chin
Vaiphei
Yao (Southeastern Asia)
Yi
Zang Zung

Sio

Assigned collective code [map]
 (Austronesian (Other))

Siocan Subanon

USE Western Subanon

Siona

USE Sioni

Sioni

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))

UF Siona

Siouan (Other) [sio]

Collective code for:

Biloxi
Chiwere
Crow
Dhegiha
Hidatsa
Mandan
Ofo
Omaha
Oto
Tutelo
Winnebago
Woccon

Sioux

USE Dakota

Sipibo

USE Shipibo-Conibo

Siraiki

Assigned collective code [lah]
 (Lahndā)

UF Lahnda, Southern
 Multani
 Panjabi, Southern
 Saraiki
 Southern Lahnda
 Southern Panjabi

Sirāikī Hindkī

Assigned collective code [lah]
 (Lahndā)

UF Sirāikī Lahndi

Sirāikī Lahndi

USE Sirāikī Hindkī

Sirāikī Sindhī

Assigned collective code [lah]
 (Lahndā)

UF Sindhi Siraiki

Siriano

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))

UF Chiranga

Siroi

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
 (Other))

UF Pasa
 Suroi

Sissala

Assigned collective code [nic]
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Sissano

Assigned collective code [map]
 (Austronesian (Other))

Siswati

USE Swazi

Siti

USE Vagala

Siwai

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
 (Other))

UF Motuna

Skittagetan

USE Haida

Skwamish

USE Squawmish

Name Sequence

Slave [den]

Slavic (Other) [sla]

Collective code for:

Čakavian

Czech, Old (to 1500)

Kashubian

Polabian

Russian, Old (to 1300)

Ukrainian, Old (ca. 1300-1700)

Slavonič, Old Church

USE Church Slavic

Slovak [slo]

Slovenian [slv]

UF Windic (Slovenian)

Slovenian, Old

USE Church Slavic

Sobei

*Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))*

Sochile

USE Ngonde

Soembawa

USE Sumbawa

Sogdian [sog]

Soghaua

USE Zaghawa

Sokop

*Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))*

Sokte

USE Tiddim Chin

Sölha

USE Shilha

Somali [som]

Somba

*Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))*

UF Betammadibe

Ditammari

Tamaba

Sona (Papua New Guinea)

*Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))*

UF Kanasi

Songye

*Assigned collective code [bnt]
(Bantu (Other))*

UF Songye

Songhai [son]

Also collective code for:

Dendi

Zarma

Songye

USE Songe

Soninke [snk]

UF Sarakole

Sonsorol-Tobi

*Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))*

UF Tobi

Sonthal

USE Santali

Sooloo

USE Sulu

Sora

*Assigned collective code [mun]
(Munda (Other))*

UF Sabara

Saora

Savara

Sawara

Sorbian languages [wen]

UF Lusatian Sorbian languages
Wendic languages

Collective code for:

Lower Sorbian

Upper Sorbian

Sorko

USE Bozo

Sorogo

USE Bozo

Soso

USE Susu

Sotho [sot]

UF Sesuto

Southern Sotho

Suto

Sotho, Northern

USE Northern Sotho

Soubiya

USE Subiya

South American Indian (Other) [sai]

Collective code for:

Achagua
Achuar
Aguaruna
Alacaluf
Amahuaca
Amuesha
Andoque
Apalai
Arabela
Araona
Arecuna
Arekena
Bakairi
Baniwa
Barasana del Norte
Barasana del Sur
Bora
Bororo (Brazil)
Cacua
Caingua
Callahuaya
Campa
Camsa
Canamari (Tucanoan)
Cañari
Candoshi
Canella
Capanahua
Caquinte
Caraja
Carapana (Tucanoan)
Cashibo
Cashinawa
Catio
Cavineño
Cayapa
Cayapo
Chacobo
Chamí
Chamicuro
Chayahuita
Chimane
Chipaya
Chiquito
Chiriguano
Chontaquiro

Choroti
Chulupí
Cocama
Cofán
Colorado
Coreguaje
Cuaiquer
Cubeo
Cuiba
Culina
Cumana
Cuna
Damana
Desana
Emerillon
Epena Saija
Ese Ejja
Fulnio
Goajiro
Guahibo
Guanano
Guarayo
Guayabero
Guayaki
Hixkaryana
Huambisa
Huao
Ica
Ipurina
Iquito
Itonama
Jaminaua
Jupda
Kagaba
Kaingang
Kariri
Karitiana
Lengua
Maca
Machiguenga
Macuna
Mamaindê
Masacali
Mascoi
Mashco
Mataco
Maue
Mayoruna

Name Sequence

South American Indian (Other) (Cont.)

Mbya
Moguex
Mojo
Moro (South America)
Moseten
Motilon
Muinane
Munduruku
Mümkü
Murui
Nambicuara
Nomatsiguenga
Ocaina
Orejón
Oyampi
Paez
Palicur
Pamoa
Panare
Panobo
Paraujano
Paressi
Parintintin
Patamona
Pemón
Piapoco
Pilaga
Piratapuyo
Puquina
Purupuru
Resigero
Rikbaktsa
Saliva
Secoya
Sharanahua
Shipibo-Conibo
Shuar
Sicuane
Sioni
Siriano
Tacana (Bolivia)
Tanimuca-Retuama
Tapirapé
Tenetehara
Tenharim
Timucua
Toba (Indian)

Tucano
Tucuna
Tunebo
Tupi
Tuyuca
Urarina
Uru
Urubu
Waiwai
Warao
Waunana
Witoto
Xavante
Yagua
Yahgan
Yanomamo
Yaruro
Yecuana
Yucuna
Yupa
Yuruti
Zoró

South Island Maori

Assigned collective code **[mao]**
 (Maori)

UF Maori, South Island

South Toraja

USE Toraja Sa'dan

Southeastern Pomo

Assigned collective code **[nai]** (North
 American Indian (Other))

UF Pomo, Southeastern

Southern Barasano

USE Barasana del Sur

Southern Bontoc

Assigned collective code **[phi]**
 (Philippine (Other))

UF Barlig Bontoc
 Bontoc, Southern
 Kadaklan Barlig Bontoc

Southern Bullom

USE Sherbro

Southern Lahnda

USE Siraiki

Southern Lendu

USE Ngiti

Southern Mofu

Assigned collective code [afa]
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Mofu, Southern
Mofu-Gudur

Southern Paiute

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

UF Paiute, Southern

Southern Panjabi

USE Siraiki

Southern Sama

USE Sama Sibutu

Southern Sotho

USE Sotho

Southern Subanen

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Lapuyan Subanen
Margosatubig Subanun
Subanen, Southern

Southern Thai

Assigned collective code [tai] (Tai
(Other))

UF Pak Thai
Thai, Southern

Soyot

USE Tuvinian

Spanish [spa]

UF Castilian
Chicano

Also collective code for:

Aragonese Spanish

Bable

Cheso

Spanish, Aragonese

USE Aragonese Spanish

Spanish, Old (to 1500)

Assigned collective code [roa]
(Romance (Other))

UF Old Spanish

Spanish Creole, San Basilio del Palenque

USE San Basilio del Palenque Spanish
Creole

Squawmish

Assigned collective code [sal]
(Salishan languages)

UF Skwamish

Sranan

Assigned collective code [cpe] (Creoles
and Pidgins, English-based
(Other))

UF Taki-Taki

Srê

Assigned collective code [mkh]
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

Ssimaku

USE Huambisa

Stalo

Assigned collective code [sal]
(Salishan languages)

UF Halkomelem

Stieng

Assigned collective code [mkh]
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

Suaheli

USE Swahili

Suai

USE Kui (Mon-Khmer)

Suaru

USE Tani

Suau

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Sub-Saharan African (Other)

USE Nilo-Saharan (Other)

Subanen, Central

USE Central Subanen

Subanen, Southern

USE Southern Subanen

Subano

USE Subanun

Subanon, Western

USE Western Subanon

Subanun

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Subano

Subanun, Sindangan

USE Central Subanen

Subarian

USE Hurrian

Name Sequence

Subiya

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

UF ciIkuhane
Ikuhane
Soubiya

Sudest

USE Tagula

Suena

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

UF Yarawe
Yema

Sugpiak Eskimo

USE Pacific Gulf Yupik

Suk

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Pokot

Suk (Eskimo)

USE Pacific Gulf Yupik

Suku (Congo)

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

Sukuma [suk]

UF Gwe

Sulka

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Sulod

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Mundu (Philippines)

Sulu

Assigned collective code [phi]
(Philippine (Other))

UF Joloano
Moro
Sooloo

Sumba

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Sumba, West

USE Wewewa

Sumbawa

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Semana
Soembawa

Sumerian [sux]

Sumo

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

Sundanese [sun]

Sunwar

Assigned collective code [sit]
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Supe

USE Samo

Surin Khmer

Assigned collective code [khm]
(Khmer)

UF Khmer, Surin

Surinam Hindustani

Assigned collective code [inc] (Indic
(Other))

UF Aili-Gaili
Hindustani, Surinam
Sarnami Hindi

Suroi

USE Siroi

Sursurunga

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Susian

USE Elamite

Susu [sus]

UF Soso

Suto

USE Sotho

Suwawa

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Bunda (Indonesia)

Svan

Assigned collective code [cau]
(Caucasian (Other))

Swahili [swa]

UF Suaheli

*Also collective code for:**Comorian**Kae**Kingwana***Swazi [ssw]**

UF Siswati

Swedish [swe]**Swedish, Old (to 1550)***Assigned collective code [gem]**(Germanic (Other))*

UF Old Swedish

Sye

USE Eromanga

Sym-Ketish

USE Yugh

Syriac [syr]

UF Neo-Syriac

Syryenian

USE Komi

Ta River Van Kieu

USE Katu

Tabasaran*Assigned collective code [cau]**(Caucasian (Other))***Tabla**USE Tanahmerah (Northeast Irian
Jaya)**Tacana (Bolivia)***Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))***Tachelhait**

USE Shilha

Tadzhik

USE Tajik

Tae'

USE Toraja Sa'dan

Tagabili

USE Tboli

Tagakaolo*Assigned collective code [phi]**(Philippine (Other))*

UF Kalagan, Tagakaolo

Tagalog [tgl]UF Filipino (Tagalog)
Pilipino**Tagbana***Assigned collective code [nic]**(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))***Tagbanua***Assigned collective code [phi]**(Philippine (Other))*

UF Aborlan Tagbanwa

Apurahuano

Tagbo

USE Mambila

Tagish*Assigned collective code [ath]**(Athapaskan (Other))***Tagula***Assigned collective code [map]**(Austronesian (Other))*

UF Sudest

Tahitian [tah]**Tahltan***Assigned collective code [ath]**(Athapaskan (Other))***Tai (Other) [tai]***Collective code for:**Ahom**Be**Black Tai**Khün**Lü**Lungming**Northern Thai**Southern Thai**Tai Nüa**Tay-Nung**Tho**T'ung**White Tai**Ya**Yay***Tai, Black**

USE Black Tai

Tai, White

USE White Tai

Tai Chung

USE Ya

Tai Dam

USE Black Tai

Tai Khün

USE Khün

Name Sequence

Tai Lü			Tamang		
USE	Lü			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sit]
Tai Noir					(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
USE	Black Tai		UF	Murmi	
Tai Nüa			Tamashek	[tmh]	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[tai]	UF	Tuareg	
	(Other))		Tamazight		
UF	Dai Na			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[ber]
	Dehong Dai				(Berber (Other))
	Shan, Yunnanese		Tamboka		
	Tay Nüa		USE	Tumbuka	
	Te-hung Tai		Tame		
	Yunnanese Shan		USE	Tunebo	
Tai Ya			Tamil	[tam]	
USE	Ya		Tamprusi		
Tairora			USE	Tampulma	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[paa]	Tampulma		
	(Other))			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[nic]
Taita					(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[bnt]	UF	Tamprusi	
	(Other))		Tamuan		
UF	Sagalla			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]
	Teita				(Austronesian (Other))
Tajik	[tgk]		Tanahmerah (Northeast Irian Jaya)		
UF	Tadzhik			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[paa]
Tak Meo					(Papuan (Other))
USE	Hmong Njua		UF	Tabla	
Taki-Taki			Tanaina		
USE	Sranan		USE	Dena'ina	
Takudh			Tanana, Upper		
USE	Gwich'in		USE	Upper Tanana	
Takulli			Tanga (Tanga Islands)		
USE	Carrier			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]
Talaing					(Austronesian (Other))
USE	Mon		Tangkhul		
Talaoed				<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sit]
USE	Talaud				(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
Talaud			UF	Thankhul	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]	Tangsa		
	(Austronesian (Other))			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sit]
UF	Talaoed				(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
Talysh			UF	Tengsa	
	<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[ira]	Tangut		
	(Iranian (Other))			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[sit]
Tamaba					(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
USE	Somba		UF	Hsi-hsia	
Tamainde				Si-hia	
USE	Mamaindê				

Tani				Tausug			
			<i>Assigned collective code</i>			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	
			[paa] (Papuan			[phi]	
			(Other))			(Philippine (Other))	
	UF		Miami (Papua New Guinea)	Tauya			
			Miani			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[paa] (Papuan
			Suaru			(Other))	
Tanimuca-Retuama					UF		Inafosa
			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	Tavara (Papua New Guinea)			
			[sai] (South			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]
			American Indian (Other))			(Austronesian (Other))	
	UF		Letuana		UF		Kehelala
			Retuara				Tawala
			Ufaina				
			Yahuna	Taven			
Tannu-Tuva					USE		Kaingang
	USE		Tuvinian	Tavgi			
Tanudan Kalinga, Lower					USE		Nganasan
	USE		Lower Tanudan Kalinga	Tawala			
Tapirapé					USE		Tavara (Papua New Guinea)
			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	Tawoyan			
			[sai] (South			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]
			American Indian (Other))			(Austronesian (Other))	
Taposa				Tay Nüa			
	USE		Toposa		USE		Tai Nüa
Tara Baaka				Tay-Nung			
	USE		Baka			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[tai] (Tai
Tarahumara						(Other))	
			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	Tayal			
			[cai] (Central			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[map]
			American Indian (Other))			(Austronesian (Other))	
	UF		Rarámuri		UF		Atayal
Tarang				Taying			
	USE		Blagar		USE		Digaro
Taraon				Tboli			
	USE		Digaro			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[phi]
Tarascan						(Philippine (Other))	
			<i>Assigned collective code</i>		UF		Tagabili
			[cai] (Central				Tiboli
			American Indian (Other))	Tchetchen			
	UF		Michoacana		USE		Chechen
			Phurhembe	Tchien			
			Purepecha			<i>Assigned collective code</i>	[kro] (Kru
Targari						(Other))	
	USE		Dargari		UF		Gien
Tat							Kien
			<i>Assigned collective code</i>				Tie
			[ira] (Iranian	Tchikai			
			(Other))		USE		Burarra
Tatar [tat]							
Tatar, Crimean							
	USE		Crimean Tatar				
Tatutapuyo							
	USE		Pamoa				

Name Sequence

Tchuktchi				Telei			
USE	Chukchi			USE	Buin		
Te-hung Tai				Teleut			
USE	Tai Nüa				<i>Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic (Other))</i>		
Tebakang				Telugu [tel]			
USE	Bukar Sadong			UF	Andhra		
Tebele					Gentoo		
USE	Ndebele (Zimbabwe)				Telegu		
Teco (Cuitlateco)				Tem			
USE	Cuitlateco				<i>Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))</i>		
Teco (Mayan)				UF	Cotocoli		
USE	Tectiteco				Kotokoli		
Teco (Tupi)					Tim		
USE	Emerillon			Tembe			
Tectiteco				USE	Tenetehara		
	<i>Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)</i>			Tembeta			
UF	Teco (Mayan)			USE	Chiriguano		
Teda				Tembo (Sud-Kivu, Congo)			
	<i>Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))</i>				<i>Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))</i>		
UF	Toda (Africa)			UF	KiTembo		
	Toubou			Temiar			
	Tubu				<i>Assigned collective code [mkh] (Mon-Khmer (Other))</i>		
	Tuda (Africa)			UF	Northern Sakai		
Teduray					Sakai, Northern		
USE	Tiruray			Temne [tem]			
Téen				UF	Timne		
	<i>Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))</i>			Tenetehara			
Teita					<i>Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))</i>		
USE	Taita			UF	Asurini		
Tejano					Guajajara		
USE	Coahuilteco				Tembe		
Tejuka				Tengsa			
USE	Tuyuca			USE	Tangsa		
Teke				Tenharim			
	<i>Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))</i>				<i>Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))</i>		
UF	Balali			Teop			
	Ilali				<i>Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))</i>		
	Itio			UF	Tiop		
	Lali						
Telefol							
	<i>Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))</i>						
Telegu							
USE	Telugu						

Tepehuan

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

UF O'dam

Tepera

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Tepo

Assigned collective code [kro] (Kru (Other))

UF Kroumen
Tewi

Tequistlateca

USE Chontal

Tera

Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))

Terena [ter]**Teribe**

USE Terraba

Ternate

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Terraba

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

UF Teribe
Tirribi

Teso

Assigned collective code [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Ateso
Iteso

Tete

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Nyai
Nyungwe

Tetela

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Teton

USE Lakota

Tetum [tet]

UF Belu

Teu

USE Katu

Tewa

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Tewi

USE Tepo

Thai [tha]

UF Siamese

Thai, Northern

USE Northern Thai

Thai, Southern

USE Southern Thai

Thakali

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Thangatti

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Dangadi

Thankhul

USE Tangkhul

Thap

USE Katu

Tharaka

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Saraka

Thargari

USE Dargari

Thimagoa

USE Timucua

Thlingchadinne

USE Dogrib

Tho

Assigned collective code [tai] (Tai (Other))

Thompson

USE Ntlakyapamuk

Thonga

USE Tsonga

Thulung

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Tiapaneco

USE Tlapanec

Tiatinagua

USE Ese Ejja

Tlahuica

USE Ocuiltec

Tlakuuit

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

UF Echeloot
Wishram

Tlapanec

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

UF Chocho (Tlapanec)
Tiapaneco

Tlingit [tli]

UF Koluschan

Also collective code for:
Tongass

Tña

USE Tigrinya

Toaripi

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Motumotu

Toba (Indian)

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Toba-Batak

Assigned collective code [btk] (Batak)

Toba-Emok

USE Mascoi

Tobelo

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Tobi

USE Sonsorol-Tobi

Tobote

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Basari (Togo and Ghana)

Toda (Africa)

USE Teda

Toda (India)

Assigned collective code [dra] (Dravidian (Other))

UF Tuda (India)

Tofingbe

Assigned collective code [ewe] (Ewe)

Tohono O'Odham

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

UF Papago

Tojolabal

Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)

UF Chañabal

Tok Pisin [tpi]

UF Neo-Melanesian
Pisin

Tokelauan [tkl]

Tokharian

Assigned collective code [ine] (Indo-European (Other))

UF Kuchean
Turfanish

Tol

USE Jicaque

Tolai

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Blanche Bay
Gunantuna
Kuanua
New Britain
Raluana
Tinata Tuna
Tuna

Tolaki

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Kendari
Toolaki

Tolou

USE Tondano

Tolour

USE Tondano

Tomba

USE Ntomba

Tombo

USE Dogon

Tombulu

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Toumbulu

Tomoco

USE Timucua

Name Sequence

Tondano

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Tolou
Tolour

Tonga (Inhambane)

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

UF Gitonga

Tonga (Nyasa) [tog]

Tonga (Tonga Islands)

USE Tongan

Tonga (Tsonga)

USE Tsonga

Tonga (Zambesi)

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

Tongan [ton]

UF Tonga (Tonga Islands)

Tongass

Assigned collective code [tli] (Tlingit)

Tonican

USE Tunica

Tonkawa

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

Tonseá

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Toolaki

USE Tolaki

Tooro

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

UF Toro

Toposa

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Abo (Sudan)
Akeroa
Dabossa
Huma (Sudan)
Kare (Sudan)
Khumí (Sudan)
Taposa

Toradja

USE Toraja

Toraja

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Toradja

Toraja Sa'dan

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Sadan (Indonesia)
South Toraja
Tae'

Torbi

USE Mambila

Toro

USE Tooro

Torruapan

USE Jicaque

Totonac

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

Toubou

USE Teda

Toucoulour

USE Pular

Toumak

USE Tumak

Toumbulu

USE Tombulu

Toura

USE Tura

Transvaal Ndebele

USE Ndebele (South Africa)

Transvaal Sotho

USE Northern Sotho

Traw

USE Cua

Tripuri

USE Kok Borok

Trique

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))

Trobriand

USE Kiriwinian

Truk [chk]

UF Chuukese
Ruk

Tsacela

USE Colorado

Name Sequence

Tsaga	USE	Enga
Tsakhur		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [cau] (Caucasian (Other))
Tsattine		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [ath] (Athapascan (Other))
Tschagatai	USE	Chagatai
Tschagga	USE	Chaga
Tshi	USE	Twí
Tshivenda	USE	Venda
Tshwosh	USE	Sawos
Tsilkotin	USE	Chilcotin
Tsimane	USE	Chimane
Tsimihety		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [mlg] (Malagasy)
Tsimshian	[tsi]	
	UF	Zimshian
Tsiripa	USE	Chiripá
Tsogo		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [bnt] (Bantu (Other))
	UF	Apindji Mitsogo
Tsolyáni (Artificial language)		
		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [art] (Artificial (Other))
Tsonga	[tso]	
	UF	Changana Gwamba Shangaan Thonga Tonga (Tsonga) Xitsonga
Tsova-Tush	USE	Bats

Tswa		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [bnt] (Bantu (Other))
	UF	Kitswa Shitswa Xitswa
Tswana [tsn]		
	UF	Bechuana Chuana Coana Cuana Cwana Sechuana Setswana
Tu		
	USE	Mongour
Tuamotuan		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [map] (Austronesian (Other))
	UF	Paumotu
Tuareg		
	USE	Tamashek
Tuba		
	USE	Tuvinian
Tubetube		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [map] (Austronesian (Other))
Tubu		
	USE	Teda
Tuburi		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))
	UF	Ndore Tupuri
Tucano		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
	UF	Dagsexé Dase Tukano
Tucuna		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
	UF	Ticuna
Tuda (Africa)		
	USE	Teda
Tuda (India)		
	USE	Toda (India)

Name Sequence

Tukano

USE Tucano

Tukolor

USE Pular

Tukudh

USE Gwich'in

Tulu

Assigned collective code [dra]
(Dravidian (Other))

Tumak

Assigned collective code [afa]
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Maga
Sara Toumak
Toumak

Tumbuka [tum]

UF Tamboka

Tümpisa

USE Panamint

Tuna

USE Tolai

Tunebo

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Pedrazá
Tame

Tunen

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu
(Other))

UF Banen

T'ung

Assigned collective code [tai] (Tai
(Other))

UF Kam

Tungak

USE Lavongai

Tungus

USE Evenki

Tunica

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

UF Tonican
Yoron
Yuron

Tunni

Assigned collective code [cus]
(Cushitic (Other))

Tupi

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Ñeengatú

Tupuri

USE Tuburi

Tura

Assigned collective code [nic]
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Toura

Turfanish

USE Tokharian

Turije'ne'

USE Bajau

Turkana

Assigned collective code [ssa]
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Turki, Eastern

USE Uighur

Turkic, Old

USE Old Turkic

Turkish [tur]

Turkish, Old (to 1500)

Assigned collective code [tut] (Altaic
(Other))

UF Anatolian Turkish, Old
Old Anatolian Turkish
Old Ottoman Turkish
Old Turkish
Ottoman Turkish, Old

Turkish, Ottoman [ota]

UF Osmanli
Ottoman Turkish

Turkmen [tuk]

UF Turkoman

Turko-Bulgarian

USE Bulgaro-Turkic

Turko-Tataric (Other)

USE Altaic (Other)

Turkoman

USE Turkmen

Tuscarora

Assigned collective code [iro]
(Iroquoian (Other))

Tush

USE Bats

Tuski

USE Chukchi

Name Sequence

Tutchokue	USE	Chokwe
Tutelo		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [sio] (Siouan (Other))
Tuvaluan [tv]	UF	Ellicean
Tuvinian [tyv]	UF	Soyot Tannu-Tuva Tuba Uriankhai
Tuwali		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [phi] (Philippine (Other))
Tuwunro		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
Tuyuca		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [sai] (South American Indian (Other))
	UF	Dochkafuara Tejuka
Twí [twi]	UF	Akuapem Ashanti Chwee Odschi Tshi
Twí-Fante	USE	Akan
Tyamuhi	USE	Camuhi
Tyembara		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
Tzeltal		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [myn] (Mayan languages)
	UF	Celdal Zendal
Tzotzil		<i>Assigned collective code</i> [myn] (Mayan languages)
	UF	Chamula Querene Zotzil

Tzutuhil	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [myn] (Mayan languages)	
	UF	Zutuhil
Uaiuai		
	USE	Waiwai
Ualari		
	USE	Yualyai
Uanana		
	USE	Guanano
Uarequena		
	USE	Arekena
Ubani		
	USE	Ibani
Ubykh		
	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [cau] (Caucasian (Other))	
	UF	Oubykh
Ucayale		
	USE	Cocama
Uchee		
	USE	Yuchi
Udekhe		
	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [tut] (Altaic (Other))	
Udlam		
	USE	Uldeme
Udmurt		
	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [fiu] (Finno-Ugrian (Other))	
	UF	Votiak Votyak
Uduk		
	<i>Assigned collective code</i> [ssa] (Nilo-Saharan (Other))	
Udzo		
	USE	Ijo
Ufaina		
	USE	Tanimuca-Retuama
Ugalachmut		
	USE	Eyak
Ugaritic [uga]		

Name Sequence

Uighur [uig]

UF Eastern Turki
Kashgar-Yarkend
Turki, Eastern
Uigur
Uyghur
Wighor
Yarkend

Uigur

USE Uighur

Ukrainian [ukr]

UF Ruthenian
Also collective code for:
Carpatho-Rusyn

Ukrainian, Old (ca. 1300-1700)

*Assigned collective code [sla] (Slavic
(Other))*

UF Old Ukrainian

Ulcha

USE Olcha

Uldeme

*Assigned collective code [afa]
(Afroasiatic (Other))*

UF Ouldeme
Udlam
Uzan

Uleai

USE Woleai

Ulithi

*Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))*

Ulva

*Assigned collective code [cai] (Central
American Indian (Other))*

UF Woolwa
Wulwa

Uma

*Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))*

UF Pipikoro

Umanakaina

USE Gwedena

Umbundu [umb]

UF Kimbunda
Mbundu (Benguela District,
Angola)
Nano

Umirey Agta

USE Dumagat (Umirey)

Umirey Dumagat

USE Dumagat (Umirey)

Umpila

*Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)*

Umpqua, Lower

USE Kuitsh

Unalla

USE Iwaidji

Unami jargon

*Assigned collective code [crp] (Creoles
and Pidgins (Other))*

Undetermined [und]

Ungarinjin

USE Ngarinjin

Uollaroi

USE Yualyai

Upper Asaro

USE Asaro

Upper Bagobo

USE Manuvu

Upper Circassian

USE Kabardian

Upper Musa

USE Aneme Wake

Upper Sorbian

*Assigned collective code [wen]
(Sorbian languages)*

UF High Sorbian

Upper Tanana

*Assigned collective code [ath]
(Athapaskan (Other))*

UF Tanana, Upper

Upper Umpqua

*Assigned collective code [ath]
(Athapaskan (Other))*

Urak Lawoi'

*Assigned collective code [may]
(Malay)*

UF Chão Lê

Orak Lawoi'

Orang Laut (Thailand and
Malaysia)

Uraon

USE Kurukh

Name Sequence

Urarina

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Itucale
Shimacu
Simacu

Urtartian

Assigned collective code [cau] (Caucasian (Other))

UF Chaldean (Urtartian)
Khaldian
Vannic

Urdu [urd]

UF Moorish (India)

*Also collective code for:
Dakhini*

Uria

USE Orya

Uriankhai

USE Tuvinian

Urii

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Uripiv

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

Uru

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Puquina (Uru)

Urubu

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Urum

USE Greek Tatar

Urnyoro

USE Nyoro

Uruund

USE Ruund

Usarufa

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Usurufa
Uturupa

Ūsatī

USE Ossetic

Uspanteca

Assigned collective code [myn] (Mayan languages)

Usurufa

USE Usarufa

Ute

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Utlateca

USE Quiché

Uturupa

USE Usarufa

Uvean, East

USE East Uvean

Uwadja

USE Iwaidji

Uyghur

USE Uighur

Uzan

USE Uldeme

Uzbek [uzb]

Uzbek, Old

USE Chagatai

Uzo

USE Ijo

Vagala

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Kira
Konosarola
Siti

Vai [vai]

UF Vei

Vaiphei

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Bhaipei
Veiphei

Valencian Catalan

Assigned collective code [cat] (Catalan)

UF Catalan, Valencian

Vannic

USE Urtartian

Vasuii

USE Tinputz

Vatjan

USE Votic

Name Sequence

Veddah (Sinhalese)

Assigned collective code **[inc]** (Indic
(Other))

Vedic

Assigned collective code **[san]**
(Sanskrit)

UF Indic, Old
Old Indic

Vei

USE Vai

Veiphei

USE Vaiphei

Venda **[ven]**

UF Benda (Bantu)
Tshivenda
Wenda

Venetian Italian

Assigned collective code **[ita]** (Italian)
UF Italian, Venetian

Venetic

Assigned collective code **[ine]**
(Indo-European (Other))

Veps

Assigned collective code **[fiu]**
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

Vietnamese **[vie]**

UF Annamese

Vige

Assigned collective code **[nic]**
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Vikol

USE Bikol

Viti

USE Fijian

Vogul

USE Mansi

Volapük **[vol]**

Vollamo

USE Walamo

Volof

USE Wolof

Vote

USE Votic

Votiak

USE Udmurt

Votian

USE Votic

Votic **[vot]**

UF Vatjan
Vote
Votian
Votish

Votish

USE Votic

Votyak

USE Udmurt

Vouté

USE Mbum

Vulgar Latin

USE Latin

Vute

USE Mbum

Wa

Assigned collective code **[mkh]**
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

Wa-jibi

USE Guahibo

Waffa

Assigned collective code **[paa]** (Papuan
(Other))

Wagap

USE Camuhi

Wagaya

USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

Waiapi

USE Oyampi

Waidjewa

USE Wewewa

Wailpi

Assigned collective code **[aus]**
(Australian languages)

UF Adnyamatana
Atynyamatana

Wailu

USE Ajie

Wain

USE Nabak

Waiwai

Assigned collective code **[sai]** (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Uaiuai

Wajãpi

USE Oyampi

Wakashan languages [wak]

Collective code for:

Bella Bella

Haisla

Heiltsuk

Kwakiutl

Nitinat

Nootka

Wakhi

Assigned collective code [ira] (Iranian (Other))

Walai

USE Masa (Chadic)

Walamo [wal]

UF Vollamo
Welamo
Wolamo
Wolataita

Walapai

USE Hualapai

Walbiri

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

Wallaroi

USE Yualyai

Wallisian

USE East Uvean

Walloon

Assigned collective code [roa] (Romance (Other))

Walmartjari

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Wolmaharry
Wulumari

Walser

Assigned collective code [gem] (Germanic (Other))

Walu

USE Ngizim

Walwen

USE Kipchak

Wambisa

USE Huambisa

Wampanoag

Assigned collective code [alg] (Algonquian (Other))

Wanana

USE Guanano

Wandala

USE Mandara

Wandamen

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Windesi
Wondama

Wandarang

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Andarang
Nawariyi

Wan'guri

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

UF Wonguri

Wanka

USE Huanca

Wantoat

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Waorani

USE Huao

Wappo

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

Warao

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Guarauno
Warrau

Waray [war]

UF Leytean
Samar-Leyte
Samaron

Warekena

USE Arekena

Warrau

USE Warao

Washkuk

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Kwoma

Washo [was]

White Hmong

Assigned collective code [hmn]
(Hmong)

UF Hmong, White
Hmong Daw
Miao, White
White Miao

White Miao

USE White Hmong

White Mountain Apache

Assigned collective code [apa] (Apache
languages)

White Russian

USE Belarusian

White Tai

Assigned collective code [tai] (Tai
(Other))

UF Tai, White

Wichita

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

Wighor

USE Uighur

Wik-Munkan

Assigned collective code [aus]
(Australian languages)

UF Munggan

Wikchamni

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

UF Wükchamni

Wimbum

USE Limbum

Wina

USE Desana

Windesi

USE Wandamen

Windic (Slovenian)

USE Slovenian

Winnebago

Assigned collective code [sio] (Siouan
(Other))

Wintu

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

Wiru

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Wishram

USE Tlakluit

Witoto

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
American Indian (Other))

UF Huitoto

Wiwa

USE Damana

Wiyot

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
American Indian (Other))

Wo

USE Bassari

Wobe

Assigned collective code [kro] (Kru
(Other))

UF Ouobe

Woccon

Assigned collective code [sio] (Siouan
(Other))

Wogu

USE Bahinemo

Woisika

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
(Other))

Wolamo

USE Walamo

Wolataita

USE Walamo

Woleai

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Uleai

Wolio

Assigned collective code [map]
(Austronesian (Other))

Wolmaharry

USE Walmatjari

Wolof [wol]

UF Jaloof
Jolof
Ouolof
Volof
Yolof

Also collective code for:
Lebou

Wondama

USE Wandamen

Name Sequence

Wonguri			Xitsonga		
USE	Wan'guri		USE	Tsonga	
Woolwa			Xitswa		
USE	Ulva		USE	Tswa	
Worora			Xivaro, Shuar		
	<i>Assigned collective code [aus]</i>		USE	Shuar	
	(Australian languages)		Xive		
Wotapuri-Katarqalai			USE	Sibo	
	<i>Assigned collective code [inc]</i>	(Indic	!Xõ		
	(Other))			<i>Assigned collective code [khi]</i>	
UF	Katarqalai			(Khoisan (Other))	
Wubuy			UF	Gxon	
USE	Nunggubuyu			Hua-owani	
Wükchamni				!Kõ (Botswana and Namibia)	
USE	Wikchamni			Koon	
Wulumari				Magong	
USE	Walmatjari			!Xong (Botswana and Namibia)	
Wulwa			!Xong (Botswana and Namibia)		
USE	Ulva		USE	!Xõ	
Wuna			Xosa		
USE	Muna		USE	Xhosa	
Wungarinjin			!Xũ		
USE	Ngarinjin			<i>Assigned collective code [khi]</i>	
Wyandot				(Khoisan (Other))	
	<i>Assigned collective code [iro]</i>		UF	!Hũ	
	(Iroquoian (Other))			!Kung	
UF	Huron			Qung	
Xanty			Ya		
USE	Khanty			<i>Assigned collective code [tai]</i>	(Tai
Xaracuu				(Other))	
USE	Anesu		UF	Tai Chung	
Xavante				Tai Ya	
	<i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i>	(South	Yabim		
	American Indian (Other))			<i>Assigned collective code [map]</i>	
UF	Acuan-Shavante			(Austronesian (Other))	
	Akwẽ-Shavante		UF	Jabêm	
	Chavante Acuan		Yabiyufa		
	Oti			<i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i>	(Papuan
	Shavante Akwe			(Other))	
Xhosa [xho]			UF	Jafijufa	
UF	isiXhosa		Yabuba		
	Kafir		USE	Dan	
	Xosa		Yacouba		
Xicaque			USE	Dan	
USE	Jicaque				
Xironga					
USE	Ronga				

Yagaria

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Frigano Jate
Kami (Papua New Guinea)

Yagua

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Yegua

Yahgan

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Jagane

Yahi

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

Yahthe

USE Fulnio

Yahuna

USE Tanimuca-Retuama

Yaka (Cameroon and Central African Republic)

USE Kako

Yaka (Congo and Angola)

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Iaka

Yakama

Assigned collective code [nai] (North American Indian (Other))

UF Yakima

Yakan

Assigned collective code [phi] (Philippine (Other))

Yakima

USE Yakama

Yakö

Assigned collective code [nic] (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Kö
Lukö

Yakut [sah]

UF Jakut
Sakha

*Also collective code for:
Dolgan*

Yama

USE Kara (Central African Republic and Sudan)

Yamalele

USE Iamalele

Yambo

USE Anuak

Yamdena

Assigned collective code [map] (Austronesian (Other))

UF Jamdena

Yamegi

USE Kara (Central African Republic and Sudan)

Yaminahua

USE Jaminaua

Yandjinung

USE Djinang

Yangoru

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Yankton

Assigned collective code [dak] (Dakota)

Yanomamo

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

Yanzi

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

Yao [yao]

UF Adjaua
Ajawa
Ayo
Chi-yao
Djao
Hiao
Wayao

Yao (Southeastern Asia)

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Mien

Yaounde

USE Ewondo

Yapese [yap]
Yaqui

Assigned collective code [cai] (Central American Indian (Other))

Yaracuu

USE Anesu

Name Sequence

Yarawe

USE Suena

Yareba

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Yariba

USE Yoruba

Yarkend

USE Uighur

Yaruro

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Llaruro

Pumé

Yuapin

Yate (Brazil)

USE Fulnio

Yate (Papua New Guinea)

USE Inoke

Yau

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

Yaunde

USE Ewondo

Yawyin

USE Lisu

Yay

Assigned collective code [tai] (Tai (Other))

UF Giay

Nhang

Yazghulami

Assigned collective code [ira] (Iranian (Other))

Yecuana

Assigned collective code [sai] (South American Indian (Other))

UF Maquiritare

Yegua

USE Yagua

Yeh

USE Jeh

Yekhee

USE Etsako

Yema

USE Suena

Yemba

Assigned collective code [bai] (Bamileke languages)

Yemsa

Assigned collective code [afa] (Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Janjero

Yenisei-Ostiak

USE Ket

Yerraleroi

USE Yualyai

Yessan-Mayo

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan (Other))

UF Mayo (New Guinea)

Yi

Assigned collective code [sit] (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Lolo (China)

Nosu

Yiddish [yid]

UF Judeo-German

Yidiny

Assigned collective code [aus] (Australian languages)

Yindjibarndi

USE Jindjibandji

Yiru

USE Nali

Yiwadja

USE Iwaidji

Yofuaha

USE Choroti

Yola

USE Diola

Yolof

USE Wolof

Yombe

Assigned collective code [bnt] (Bantu (Other))

UF Kiombe

Luango

Yoron

USE Tunica

Yoruba [yor]

UF Aku
 Eyo
 Nago
 Yariba

Yowalri

USE Yualyai

Yualyai

Assigned collective code [aus]
 (Australian languages)

UF Euahlayi
 Jualjai
 Ualari
 Uollaroi
 Wallaroi
 Yerraleroi
 Yowalri
 Yuwaalaraay

Yuan

USE Northern Thai

Yuapin

USE Yaruro

Yucatecan

USE Maya

Yuchi

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
 American Indian (Other))

UF Uchee

Yucuna

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))

UF Matapi

Yugh

Assigned collective code [mis]
 (Miscellaneous languages)

UF Sym-Ketish

Yui

Assigned collective code [paa] (Papuan
 (Other))

UF Salt-Yui

Yuit

Assigned collective code [ypk]
 (Yupik languages)

UF Asiatic Eskimo
 Eskimo, Asiatic
 Saint Lawrence Island Yupik
 Siberian Yupik

Yukaghir

Assigned collective code [mis]
 (Miscellaneous languages)

UF Jukaghir

Yukaliwa

USE Kiliwa

Yuki

Assigned collective code [nai] (North
 American Indian (Other))

Yulu

Assigned collective code [ssa]
 (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Yumba

USE Colorado

Yuna

USE Duna

Yunnanese Shan

USE Tai Nüa

Yupa

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))

Yupe

USE Motilon

Yupik languages [ypk]

UF Eskimo languages, Western
 Western Eskimo languages

Collective code for:

Central Yupik

Pacific Gulf Yupik

Yuit

Yurak

USE Nenets

Yuron

USE Tunica

Yuruti

Assigned collective code [sai] (South
 American Indian (Other))

Yuwaalaraay

USE Yualyai

Zaghawa

Assigned collective code [ssa]
 (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Beri-aa
 Berri
 Kebadi
 Merida
 Soghaua
 Zaghawa

Name Sequence

Zaklohpakap				Zimba			
USE	Mam			USE	Nzima		
Zambal				Zimshān			
USE	Sambali			USE	Tsimshian		
Zamboanguño				Zoque			
USE	Chabacano				<i>Assigned collective code [cai]</i>	(Central	
Zanaki						American Indian (Other))	
	<i>Assigned collective code [bnt]</i>	(Bantu		Zoró			
		(Other))			<i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i>	(South	
Zande [znd]						American Indian (Other))	
UF	Azande			Zotzil			
	Nyam-Nyam			USE	Tzotzil		
	<i>Also collective code for:</i>			Zulgo			
	Nzakara				<i>Assigned collective code [afa]</i>	(Afroasiatic (Other))	
Zang Zung					UF	Zelgwa	
	<i>Assigned collective code [sit]</i>			Zulu [zul]			
		(Sino-Tibetan (Other))		Zungi			
UF	Zhang-Zhung			USE	Ao		
Zapotec [zap]				Zungle			
Zarma				USE	Limbum		
	<i>Assigned collective code [son]</i>			Zuni [zun]			
		(Songhai)		Zutuhil			
UF	Djerma			USE	Tzutuhil		
	Dyerma			Zwingi			
	Zerma			USE	Ao		
Zazere				Zyrian			
USE	Kulango			USE	Komi		
Zeghawa							
USE	Zaghawa						
Zelgwa							
USE	Zulgo						
Zema							
USE	Nzima						
Zenaga [zen]							
UF	Senhadja						
Zend							
USE	Avestan						
Zendal							
USE	Tzeltal						
Zerma							
USE	Zarma						
Zhang-Zhung							
USE	Zang Zung						
Zhuang [zha]							
UF	Chuang						
Ziba							
USE	Haya						

PART II: CODE SEQUENCE

aar	Afar	ben	Bengali
abk	Abkhaz	ber	Berber (Other)
ace	Achinese	bho	Bhojpuri
ach	Acoli	bih	Bihari
ada	Adangme	bik	Bikol
afa	Afroasiatic (Other)	bin	Bini
afh	Afrihili (Artificial language)	bis	Bislama
afr	Afrikaans	bla	Siksika
-ajm	Aljamía	bnt	Bantu (Other)
aka	Akan	bos	Bosnian
akk	Akkadian	bra	Braj
alb	Albanian	bre	Breton
ale	Aleut	btb	Batak
alg	Algonquian (Other)	bua	Buriat
amh	Amharic	bug	Bugis
ang	English, Old (ca. 450-1100)	bul	Bulgarian
apa	Apache languages	bur	Burmese
ara	Arabic	cad	Caddo
arc	Aramaic	cai	Central American Indian (Other)
arm	Armenian	-cam	Khmer
arn	Mapuche	car	Carib
arp	Arapaho	cat	Catalan
art	Artificial (Other)	cau	Caucasian (Other)
arw	Arawak	ceb	Cebuano
asm	Assamese	cel	Celtic (Other)
ath	Athapascan (Other)	cha	Chamorro
aus	Australian languages	chb	Chibcha
ava	Avaric	che	Chechen
ave	Avestan	chg	Chagatai
awa	Awadhi	chi	Chinese
aym	Aymara	chk	Truk
aze	Azerbaijani	chm	Mari
bad	Banda	chn	Chinook jargon
bai	Bamileke languages	cho	Choctaw
bak	Bashkir	chp	Chipewyan
bal	Baluchi	chr	Cherokee
bam	Bambara	chu	Church Slavic
ban	Balinese	chv	Chuvash
baq	Basque	chy	Cheyenne
bas	Basa	cmc	Chamic languages
bat	Baltic (Other)	cop	Coptic
bej	Beja	cor	Cornish
bel	Belarusian	cos	Corsican
bem	Bemba	cpe	Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other)

Code Sequence

cpf	Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other)	fry	Frisian
cpp	Creoles and Pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)	ful	Fula
cre	Cree	fur	Friulian
crp	Creoles and Pidgins (Other)	gaa	Gã
cus	Cushitic (Other)	-gae	Scottish Gaelic
cze	Czech	-gag	Galician
dak	Dakota	-gal	Oromo
dan	Danish	gay	Gayo
day	Dayak	gba	Gbaya
del	Delaware	gem	Germanic (Other)
den	Slave	geo	Georgian
dgr	Dogrib	ger	German
din	Dinka	gez	Ethiopic
div	Divehi	gil	Gilbertese
doi	Dogri	gla	Scottish Gaelic
dra	Dravidian (Other)	gle	Irish
dua	Duala	glg	Galician
dum	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)	glv	Manx
dut	Dutch	gmh	German, Middle High (ca. 1050-1500)
dyu	Dyula	goh	German, Old High (ca. 750-1050)
dzo	Dzongkha	gon	Gondi
efi	Efik	gor	Gorontalo
egy	Egyptian	got	Gothic
eka	Ekajuk	grb	Grebo
elx	Elamite	grc	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
eng	English	gre	Greek, Modern (1453-)
enm	English, Middle (1100-1500)	grn	Guarani
epo	Esperanto	-gua	Guarani
-esk	Eskimo languages	guj	Gujarati
-esp	Esperanto	gwi	Gwich'in
est	Estonian	hai	Haida
-eth	Ethiopic	hau	Hausa
ewe	Ewe	haw	Hawaiian
ewo	Ewondo	heb	Hebrew
fan	Fang	her	Herero
fao	Faroese	hil	Hiligaynon
-far	Faroese	him	Himachali
fat	Fanti	hin	Hindi
fij	Fijian	hit	Hittite
fin	Finnish	hmn	Hmong
fiu	Finno-Ugrian (Other)	hmo	Hiri Motu
fon	Fon	hun	Hungarian
fre	French	hup	Hupa
-fri	Frisian	iba	Iban
frm	French, Middle (ca. 1400-1600)	ibo	Igbo
fro	French, Old (ca. 842-1400)	ice	Icelandic
		ijo	Ijo

Code Sequence

iku	Inuktitut		kum	Kumyk
ile	Interlingue		kur	Kurdish
ilo	Iloko		-kus	Kusaie
ina	Interlingua (International Language Association)	Auxiliary	kut	Kutenai
inc	Indic (Other)		lad	Ladino
ind	Indonesian		lah	Lahndā
ine	Indo-European (Other)		lam	Lamba
-int	Interlingua (International Language Association)	Auxiliary	-lan	Occitan (post-1500)
ipk	Inupiaq		lao	Lao
ira	Iranian (Other)		-lap	Sami
-iri	Irish		lat	Latin
iro	Iroquoian (Other)		lav	Latvian
ita	Italian		lez	Lezgian
jav	Javanese		lin	Lingala
jpn	Japanese		lit	Lithuanian
jpr	Judeo-Persian		lol	Mongo-Nkundu
jrb	Judeo-Arabic		loz	Lozi
kaa	Kara-Kalpak		ltz	Letzeburgesch
kab	Kabyle		lua	Luba-Lulua
kac	Kachin		lub	Luba-Katanga
kal	Kalâtdlisut		lug	Ganda
kam	Kamba		lui	Lui
kan	Kannada		lun	Lunda
kar	Karen		luo	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
kas	Kashmiri		lus	Lushai
kau	Kanuri		mac	Macedonian
kaw	Kawi		mad	Madurese
kaz	Kazakh		mag	Magahi
kha	Khasi		mah	Marshall
khi	Khoisan (Other)		mai	Maithili
khm	Khmer		mak	Makasar
kho	Khotanese		mal	Malayalam
kik	Kikuyu		man	Mandingo
kin	Kinyarwanda		mao	Maori
kir	Kyrgyz		map	Austronesian (Other)
kmb	Kimbundu		mar	Marathi
kok	Konkani		mas	Masai
kom	Komi		-max	Manx
kon	Kongo		may	Malay
kor	Korean		mdr	Mandar
kos	Kusaie		men	Mende
kpe	Kpelle		mga	Irish, Middle (ca. 1100-1550)
kro	Kru		mic	Micmac
kru	Kurukh		min	Minangkabau
kua	Kuanyama		mis	Miscellaneous languages
			mkh	Mon-Khmer (Other)
			-mla	Malagasy

Code Sequence

mlg	Malagasy	pan	Panjabi
mlt	Maltese	pap	Papiamentu
mnc	Manchu	pau	Palauan
mni	Manipuri	peo	Old Persian (ca. 600-400 B.C.)
mno	Manobo languages	per	Persian
moh	Mohawk	phi	Philippine (Other)
mol	Moldavian	phn	Phoenician
mon	Mongolian	pli	Pali
mos	Mooré	pol	Polish
mul	Multiple languages	pon	Ponape
mun	Munda (Other)	por	Portuguese
mus	Creek	pra	Prakrit languages
mwr	Marwari	pro	Provençal (to 1500)
myn	Mayan languages	pus	Pushto
nah	Nahuatl	que	Quechua
nai	North American Indian (Other)	raj	Rajasthani
nau	Nauru	rap	Rapanui
nav	Navajo	rar	Rarotongan
nbl	Ndebele (South Africa)	roa	Romance (Other)
nde	Ndebele (Zimbabwe)	roh	Raeto-Romance
ndo	Ndonga	rom	Romany
nep	Nepali	rum	Romanian
new	Newari	run	Rundi
nia	Nias	rus	Russian
nic	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)	sad	Sandawe
niu	Niuean	sag	Sango
non	Old Norse	sah	Yakut
nor	Norwegian	sai	South American Indian (Other)
nso	Northern Sotho	sal	Salishan languages
nub	Nubian languages	sam	Samaritan Aramaic
nya	Nyanja	san	Sanskrit
nym	Nyamwezi	-sao	Samoan
nyn	Nyankole	sas	Sasak
nyo	Nyoro	sat	Santali
nzi	Nzima	scc	Serbian
oci	Occitan (post-1500)	sco	Scots
oji	Ojibwa	scr	Croatian
ori	Oriya	sel	Selkup
orm	Oromo	sem	Semitic (Other)
osa	Osage	sga	Irish, Old (to 1100)
oss	Ossetic	sgn	Sign languages
ota	Turkish, Ottoman	shn	Shan
oto	Otomian languages	-sho	Shona
paa	Papuan (Other)	sid	Sidamo
pag	Pangasinan	sin	Sinhalese
pal	Pahlavi	sio	Siouan (Other)
pam	Pampanga	sit	Sino-Tibetan (Other)

sla	Slavic (Other)	tli	Tlingit
slo	Slovak	tmh	Tamashek
slv	Slovenian	tog	Tonga (Nyasa)
sme	Northern Sami	ton	Tongan
smi	Sami	tpi	Tok Pisin
smo	Samoan	-tru	Truk
sna	Shona	tsi	Tsimshian
snd	Sindhi	tsn	Tswana
-snh	Sinhalese	tso	Tsonga
snk	Soninke	-tsw	Tswana
sog	Sogdian	tuk	Turkmen
som	Somali	tum	Tumbuka
son	Songhai	tur	Turkish
sot	Sotho	tut	Altaic (Other)
spa	Spanish	tvl	Tuvaluan
srd	Sardinian	twi	Twi
srr	Serer	tyv	Tuvinian
ssa	Nilo-Saharan (Other)	uga	Ugaritic
-sso	Sotho	uig	Uighur
ssw	Swazi	ukr	Ukrainian
suk	Sukuma	umb	Umbundu
sun	Sundanese	und	Undetermined
sus	Susu	urd	Urdu
sux	Sumerian	uzb	Uzbek
swa	Swahili	vai	Vai
swe	Swedish	ven	Venda
-swz	Swazi	vie	Vietnamese
syr	Syriac	vol	Volapük
-tag	Tagalog	vot	Votic
tah	Tahitian	wak	Wakashan languages
tai	Tai (Other)	wal	Walamo
-taj	Tajik	war	Waray
tam	Tamil	was	Washo
-tar	Tatar	wel	Welsh
tat	Tatar	wen	Sorbian languages
tel	Telugu	wol	Wolof
tem	Temne	xho	Xhosa
ter	Terena	yao	Yao
tet	Tetum	yap	Yapese
tgk	Tajik	yid	Yiddish
tgl	Tagalog	yor	Yoruba
tha	Thai	ypk	Yupik languages
tib	Tibetan	zap	Zapotec
tig	Tigré	zen	Zenaga
tir	Tigrinya	zha	Zhuang
tiv	Tiv	znd	Zande
tkl	Tokelauan	zul	Zulu
		zun	Zuni

Code Sequence

APPENDIX A: CHANGES

This appendix contains additions and changes to the *MARC Code List for Languages* included since the 1996 edition.

PART I: NEW CODES

<u>New MARC code</u>	<u>Previous collective code</u>	<u>Language name</u>
aar	cus	Afar
abk	cau	Abkhaz
aus	paa	Australian languages
bih	inc	Bihari
bos	scr	Bosnian
bua	tut	Buriat
chm	fiu	Mari
chp	ath	Chipewyan
cos	*	Corsican
den	ath	Slave
dgr	ath	Dogrib
dzo	sit	Dzongkha
fur	roh	Friulian
gwi	ath	Gwich'in
hit	ine	Hittite
iku	esk	Inuktitut
ile	*	Interlingue
ipk	esk	Inupiaq
kal	esk	Kalâtdlisut
kom	fiu	Komi
kum	tut	Kumyk
lez	cau	Lezgian
ltz	*	Letzeburgesch
mga	cel	Irish, Middle (ca. 1100-1550)
mnc	tut	Manchu
nbl	bnt	Ndebele (South Africa)
phn	sem	Phoenician
sah	tut	Yakut
sga	cel	Irish, Old (to 1100)
sme	*	Northern Sami
srd	roa	Sardinian
tyv	tut	Tuvinian
vol	art	Volapük
ypk	esk	Yupik languages
zha	tai	Zhuang

* = No collective code has been assigned

Appendix A

PART II: CHANGED CODES

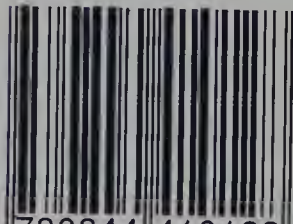
<u>Old MARC code</u>	<u>New MARC code</u>	<u>Language name</u>
cam	khm	Khmer
esp	epo	Esperanto
eth	gez	Ethiopic
far	fao	Faroese
fri	fry	Frisian
gae	gla	Scottish Gaelic
gag	glg	Galician
gal	orm	Oromo
gua	grn	Guarani
int	ina	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
iri	gle	Irish
kus	kos	Kusaie
lan	oci	Occitan (post-1500)
lap	smi	Sami
max	glv	Manx
mla	mlg	Malagasy
sao	smo	Samoan
sho	sna	Shona
snh	sin	Sinhalese
sso	sot	Sotho
swz	ssw	Swazi
tag	tgl	Tagalog
taj	tgk	Tajik
tar	tat	Tatar
tru	chk	Truk
tsw	tsn	Tswana

PART III: DELETED CODES

<u>Old MARC code</u>	<u>Language name</u>
esk	Eskimo languages



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